

# **Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report**

Southwestern Electric Power Company

Flint Creek Power Plant

Landfill CCR Management Unit

Gentry, Arkansas

**January 2020**

Prepared by:

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An **AEP** Company

BOUNDLESS ENERGY™

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## I. Overview

This *Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report* (Report) has been prepared to report the status of activities for the preceding year for an existing CCR unit at Southwestern Electric Power Company's, a wholly-owned subsidiary of American Electric Power Company (AEP), Flint Creek Power Plant. The USEPA's CCR rules require that the Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report be posted to the operating record for the preceding year no later than January 31, 2020.

At the beginning of 2019 the landfill was in assessment monitoring. The landfill remained in assessment monitoring through the end of the year. No exceedances of a groundwater protection standard (GWPS) occurred during 2019.

In general, the following activities were completed:

- Groundwater samples were collected and analyzed for Appendix III and Appendix IV constituents, as specified in 40 CFR 257.94 or 95 *et seq.* and AEP's *Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (2016)*;
- Groundwater data underwent various validation tests, including tests for completeness, valid values, transcription errors, and consistent units;
- The assessment monitoring events determined that no statistically significant levels (SSLs) above the groundwater protection standards existed.
- Groundwater Monitoring Statistical Evaluation Reports to evaluate groundwater data were prepared and certified in accordance with 40 CFR 257.93. The statistical process was guided by USEPA's *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities, Unified Guidance* ("Unified Guidance", USEPA, 2009).

The major components of this annual report, to the extent applicable at this time, are presented in sections that follow:

- A map, aerial photograph or a drawing showing the CCR management unit(s), all groundwater monitoring wells and monitoring well identification numbers;
- Identification of any monitoring wells that were installed or decommissioned during the preceding year, along with a statement as to why that happened;
- All of the monitoring data collected, including the rate and direction of groundwater flow, plus a summary showing the number of samples collected per monitoring well, the dates the samples were collected and whether the sample was collected as part of detection monitoring or assessment monitoring programs is included in Appendix I;
- A summary of any transition between monitoring programs or an alternate monitoring frequency, for example the date and circumstances for transitioning from detection

monitoring to assessment monitoring, in addition to identifying the constituents detected at a statistically significant increase over background concentrations.

- Other information required to be included in the annual report such as alternate source demonstration or assessment of corrective measures, if applicable.

In addition, this report summarizes key actions completed, and where applicable, describes any problems encountered and actions taken to resolve those problems. The report includes a projection of key activities for the upcoming year.

## II. Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations and Identification Numbers

The figure that follows depicts the PE-certified groundwater monitoring network, the monitoring well locations and their corresponding identification numbers.

Landfill Monitoring Wells	
Up Gradient	Down Gradient
B-1B	B-2
B-4	B-6
B-5	B-9
B-7A	B-10
B-12	B-11
B-13	



**III. Monitoring Wells Installed or Decommissioned**

There were no monitoring wells installed or decommissioned this year.

**IV. Groundwater Quality Data and Static Water Elevation Data, With Flow Rate and Direction and Discussion**

Appendix I contains tables showing the groundwater quality. Static water elevation data from each monitoring event also are shown in Appendix I, along with the groundwater velocity, groundwater flow direction and potentiometric maps developed after each sampling event.

**V. Statistical Evaluation of 2019 Events**

There were two groundwater monitoring events in 2019. Their statistical reports are included in Appendix II.

The first half 2019 sampling event occurred in March, 2019. There were no statistically significant levels (SSLs) above the groundwater protection standards identified.

The June 2019 sampling event was in furtherance of 257.95(b) which determines which constituents in Appendix IV (to 40 CFR 257) were detected. The results are in Appendix I.

The second half 2019 sampling event occurred in August, 2019. There were no SSLs above the groundwater protection standards identified.

**VI. Alternate Source Demonstration**

There were no alternate source demonstrations during 2019.

**VII. Discussion About Transition Between Monitoring Requirements or Alternate Monitoring Frequency**

There were no transitions between groundwater programs in 2019. The groundwater program started in assessment monitoring and ended in assessment monitoring.

**VIII. Other Information Required**

No other information applies at this time.

**IX. Description of Any Problems Encountered in 2019 and Actions Taken**

No problems were encountered this year.

**X. A Projection of Key Activities for the Upcoming Year**

Key activities for next year include:

- Assessment monitoring sampling will be conducted;
- Evaluation of the assessment monitoring results from a statistical analysis viewpoint, looking for any SSLs above GWPS;
- Responding to any new data received in light of CCR rule requirements;
- Preparation of the next annual groundwater report.

## APPENDIX I

Tables follow, showing the groundwater monitoring data collected, the rate and direction of groundwater flow, and a summary showing the number of samples collected per monitoring well. The dates that the samples were collected also is shown.

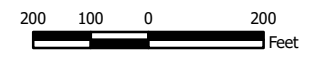




Monitoring Wells	Groundwater Elevation Contour
◆ Shallow	— Shallow
◆ Intermediate	→ Shallow Flow Direction
◆ Deep	— Intermediate
	→ Intermediate Flow Direction
	— Deep
	→ Deep Flow Direction

**Notes**

- Monitoring well coordinates and water level data (collected on March 11-12, 2019) provided by AEP.
- Site features are based on information available in the Groundwater Monitoring Well Network Elevation (Terracon, 2016) provided by AEP.
- Locations of NE-5D, NE-7R, and NE-9 are approximate.
- Groundwater elevation units are feet above mean sea level.



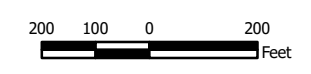
<b>Potentiometric Surface Map March 2019</b>	
AEP Flint Creek Plant - Landfill Gentry, Arkansas	
<b>Geosyntec</b> consultants	
Columbus, Ohio	2019/12/13



Monitoring Wells	Groundwater Elevation Contour
◆ Shallow	— Shallow
◆ Intermediate	— Shallow Flow Direction
◆ Deep	— Intermediate
	— Intermediate Flow Direction
	— Deep
	— Deep Flow Direction

**Notes**

- Monitoring well coordinates and water level data (collected on June 10-11, 2019) provided by AEP.
- Site features are based on information available in the Groundwater Monitoring Well Network Elevation (Terracon, 2016) provided by AEP.
- Locations of NE-5D, NE-7R, and NE-9 are approximate.
- Groundwater elevation units are feet above mean sea level.



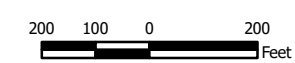
<b>Potentiometric Surface Map June 2019</b>	
AEP Flint Creek Plant - Landfill Gentry, Arkansas	
<b>Geosyntec</b> consultants	
Columbus, Ohio	2019/12/13



Monitoring Wells	Groundwater Elevation Contour
◆ Shallow	— Intermediate
◆ Intermediate	→ Intermediate Flow Direction
◆ Deep	— Deep
	- - - Deep (Inferred)
	→ Deep Flow Direction

**Notes**

- Monitoring well coordinates and water level data (collected on August 27-28, 2019) provided by AEP.
- Site features are based on information available in the Groundwater Monitoring Well Network Elevation (Terracon, 2016) provided by AEP.
- Locations of NE-5D, NE-7R, and NE-9 are approximate.
- Groundwater elevation units are feet above mean sea level.



**Potentiometric Surface Map  
August 2019**

AEP Flint Creek Plant - Landfill  
Gentry, Arkansas

**Geosyntec**  
consultants

Columbus, Ohio

2019/12/24

**Table 1: Residence Time Calculation Summary  
Flint Creek Landfill**

CCR Management Unit	Monitoring Well	Well Diameter (inches)	2019-03		2019-06		2019-08	
			Groundwater Velocity (ft/year)	Groundwater Residence Time (days)	Groundwater Velocity (ft/year)	Groundwater Residence Time (days)	Groundwater Velocity (ft/year)	Groundwater Residence Time (days)
Landfill	B-1B <sup>[3]</sup>	2.0	106	0.6	188	0.3	206	0.3
	B-2 <sup>[2]</sup>	2.0	69	0.9	62	1.0	70	0.9
	B-4 <sup>[1]</sup>	2.0	44	1.4	117	0.5	93	0.7
	B-5 <sup>[3]</sup>	2.0	32	1.9	98	0.6	82	0.7
	B-6 <sup>[2]</sup>	2.0	73	0.8	40	1.5	16	3.7
	B-7A <sup>[3]</sup>	2.0	79	0.8	309	0.2	72	0.8
	B-9 <sup>[2]</sup>	2.0	NC	NC	NC	NC	96	0.6
	B-10 <sup>[2]</sup>	2.0	53	1.1	110	0.6	34	1.8
	B-11 <sup>[2]</sup>	2.0	138	0.4	44	1.4	95	0.6
	B-12 <sup>[1]</sup>	2.0	96	0.6	306	0.2	233	0.3
	B-13 <sup>[1]</sup>	2.0	20	3.1	96	0.6	43	1.4

Notes:

[1] - Background Well

[2] - Downgradient Well

[3] - Crossgradient Well

NC - Not Calculated

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-1B  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.02	90.8	3	0.5955 J	8.1	296	22
7/19/2016	Background	0.02	92.4	4	0.4424 J	7.1	281	25
9/14/2016	Background	0.02	96.3	3	0.4087 J	7.0	296	24
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	89.3	5	0.4557 J	7.5	294	25
11/8/2016	Background	0.02	86.5	4	<0.083 U	7.2	270	24
1/24/2017	Background	0.02	85.9	2	<0.083 U	7.7	276	22
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	88.7	2	<0.083 U	7.4	272	23
4/26/2017	Background	0.02041	88.1	4	0.53 J	6.5	268	23
5/16/2017	Background	0.01982	85.5	3	0.4551 J	6.8	240	20
6/16/2017	Background	0.02962	85.1	4	<0.083 U	6.3	276	21
8/29/2017	Detection	0.0579	83.3	3	0.416 J	7.9	264	20
3/26/2018	Assessment	0.01493	89.6	2	0.098 J	7.5	268	22
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.026	87.6	--	--	7.3	288	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	5.53	0.489 J	--	--	14.8
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.02 J	93.1	2.31	0.41	7.6	228	17.5
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.05 J	92.4	2.31	0.49	6.6	266	20.7
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	86.5	2	0.275 J	7.4	312	20

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-1B  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	112	0.0480724 J	<0.07 U	0.801049 J	0.441945 J	3.583	0.5955 J	<0.68 U	0.028	0.02301 J	2.01197 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	118	0.0361035 J	<0.07 U	0.611765 J	0.527203 J	--	0.4424 J	1.03545 J	0.028	0.01793 J	0.869973 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	125	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1	0.454131 J	8.375	0.4087 J	0.999779 J	0.028	<0.005 U	0.612698 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	122	0.0372394 J	<0.07 U	0.984649 J	0.750457 J	8.79	0.4557 J	1.03454 J	0.041	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	131	0.033331 J	0.0774505 J	2	0.917319 J	4.63	<0.083 U	1.03555 J	0.027	0.00589 J	0.297867 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.26762 J	97	0.0223085 J	<0.07 U	1	0.385362 J	3.178	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.026	0.00757 J	0.6452 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	123	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.325089 J	3.604	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.034	<0.005 U	0.561767 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	1.27 J	<1.05 U	112	0.04 J	<0.07 U	0.85 J	0.49 J	3.841	0.53 J	<0.68 U	0.02658	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	118	0.03 J	<0.07 U	0.3 J	0.49 J	1.448	0.4551 J	<0.68 U	0.02701	0.009 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.43 J	123	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.33 J	0.47 J	5.15	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.02717	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/26/2018	Assessment	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	108	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1.22	0.21 J	4.485	0.098 J	0.8 J	0.0266	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.08	0.33	112	0.02 J	0.07	0.263	0.102	6.51	0.489 J*	0.247	0.0278	<0.005 U	1.17	0.04 J	0.01 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.4 J	112	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	<0.2 U	<0.1 U	3.924	0.41	1.25	0.0264	<0.005 U	<2 U	<0.2 U	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.03 J	0.62	112	0.02 J	0.02 J	0.368	0.051	5.96	0.49	0.530	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	0.8 J	<0.03 U	<0.1 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.11	0.57	114	<0.02 U	0.06	0.278	0.05 J	4.73	0.275 J	0.395	0.0231	<0.005 U	1 J	<0.03 U	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*: Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-2  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	1.13	91.9	6	<0.083 U	7.0	1212	619
7/19/2016	Background	1.33	59.9	7	0.3361 J	6.7	936	464
9/14/2016	Background	1.19	62.6	7	<0.083 U	6.6	1124	560
10/5/2016	Background	1.32	45.3	7	<0.083 U	5.9	741	339
11/8/2016	Background	1.82	27.5	6	<0.083 U	6.0	365	145
1/24/2017	Background	1.56	24	5	<0.083 U	5.8	296	119
3/7/2017	Background	1.04	32.1	5	<0.083 U	5.9	260	105
4/26/2017	Background	1.44	23.1	6	<0.083 U	6.3	400	179
5/16/2017	Background	1.33	20.7	6	<0.083 U	5.5	328	153
6/16/2017	Background	0.936	39.6	6	<0.083 U	5.9	278	109
8/29/2017	Detection	1.07	18	6	<0.083 U	6.0	270	116
12/21/2017	Detection	0.7	--	--	--	5.9	--	--
3/26/2018	Assessment	0.851	15.3	4	<0.083 U	6.7	324	138
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.702	56.3	--	--	6.7	532	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	10.8	<0.083 U	--	--	198
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.634	34.5	5.88	0.1 J	6.9	376	129
6/11/2019	Assessment	0.697	14.2	4.16	0.06 J	6.4	246	80.9
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.735	15.4	3	<0.083 U	5.9	230	65

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-2  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	94	0.131152 J	<0.07 U	4	0.952324 J	1.06	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.009	0.02106 J	6	82	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	114	0.297284 J	<0.07 U	6	2.18888 J	--	0.3361 J	1.98005 J	0.005	0.00946 J	2.74335 J	50	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	1.81571 J	8	226	1	0.348046 J	26	15	1.752	<0.083 U	13	0.021	0.027	2.59675 J	49	0.98925 J
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	73	0.168987 J	<0.07 U	5	1.57645 J	4.1	<0.083 U	1.52736 J	0.016	<0.005 U	0.783837 J	35	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	1.15186 J	17	543	3	0.870406 J	37	31	3.87	<0.083 U	26	0.027	0.05	2.69221 J	13	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	1.32054 J	2.57288 J	214	0.763757 J	<0.07 U	10	6	1.408	<0.083 U	4.36086 J	0.007	0.01252 J	0.832511 J	9	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	6.00	<1.05 U	70	0.157872 J	<0.07 U	2	0.632449 J	1.372	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.005	<0.005 U	0.478127 J	20	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.39 J	97.47	0.22 J	0.08 J	3.44	1.24 J	1.881	<0.083 U	1.32 J	0.00242	<0.005 U	0.77 J	9.94	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	1.17 J	1.77 J	51.22	0.17 J	<0.07 U	2.49	0.47 J	1.429	<0.083 U	0.8 J	0.00161	<0.005 U	0.34 J	9.52	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.08 J	79.45	0.17 J	0.09 J	3.76	1.67 J	1.839	<0.083 U	0.8 J	0.00287	<0.005 U	2.1 J	20.57	<0.86 U
3/26/2018	Assessment	1.6 J	1.44 J	62.23	0.15 J	<0.07 U	2.15	0.62 J	2.018	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.0023	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	8.63	0.88 J
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.02 J	0.67	62.7	0.062	0.05	2.17	0.371	2.403	<0.083 U*	0.332	0.00172	0.005 J	4.42	27.3	0.066
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.4 J	63.9	0.1 J	0.06 J	2.83	0.2 J	1.93	0.1 J	0.2 J	0.00188	<0.005 U	<2 U	14.3	<0.5 U
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.18	38.5	0.208	0.04 J	1.57	0.069	0.959	0.06 J	<0.05 U	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	0.4 J	6.7	<0.1 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.22	41.3	0.149	0.03 J	1.75	0.105	0.888	<0.083 U	0.08 J	0.00128	<0.005 U	0.5 J	6.8	<0.1 U

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018



**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-4  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.03	8.23	8	<0.083 U	7.0	92	14
7/19/2016	Background	0.03	8.86	9	<0.083 U	6.7	75	12
9/14/2016	Background	0.03	19.4	8	<0.083 U	6.8	128	8
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	8.22	10	<0.083 U	6.2	78	13
11/8/2016	Background	0.04	13.3	9	<0.083 U	6.7	72	10
1/24/2017	Background	0.04	23.6	8	<0.083 U	6.8	84	5
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	22.8	8	<0.083 U	7.1	52	5
4/26/2017	Background	0.0382	32.4	9	<0.083 U	6.9	86	8
5/16/2017	Background	0.03844	15.5	8	<0.083 U	7.2	88	10
6/16/2017	Background	0.0588	7.13	9	<0.083 U	7.4	76	11
8/29/2017	Detection	0.04762	5.5	8	<0.083 U	7.2	60	8
3/26/2018	Assessment	0.03141	6.06	5	<0.083 U	7.4	72	10
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.030	8.23	--	--	7.6	44	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	9.61	<0.083 U	--	--	13.6
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.036	3.37	4.58	0.02 J	7.5	68	12.1
6/11/2019	Assessment	0.07 J	3.50	3.74	0.02 J	7.5	60	13.4
8/28/2019	Assessment	0.056	2.92	3	<0.083 U	6.0	66	11

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-4  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	49	0.205178 J	<0.07 U	1	0.36974 J	0.734	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	<0.00013 U	0.01529 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	49	0.211526 J	<0.07 U	1	0.15016 J	--	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	0.00738 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	65	0.037683 J	<0.07 U	2	0.4142 J	8.344	<0.083 U	1.16564 J	0.001	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	0.918935 J
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	71	0.439546 J	<0.07 U	5	2.34157 J	3.969	<0.083 U	1.65693 J	0.009	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	1.75787 J	62	0.382027 J	0.130549 J	4	1.2283 J	0.351	<0.083 U	0.943091 J	0.003	0.00809 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	2.63622 J	<1.05 U	60	0.210311 J	<0.07 U	2	0.749001 J	0.945	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.001	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	1.09461 J	<1.05 U	51	0.24192 J	<0.07 U	1	0.605358 J	1.588	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	63.66	0.08 J	<0.07 U	0.91 J	0.28 J	0.679	<0.083 U	0.87 J	0.00083 J	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	70.02	0.09 J	<0.07 U	0.99 J	<0.14 U	2.89	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00077 J	0.005 J	<0.29 U	1.11 J	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	4.52 J	1.18 J	49.29	0.22 J	0.08 J	0.82 J	0.19 J	3.373	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00119	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	0.9 J
3/26/2018	Assessment	2.1 J	<1.05 U	46.33	0.09 J	<0.07 U	0.99 J	0.18 J	2.309	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00114	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	1.94 J	<0.86 U
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.01 J	0.17	40.5	0.208	0.13	1.03	0.184	0.3669	<0.083 U*	0.184	0.00110	<0.005 U	0.07 J	0.8	0.03 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	<0.2 U	34.3	0.2 J	0.1 J	1.26	<0.1 U	0.2946	0.02 J	<0.1 U	0.00123	<0.005 U	<2 U	0.6 J	<0.5 U
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.06 J	31.2	0.215	0.05 J	1.03	0.04 J	0.68	0.02 J	<0.05 U	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	0.7	<0.1 U
8/28/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.06 J	31.1	0.204	0.04 J	1.11	0.084	1.053	<0.083 U	<0.05 U	0.000925	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	0.8	<0.1 U

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-5  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.01	17.4	6	<0.083 U	5.1	424	189
7/19/2016	Background	0.01	16.2	7	<0.083 U	5.2	424	205
9/14/2016	Background	0.01	17.6	7	<0.083 U	6.4	372	187
10/5/2016	Background	0.01	18.7	12	0.2728 J	6.5	404	197
11/8/2016	Background	0.02	15.9	9	<0.083 U	6.6	352.94	160
1/24/2017	Background	0.02	18	6	<0.083 U	5.6	404	212
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	16.9	6	<0.083 U	5.1	392	200
4/26/2017	Background	0.02255	17.6	7	<0.083 U	5.9	422	226
5/16/2017	Background	0.01833	18.3	7	<0.083 U	4.9	416	229
6/16/2017	Background	0.03663	17	8	<0.083 U	5.0	410	206
8/29/2017	Detection	0.03455	16.4	8	<0.083 U	5.4	376	199
3/28/2018	Assessment	0.01591	15.5	6	<0.083 U	5.4	372	169
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.014	16.5	--	--	5.5	396	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	10	<0.083 U	--	--	216
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.01 J	16.2	8.30	0.07 J	5.3	372	205
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	17.9	7.02	0.08	5.7	438	271
8/28/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	15.9	6	<0.083 U	5.0	402	219

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-5  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	49	0.538281 J	0.130546 J	3	0.63546 J	0.700	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	225069333E-04	0.035	<0.29 U	36	1.07783 J
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	1.09501 J	53	0.578371 J	<0.07 U	2	0.670288 J	--	<0.083 U	0.951208 J	0.003	0.01341 J	<0.29 U	37	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	59	0.421905 J	0.107531 J	3	0.632453 J	0.7219	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	0.01083 J	<0.29 U	37	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	70	0.70802 J	0.0937694 J	6	2.24689 J	4.38	0.2728 J	2.22182 J	0.014	0.049	<0.29 U	39	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	64	0.556725 J	1	4	0.96226 J	0.673	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	0.02149 J	<0.29 U	33	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	60	0.634776 J	0.136621 J	5	1.12636 J	1.222	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	0.053	<0.29 U	38	1.02071 J
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	42	0.548248 J	<0.07 U	3	0.601941 J	0.557	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	0.0138 J	<0.29 U	36	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	1.24 J	1.87 J	36.3	0.56 J	0.15 J	3.27	0.92 J	0.698	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	0.013 J	<0.29 U	37.33	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.16 J	38.38	0.65 J	0.08 J	3.63	0.84 J	4.934	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00348	0.013 J	<0.29 U	39.1	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	37.52	0.6 J	0.07 J	3.33	0.63 J	8.709	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00323	0.008 J	<0.29 U	36.88	<0.86 U
3/28/2018	Assessment	4.41 J	<1.05 U	42.4	0.46 J	0.27 J	2.38	0.63 J	0.721	<0.083 U	0.74 J	0.00263	0.015 J	<0.29 U	35.97	1.16 J
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.04 J	0.88	45.0	0.525	0.19	3.01	0.414	1.501	<0.083 U*	0.482	0.00223	0.096	0.06 J	38.7	0.070
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.2 J	0.62	80.5	0.638	0.56	2.89	0.477	0.969	0.07 J	0.833	0.00274	0.028	<2 U	39.2	<0.5 U
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.67	26.0	0.376	0.18	3.00	0.349	1.27	0.08	0.203	<0.02 U	0.007 J	<0.4 U	39	<0.1 U
8/28/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.44	33.7	0.487	0.18	2.40	0.331	0.717	<0.083 U	0.1 J	0.00215	0.006 J	<0.4 U	37.5	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-6  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.05	36.9	6	<0.083 U	6.7	180	19
7/19/2016	Background	0.06	49.5	8	<0.083 U	7.2	208	24
9/14/2016	Background	0.06	52.3	8	<0.083 U	6.6	232	38
10/5/2016	Background	0.06	44.7	8	<0.083 U	7.0	220	29
11/8/2016	Background	0.06	40	7	<0.083 U	6.9	208	29
1/24/2017	Background	0.08	51.9	7	<0.083 U	7.0	244	34
3/7/2017	Background	0.06	43	6	<0.083 U	7.0	178	24
4/26/2017	Background	0.05207	56.5	8	<0.083 U	6.2	238	37
5/16/2017	Background	0.04277	48.6	7	<0.083 U	6.5	206	24
6/16/2017	Background	0.05859	53.8	8	<0.083 U	6.6	252	26
8/28/2017	Detection	0.06251	37	8	0.2066 J	7.0	162	16
12/21/2017	Detection	0.06498	--	--	--	7.0	--	--
3/26/2018	Detection	0.04773	34	6	<0.083 U	6.4	156	13
8/28/2018	Detection	0.050	34.6	--	--	6.4	144	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	12.2	<0.083 U	--	--	24.6
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.037	41.9	8.16	<0.04 U	6.9	100	17.1
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.05 J	49.7	7.78	0.03 J	6.8	188	21.7
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.03 J	44.8	6	<0.083 U	6.6	250	36

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-6  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	42	0.0329713 J	<0.07 U	2	0.5336 J	0.625	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.000846322 J	0.0121 J	<0.29 U	1.38371 J	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	60	0.169224 J	<0.07 U	3	1.23508 J	--	<0.083 U	0.848543 J	0.002	0.00953 J	0.863908 J	3.30254 J	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	65	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	4	1.26649 J	1.556	<0.083 U	1.53065 J	0.002	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	3.35098 J	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	3.63583 J	87	0.559451 J	0.268209 J	11	4.75063 J	7.58	<0.083 U	4.70003 J	0.016	0.01261 J	0.732328 J	3.04012 J	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	58	0.134729 J	0.116659 J	5	1.68272 J	0.846	<0.083 U	1.07347 J	0.002	0.01235 J	<0.29 U	2.02161 J	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	76	0.216535 J	<0.07 U	6	2.57434 J	1.415	<0.083 U	1.31013 J	0.003	0.00759 J	0.868445 J	1.16358 J	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	55	0.140509 J	<0.07 U	4	1.95733 J	0.705	<0.083 U	2.18218 J	0.004	0.00738 J	0.328653 J	1.0391 J	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.89 J	75.05	0.26 J	0.16 J	6.35	2.74 J	0.671	<0.083 U	2.44 J	0.0038	0.008 J	0.62 J	4.5 J	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.49 J	59.86	0.12 J	<0.07 U	3.12	1.16 J	13.943	<0.083 U	1.16 J	0.00182	<0.005 U	0.43 J	1.04 J	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.5 J	65.93	0.16 J	<0.07 U	4.2	1.58 J	1.14	<0.083 U	1.03 J	0.00238	<0.005 U	0.5 J	<0.99 U	1.16 J
3/26/2018	Assessment	1.45 J	1.46 J	56.88	0.1 J	0.27 J	4.42	1.8 J	1.055	<0.083 U	2.42 J	0.00281	0.005 J	0.58 J	2.87 J	1.32 J
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.01 J	0.14	41.3	0.007 J	0.02 J	1.73	0.022	0.567	<0.083 U*	0.005 J	0.000415	0.007 J	0.54	1.7	0.03 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.61	48.3	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	2.32	0.597	0.571	<0.04 U	0.748	0.0009 J	<0.005 U	<2 U	2.2	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.08 J	0.51	49.8	0.08 J	0.08 J	2.18	0.537	0.8101	0.03 J	0.697	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	<0.8 U	2.4	<0.2 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.05 J	0.36	48.6	0.04 J	0.04 J	1.96	0.387	0.347	<0.083 U	0.509	0.000518	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	2.4	<0.1 U

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-7A  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.02	95.1	3	<0.083 U	6.7	320	29
7/19/2016	Background	0.02	98.1	4	0.3892 J	7.2	314	34
9/14/2016	Background	0.02	100	4	<0.083 U	7.2	304	33
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	97.1	5	0.3235 J	7.6	312	33
11/8/2016	Background	0.02	100	4	<0.083 U	7.5	332	32
1/24/2017	Background	0.02	102	3	<0.083 U	7.3	314	34
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	105	3	<0.083 U	7.1	296	33
4/26/2017	Background	0.01786	101	5	<0.083 U	7.0	298	34
5/16/2017	Background	0.01605	107	4	<0.083 U	6.9	306	35
6/16/2017	Background	0.03032	106	5	<0.083 U	6.8	320	35
8/28/2017	Detection	0.03116	102	5	0.2740 J	--	304	33
3/26/2018	Detection	0.01576	100	3	<0.083 U	7.1	300	33
8/28/2018	Detection	0.018	105	--	--	7.7	314	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	7.28	<0.083 U	--	--	35.6
3/11/2019	Assessment	0.02 J	99.6	3.43	0.24	7.5	336	30.7
6/10/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	105	3.12	0.24	7.1	312	35.4
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	102	2	0.144 J	8.3	378	36

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-7A  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	60	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.648714 J	2.556	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.021	0.033	0.838425 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	1.33211 J	60	0.0763658 J	<0.07 U	0.240969 J	0.345176 J	--	0.3892 J	0.791157 J	0.022	0.034	0.619545 J	<0.99 U	1.98498 J
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	69	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.354374 J	0.39525 J	3.54	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.021	0.00796 J	0.476503 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	66	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.842911 J	7.97	0.3235 J	<0.68 U	0.034	<0.005 U	0.68021 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	1.1401 J	65	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.28162 J	0.667484 J	2.247	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.017	0.00705 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	65	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.352624 J	2.311	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.015	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	62	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.432618 J	0.458003 J	3.154	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.022	0.00621 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	68.64	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.64 J	1.934	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.01501	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.25 J	59.92	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.24 J	0.56 J	2.714	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.01509	0.008 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	56.32	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.43 J	3.072	<0.083 U	1.74 J	0.01452	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/26/2018	Assessment	1.28 J	1.85 J	51.94	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	<0.23 U	0.24 J	3.93	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.0191	<0.005 U	0.29 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.02 J	1.59	52.4	0.01 J	0.03	0.071	0.400	2.861	<0.083 U *	0.156	0.0158	<0.005 U	0.63	0.04 J	0.03 J
3/11/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	3.15	74.8	<0.1 U	0.05 J	1.95	0.351	1.962	0.24	0.2 J	0.0200	<0.005 U	<2 U	<0.2 U	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.06 J	2.35	42.9	<0.02 U	0.02 J	<0.04 U	0.074	2.561	0.24	0.1 J	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	0.5 J	<0.03 U	<0.1 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.15	2.93	49.0	<0.02 U	0.03 J	0.2 J	0.134	1.853	0.144 J	0.1 J	0.0164	<0.005 U	0.6 J	0.04 J	<0.1 U

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018



**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-9  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.01	81	5	<0.083 U	7.2	234	14
7/19/2016	Background	0.00947041 J	83	5	0.3556 J	7.4	204	14
9/14/2016	Background	0.00711941 J	99.6	7	<0.083 U	7.6	239	18
10/5/2016	Background	0.00768136 J	98.6	8	0.1884 J	7.4	246	21
11/8/2016	Background	0.01	94.3	6	<0.083 U	7.9	240	25
1/24/2017	Background	0.02	99.8	5	<0.083 U	6.6	234	19
3/7/2017	Background	0.01	88.5	6	<0.083 U	6.4	228	21
4/26/2017	Background	0.01036	87.7	6	0.31 J	6.8	224	19
5/16/2017	Background	0.009500 J	98.5	6	<0.083 U	7.5	198	21
6/16/2017	Background	0.02369	124	6	<0.083 U	7.0	270	22
8/28/2017	Detection	0.02463	106	6	0.2389 J	7.2	224	25
3/28/2018	Assessment	0.00998 J	86.1	6	<0.083 U	7.9	260	28
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.010	144	--	--	7.7	272	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	7.22	<0.083 U	--	--	36.7
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.01 J	97.3	3.68	0.1 J	8.1	278	34.3
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	99.7	3.69	0.13	7.7	248	37.6
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	128	3	<0.083 U	7.2	310	37

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-9  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	128	0.0475927 J	<0.07 U	2	0.648715 J	0.25	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.005	0.01472 J	0.871853 J	<0.99 U	1.51586 J
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	139	0.0706417 J	<0.07 U	2	0.520418 J	--	0.3556 J	0.756023 J	0.003	0.01407 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	1.04447 J
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	143	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	3	1.03431 J	3.039	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	135	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	4	1.7825 J	0.893	0.1884 J	0.693028 J	0.016	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	136	0.0202009 J	<0.07 U	3	1.48231 J	0.569	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	0.00774 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	154	0.03324 J	<0.07 U	3	1.21896 J	0.618	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	1.39106 J	<1.05 U	142	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	2	0.886686 J	2.009	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.009	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.13 J	144	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	2.52	0.93 J	0.989	0.31 J	0.79 J	0.00316	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.68 J	142	0.03 J	<0.07 U	2.56	0.83 J	9.472	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00311	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.11 J	150	0.04 J	<0.07 U	4.01	1.32 J	1.795	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00343	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/28/2018	Assessment	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	177	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.91 J	0.36 J	2.06	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.0041	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.11	1.29	139	0.034	0.06	1.74	2.33	1.12	<0.083 U*	1.08	0.00241	<0.005 U	0.54	0.8	0.04 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.85	175	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	0.6 J	0.2 J	0.629	0.1 J	0.2 J	0.00528	<0.005 U	<2 U	<0.2 U	<0.5 U
6/11/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.90	166	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	1.11	0.2 J	0.1572	0.13	<0.2 U	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	36.1	0.4 J	<0.5 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.09 J	1.67	188	0.02 J	0.08	1.61	0.827	1.258	<0.083 U	0.509	0.00409	<0.005 U	0.4 J	0.5	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-10  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.02	77.6	7	<0.083 U	8.4	275	30
7/19/2016	Background	0.01	82.5	8	<0.083 U	7.4	252	30
9/14/2016	Background	0.02	104	8	<0.083 U	7.3	275	31
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	82.9	9	0.2319 J	7.0	308	39
11/8/2016	Background	0.03	116	8	<0.083 U	8.0	268	30
1/24/2017	Background	0.03	77.1	7	<0.083 U	7.1	276	33
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	84.8	6	<0.083 U	6.6	268	29
4/26/2017	Background	0.01728	77.4	8	0.3 J	6.6	266	26
5/16/2017	Background	0.03169	80.6	8	<0.083 U	6.8	284	35
6/16/2017	Background	0.04007	75.6	9	<0.083 U	6.5	296	31
8/28/2017	Detection	0.0448	72.8	9	0.3304 J	7.4	256	28
3/26/2018	Assessment	0.00862 J	76.6	6	<0.083 U	8.0	244	25
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.028	64.4	--	--	7.6	254	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	11.7	<0.083 U	--	--	26.4
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.028	72.4	9.68	0.1 J	8.4	226	21.4
6/10/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	80.4	9.24	0.11	7.4	260	26.1
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	70.8	7	<0.083 U	7.3	268	26

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-10  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	77	0.0283721 J	<0.07 U	2	0.567956 J	0.3279	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.004	0.01767 J	1.07659 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	78	0.0513816 J	<0.07 U	2	0.487304 J	--	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	0.02255 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	1.73638 J	102	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	16	1.45899 J	0.625	<0.083 U	1.5658 J	0.003	<0.005 U	0.405665 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	76	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1	0.616894 J	1.305	0.2319 J	<0.68 U	0.016	<0.005 U	0.98229 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	6	103	0.350438 J	0.413058 J	37	5	1.066	<0.083 U	2.57815 J	0.005	0.01543 J	1.18188 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	82	0.049146 J	<0.07 U	1	1.02071 J	0.618	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	<0.005 U	1.261 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	77	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	2	0.814652 J	1.119	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.01	<0.005 U	1.02218 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.5 J	69.33	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.26 J	0.65 J	0.668	0.3 J	<0.68 U	0.00287	<0.005 U	0.92 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	82.92	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.59 J	0.76 J	1.294	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00357	<0.005 U	1.55 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	76.25	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.39 J	1.17 J	2.477	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00358	<0.005 U	1.28 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/26/2018	Assessment	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	81.96	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1.37	0.44 J	1.869	<0.083 U	1.12 J	0.00156	<0.005 U	0.78 J	<0.99 U	1.36 J
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.10	2.80	74.8	0.02 J	0.03	0.889	1.60	0.887	<0.083 U*	0.189	0.00308	0.005 J	3.52	0.3	0.03 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.1 J	0.67	79.1	<0.1 U	0.05 J	0.9 J	0.299	0.860	0.1 J	0.3 J	0.00167	<0.005 U	<2 U	0.3 J	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.2 J	0.3 J	78.3	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	0.3 J	<0.1 U	1.128	0.11	<0.2 U	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	10 J	0.5 J	<0.5 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.11	0.46	79.1	<0.02 U	0.02 J	0.385	0.128	1.344	<0.083 U	0.05 J	0.00169	0.016 J	1 J	0.4	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*: Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-11  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.171	10.5	4	<0.083 U	5.7	182	26
7/19/2016	Background	0.238	13.3	5	<0.083 U	6.2	144	41
9/14/2016	Background	0.207	14.7	6	<0.083 U	6.6	120	33
10/5/2016	Background	0.19	13	6	<0.083 U	6.4	156	36
11/8/2016	Background	0.188	11.3	5	<0.083 U	6.5	106	36
1/24/2017	Background	0.214	18.2	4	<0.083 U	6.1	128	39
3/7/2017	Background	0.199	12.6	3	<0.083 U	5.5	112	37
4/26/2017	Background	0.253	16.2	6	<0.083 U	5.9	130	45
5/16/2017	Background	0.453	13.6	6	<0.083 U	5.3	142	62
6/16/2017	Background	0.508	14.9	6	<0.083 U	5.4	184	60
8/28/2017	Detection	0.266	9.65	6	<0.083 U	5.3	108	43
12/21/2017	Detection	0.227	--	--	--	6.7	--	--
3/28/2018	Assessment	0.465	12.2	4	<0.083 U	5.4	136	53
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.281	10.8	--	--	5.9	100	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	6.93	<0.083 U	--	--	47.7
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.409	11.6	4.03	0.04 J	5.8	104	44.9
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.548	17.0	3.73	0.04 J	5.9	82	54.7
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.605	15.4	3	<0.083 U	5.8	138	59

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-11  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	139	0.899874 J	1	13	3.28467 J	1.311	<0.083 U	4.23401 J	0.006	0.02458 J	0.362121 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	7	187	2	2	22	6	--	<0.083 U	9	0.018	0.02442 J	0.590003 J	1.89587 J	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	32	494	6	4	108	25	8.05	<0.083 U	49	0.079	0.097	3.32649 J	<0.99 U	1.00112 J
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	3.13751 J	163	1	1	16	4.44532 J	2.161	<0.083 U	6	0.02	<0.005 U	0.370625 J	1.95476 J	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	99	0.259911 J	0.649573 J	2	0.824023 J	0.874	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.004	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	121	0.136215 J	0.418062 J	2	0.286943 J	1	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	97	0.249082 J	0.477646 J	2	0.554259 J	12.993	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.003	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	2.72028 J	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	138	0.38 J	0.56 J	5.16	1.24 J	0.512	<0.083 U	0.83 J	0.00566	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	1.52 J	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.16 J	129	0.39 J	0.15 J	3.27	0.97 J	0.911	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00329	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	2.68 J	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	127	0.41 J	0.13 J	3.67	1.08 J	2.655	<0.083 U	1.23 J	0.00334	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	1.15 J	<0.86 U
3/28/2018	Assessment	4.89 J	<1.05 U	124	0.34 J	0.16 J	0.99 J	0.48 J	1.183	<0.083 U	1 J	0.00181	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	4.37 J	<0.86 U
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.01 J	0.25	94.9	0.365	0.15	1.36	0.159	1.551	<0.083 U*	0.097	0.00255	<0.005 U	0.08 J	2.4	0.03 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.90	119	0.622	0.1 J	1.95	0.372	0.451	0.04 J	0.935	0.00221	<0.005 U	<2 U	3.5	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	0.36	111	0.316	0.08 J	0.884	0.162	1.121	0.04 J	0.2 J	0.03 J	<0.005 U	<0.8 U	3.1	<0.2 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.55	131	0.317	0.10	1.36	0.256	0.455	<0.083 U	0.416	0.0013	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	4.1	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*Sample collected on 10/23/2018

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-12  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.02	63	10	<0.083 U	8.2	280	19
7/19/2016	Background	0.02	61.1	10	<0.083 U	7.6	216	15
9/14/2016	Background	0.02	70.5	11	<0.083 U	7.1	236	14
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	69.2	12	0.1908 J	7.0	271	12
11/8/2016	Background	0.03	66.7	12	<0.083 U	6.9	308	14
1/24/2017	Background	0.02	67.1	9	<0.083 U	6.7	268	9
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	68.1	9	<0.083 U	6.3	248	11
4/26/2017	Background	0.02379	59.4	9	<0.083 U	6.4	282	10
5/16/2017	Background	0.023	61.5	10	<0.083 U	6.4	236	10
6/16/2017	Background	0.0347	59.4	10	<0.083 U	6.6	252	9
8/29/2017	Detection	0.03061	72	10	<0.083 U	7.2	248	12
3/26/2018	Detection	0.02876	56.2	7	<0.083 U	7.8	176	6
8/28/2018	Detection	0.016	56.4	--	--	7.9	258	--
10/23/2018	Assessment	--	--	13.2	<0.083 U	--	--	9.16
3/11/2019	Assessment	0.02 J	58.0	11	0.06 J	8.5	254	5.0
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.04 J	60.9	10.6	0.06 J	7.2	244	7.0
8/27/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	59.6	8	<0.083 U	6.9	252	9

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-12  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	62	0.020013 J	<0.07 U	0.98147 J	3.36185 J	0.28188	<0.083 U	0.779741 J	0.000759267 J	0.01713 J	2.94917 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	61	0.0839166 J	<0.07 U	2	2.84565 J	--	<0.083 U	1.17408 J	0.001	0.0216 J	3.86821 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
9/14/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	70	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	2	2.53407 J	1.953	<0.083 U	0.716221 J	0.000874536 J	<0.005 U	3.27157 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	67	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.86698 J	2.31495 J	1.666	0.1908 J	<0.68 U	0.014	<0.005 U	2.00891 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	8	123	1	0.465087 J	22	23	1.743	<0.083 U	15	0.011	0.039	4.65502 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	63	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.446889 J	1.76121 J	1.357	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.000559654 J	<0.005 U	1.1441 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	59	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1	1.61975 J	2.97	<0.083 U	0.903447 J	0.006	<0.005 U	2.06812 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	1.92 J	1.23 J	53.73	0.02 J	<0.07 U	0.65 J	1.34 J	0.908	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00106	0.006 J	0.69 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.65 J	59.7	0.07 J	<0.07 U	1.57	1.95 J	0.6398	<0.083 U	0.77 J	0.00132	<0.005 U	0.58 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	56.66	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	0.63 J	1.3 J	2.635	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00085 J	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/26/2018	Assessment	1.15 J	<1.05 U	50.7	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1.06	1.85 J	0.867	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00069 J	<0.005 U	1.13 J	<0.99 U	0.96 J
8/28/2018	Assessment	0.15	0.43	48.8	0.042	0.03	0.993	2.51	0.891	<0.083 U*	0.535	0.000702	<0.005 U	1.11	0.4	0.03 J
3/11/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.3 J	51.6	<0.1 U	<0.05 U	1.09	3.35	0.777	0.06 J	0.5 J	0.0008 J	<0.005 U	<2 U	0.3 J	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	0.1 J	0.29	54.2	<0.04 U	0.03 J	0.585	2.49	0.5134	0.06 J	0.3	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	<0.8 U	0.2 J	<0.2 U
8/27/2019	Assessment	0.24	1.20	60.8	0.150	0.08	2.04	11.2	1.111	<0.083 U	2.65	0.00176	0.006 J	0.4 J	1.4	<0.1 U

Notes:  
µg/L: micrograms per liter  
SU: standard unit  
<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.  
J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit  
--: Not analyzed  
pCi/L: picocuries per liter  
\*: Sample collected on 10/23/2018



**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-13**

**Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix III Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Boron	Calcium	Chloride	Fluoride	pH	Total Dissolved Solids	Sulfate
		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	SU	mg/L	mg/L
5/24/2016	Background	0.02	15.1	4	<0.083 U	6.9	108	20
7/19/2016	Background	0.03	14.7	3	<0.083 U	5.9	88	23
9/13/2016	Background	0.02	13	4	<0.083 U	5.1	68	18
10/5/2016	Background	0.02	13.6	5	<0.083 U	5.2	80	20
11/8/2016	Background	0.01	4.07	4	0.2121 J	5.4	52	7
1/24/2017	Background	0.01	4.26	3	<0.083 U	6.2	44	7
3/7/2017	Background	0.02	10.1	3	<0.083 U	4.8	64	16
4/26/2017	Background	0.02539	15	4	<0.083 U	5.3	82	27
5/16/2017	Background	0.03198	20.1	4	<0.083 U	5.7	60	33
6/16/2017	Background	0.04236	20.2	5	<0.083 U	5.2	114	31
8/28/2017	Detection	0.02674	12.7	4	<0.083 U	5.0	72	22
3/28/2018	Assessment	0.02271	14.8	2	<0.083 U	7.5	80	23
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.016	12.4	--	--	5.1	58	--
10/22/2018	Detection	--	--	3.6	<0.083 U	--	--	21.1
3/12/2019	Assessment	0.02 J	13.5	1.92	0.02 J	7.1	82	21.3
6/10/2019	Assessment	<0.04 U	19.7	3.05	0.02 J	6.9	98	20.7
8/28/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	10.2	1	<0.083 U	5.4	64	18

Notes:

mg/L: milligrams per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary: B-13  
Flint Creek - Landfill  
Appendix IV Constituents**

Collection Date	Monitoring Program	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Chromium	Cobalt	Combined Radium	Fluoride	Lead	Lithium	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium
		µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	pCi/L	mg/L	µg/L	mg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
5/24/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	53	0.122524 J	0.107623 J	2	1.81817 J	0.4473	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	<0.00013 U	0.02179 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
7/19/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	60	0.224239 J	<0.07 U	4	1.60103 J	--	<0.083 U	1.35024 J	0.002	0.01382 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
9/13/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	54	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	3	1.45223 J	1.939	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
10/5/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	61	0.237762 J	<0.07 U	5	2.78529 J	0.829	<0.083 U	1.81371 J	0.011	<0.005 U	0.539075 J	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
11/8/2016	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	32	0.28466 J	0.256467 J	4	1.50224 J	0.3576	0.2121 J	1.58806 J	0.002	0.00767 J	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
1/24/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	36	0.29327 J	<0.07 U	3	1.48125 J	0.733	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/7/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	44	0.142049 J	<0.07 U	2	0.769644 J	0.841	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.002	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
4/26/2017	Background	<0.93 U	1.92 J	66.22	0.22 J	0.1 J	4.05	1.94 J	0.844	<0.083 U	1.02 J	0.00252	0.021 J	<0.29 U	1.68 J	<0.86 U
5/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	71.99	0.13 J	<0.07 U	2.26	0.99 J	0.918	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00133	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	1.38 J	<0.86 U
6/16/2017	Background	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	72.45	0.12 J	<0.07 U	2.61	1.26 J	2.577	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00151	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
3/28/2018	Assessment	<0.93 U	<1.05 U	56.76	<0.02 U	<0.07 U	1.45	0.53 J	0.92	<0.083 U	<0.68 U	0.00101	<0.005 U	<0.29 U	<0.99 U	<0.86 U
8/27/2018	Assessment	0.02 J	0.13	48.3	0.113	0.05	0.611	0.210	0.530	<0.083 U*	0.149	0.000775	<0.005 U	0.08 J	0.5	0.02 J
3/12/2019	Assessment	<0.1 U	0.62	55.4	0.2 J	0.08 J	1.76	1.08	0.882	0.02 J	1.51	0.00115	<0.005 U	<2 U	0.8 J	<0.5 U
6/10/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.07 J	55.1	0.05 J	0.04 J	0.379	0.03 J	0.461	0.02 J	<0.05 U	<0.02 U	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	0.5	<0.1 U
8/28/2019	Assessment	<0.02 U	0.17	47.1	0.151	0.05 J	0.818	0.272	0.862	<0.083 U	0.221	0.000814	<0.005 U	<0.4 U	0.4	<0.1 U

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

SU: standard unit

<: Non-detect value. Parameters which were not detected are shown as less than the method detection limit (MDL) followed by a 'U' flag.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected at concentration below the reporting limit

--: Not analyzed

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

\*: Sample collected on 10/22/2018

## **APPENDIX II**

Where applicable, show in this appendix the results from statistical analyses, and a description of the statistical analysis method chosen. These statistical analyses are to be conducted separately for each constituent in each monitoring well.

**STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SUMMARY**  
**LANDFILL**  
**Flint Creek Plant**  
**Gentry, Arkansas**

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## LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

Attachment A	Certification by Qualified Professional Engineer
Attachment B	Statistical Analysis Output

## LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AEP	American Electric Power
ASD	Alternative Source Demonstration
CCR	Coal Combustion Residuals
CCV	Continuing Calibration Verification
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
GWPS	Groundwater Protection Standard
LCL	Lower Confidence Limit
LF	Landfill
LFB	Laboratory Fortified Blanks
LRB	Laboratory Reagent Blanks
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
NELAP	National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
RSL	Regional Screening Level
SSI	Statistically Significant Increase
SSL	Statistically Significant Level
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
UPL	Upper Prediction Limit
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
UTL	Upper Tolerance Limit

## SECTION 1

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency's (USEPA's) regulations regarding the disposal of coal combustion residuals (CCR) in landfills and surface impoundments (40 CFR 257.90-257.98, "CCR rule"), groundwater monitoring has been conducted at the Landfill (LF), an existing CCR unit at the Flint Creek Power Plant located in Gentry, Arkansas.

Based on detection monitoring conducted in 2017 and 2018, a statistically significant increase (SSI) over background was concluded for boron at the LF. An alternative source was not identified at the time, so two assessment monitoring events were conducted at the LF in 2018, in accordance with 40 CFR 257.95. No SSLs were identified during these events and the unit remained in assessment monitoring. A semi-annual assessment monitoring event was also completed in March 2019, with the results of the March 2019 event documented in this report.

Groundwater data underwent several validation tests, including those for completeness, sample tracking accuracy, transcription errors, and consistent use of measurement units. No data quality issues were identified which would impact the usability of the data.

The monitoring data were submitted to Groundwater Stats Consulting, LLC for statistical analysis. Groundwater protection standards (GWPSs) were re-established for the Appendix IV parameters. Confidence intervals were calculated for Appendix IV parameters at the compliance wells to assess whether Appendix IV parameters were present at a statistically significant level (SSL) above the GWPS. No SSLs were identified, but Appendix III concentrations for boron, calcium, chloride, and sulfate remained above background. Thus, either the unit will remain in assessment monitoring or an alternative source demonstration (ASD) will be conducted to evaluate if the unit can return to detection monitoring. Certification of the selected statistical methods by a qualified professional engineer is documented in Attachment A.

## SECTION 2

### LANDFILL EVALUATION

#### 2.1 Data Validation & QA/QC

During the assessment monitoring program, one set of samples was collected for analysis from each upgradient and downgradient well to meet the requirements of 40 CFR 257.95(d)(1). Samples from the March 2019 semi-annual sampling event were analyzed for the Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters. A summary of data collected during this assessment monitoring event may be found in Table 1.

Chemical analysis was completed by an analytical laboratory certified by the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (NELAP). Quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) samples completed by the analytical laboratory included the use of laboratory reagent blanks (LRBs), continuing calibration verification (CCV) samples, and laboratory fortified blanks (LFBs).

The analytical data were imported into a Microsoft Access database, where checks were completed to assess the accuracy of sample location identification and analyte identification. Where necessary, unit conversions were applied to standardize reported units across all sampling events. Exported data files were created for use with the Sanitas™ v.9.6.14 statistics software. The export file was checked against the analytical data for transcription errors and completeness. No QA/QC issues were noted which would impact data usability.

#### 2.2 Statistical Analysis

Statistical analyses for the LF were conducted in accordance with the January 2017 *Statistical Analysis Plan* (AEP, 2017), except where noted below. Time series plots and results for all completed statistical tests are provided in Attachment B.

The data obtained to meet the requirements of 40 CFR 257.95(d)(1) were screened for potential outliers. No outliers were identified.

##### 2.2.1 Establishment of GWPSs

A GWPS was established for each Appendix IV parameter in accordance with 40 CFR 257.95(h) and the *Statistical Analysis Plan* (AEP, 2017). The established GWPS was determined to be the greater value of the background concentration and the maximum contaminant level (MCL) or risk-based level specified in 40 CFR 257.95(h)(2) for each Appendix IV parameter. To determine background concentrations, an upper tolerance limit (UTL) was calculated using pooled data from the background wells collected during the background monitoring and assessment monitoring events. Generally, tolerance limits were calculated parametrically with 95% coverage and 95% confidence. Non-parametric tolerance limits were calculated for arsenic, barium, beryllium,



cadmium, chromium, lead, lithium, mercury, molybdenum, and selenium due to apparent non-normal distributions and for antimony, fluoride, and thallium due to high non-detect frequencies. Tolerance limits and the final GWPSs are summarized in Table 2.

### **2.2.2 Evaluation of Potential Appendix IV SSLs**

A confidence interval was constructed for each Appendix IV parameter at each compliance well. Confidence limits were generally calculated parametrically ( $\alpha = 0.01$ ); however, non-parametric confidence limits were calculated in some cases (e.g., when the data did not appear to be normally distributed or when the non-detect frequency was too high). An SSL was concluded if the lower confidence limit (LCL) exceeded the GWPS (i.e., if the entire confidence interval exceeded the GWPS). Calculated confidence limits are shown in Attachment B.

No SSLs were identified at the Flint Creek LF.

### **2.2.3 Evaluation of Potential Appendix III SSIs**

The CCR rule allows CCR units to move from assessment monitoring to detection monitoring if all Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters were at or below background levels for two consecutive sampling events [40 CFR 257.95(e)]. Since no Appendix IV SSLs were identified, Appendix III results were analyzed to assess whether concentrations of Appendix III parameters at the compliance wells exceeded background concentrations.

Prediction limits were calculated for the Appendix III parameters to represent background values. As described in the January 2018 *Statistical Analysis Summary* report (Geosyntec, 2018), intrawell tests were used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and total dissolved solids (TDS), whereas an interwell test was used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron.

Prediction limits for the interwell tests were recalculated using data collected during the March 2019 assessment monitoring event. Eight data points (i.e., one sample from eight background wells) were added to the background dataset for each interwell test. New data were tested for outliers prior to being added to the background dataset. The updated prediction limits were calculated for a one-of-two retesting procedure, as during detection monitoring. The values of the updated prediction limits were similar to the values of the prediction limits calculated during detection monitoring. The revised interwell prediction limits were used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron.

For the intrawell tests, limited data made it possible to add only one data point (i.e., one sample from each compliance well) to each background dataset. Because one sample result is insufficient to compare against the existing background dataset, the prediction limits were not updated for the intrawell tests at this time. The intrawell prediction limits calculated during detection monitoring were used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS.

Data collected during the March 2019 assessment monitoring event from each compliance well were compared to the prediction limits to evaluate results above background values. The results

from this event and the prediction limits are summarized in Table 3. The following exceedances of the upper prediction limits (UPLs) were noted:

- Boron concentrations exceeded the interwell UPL of 0.0588 mg/L at B-2 (0.634 mg/L) and B-11 (0.409 mg/L)
- The reported sulfate concentration at B-9 exceeded the intrawell UPL of 27.9 mg/L (34.3 mg/L).

Based on these results, concentrations of Appendix III parameters exceeded background levels at compliance wells at the Flint Creek LF during assessment monitoring. As a result, the Flint Creek LF CCR unit will remain in assessment monitoring.

### **2.3 Conclusions**

A semi-annual assessment monitoring event was conducted in accordance with the CCR Rule. The laboratory and field data were reviewed prior to statistical analysis, with no QA/QC issues identified that impacted data usability. A review of outliers identified no potential outliers in the March 2019 data. GWPSs were re-established for the Appendix IV parameters. A confidence interval was constructed at each compliance well for each Appendix IV parameter; SSLs were concluded if the entire confidence interval exceeded the GWPS. No SSLs were identified.

The Appendix III results were evaluated to assess whether concentrations of Appendix III parameters exceeded background levels. Interwell tests were used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron, and intrawell tests were used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS. The prediction limits for the interwell tests were updated with additional data collected from the background wells. Prediction limits were recalculated using a one-of-two retesting procedure. The prediction limits calculated during detection monitoring were used for the intrawell tests. During the most recent sampling event, boron and sulfate results exceeded background levels.

Based on this evaluation, either the Flint Creek LF CCR unit will remain in assessment monitoring or an ASD will be conducted to evaluate if the unit can return to detection monitoring.

### **SECTION 3**

#### **REFERENCES**

American Electric Power (AEP). 2017. Statistical Analysis Plan – Flint Creek Plant. January 2017.

Geosyntec Consultants (Geosyntec). 2018. Statistical Analysis Summary – Landfill, Flint Creek Plant, Gentry, Arkansas. January 3, 2018.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2009. Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities – Unified Guidance. EPA 530/R-09-007. March 2009.

# TABLES

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary  
Flint Creek - Landfill**

Parameter	Unit	B-1B	B-2	B-4	B-5	B-6	B-7A	B-9	B-10	B-11	B-12	B-13
		3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/11/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/11/2019	3/12/2019
Antimony	µg/L	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.200 J	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.100 J	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U
Arsenic	µg/L	0.400 J	0.400 J	0.500 U	0.620	0.610	3.15	0.850	0.670	0.900	0.300 J	0.620
Barium	µg/L	112	63.9	34.3	80.5	48.3	74.8	175	79.1	119	51.6	55.4
Beryllium	µg/L	0.500 U	0.100 J	0.200 J	0.638	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.622	0.500 U	0.200 J
Boron	mg/L	0.0200 J	0.634	0.0360	0.0100 J	0.0370	0.0200 J	0.0100 J	0.0280	0.409	0.0200 J	0.0200 J
Cadmium	µg/L	0.200 U	0.0600 J	0.100 J	0.560	0.200 U	0.0500 J	0.200 U	0.0500 J	0.100 J	0.200 U	0.0800 J
Calcium	mg/L	93.1	34.5	3.37	16.2	41.9	99.6	97.3	72.4	11.6	58.0	13.5
Chloride	mg/L	2.31	5.88	4.58	8.30	8.16	3.43	3.68	9.68	4.03	11.0	1.92
Chromium	µg/L	1.00 U	2.83	1.26	2.89	2.32	1.95	0.600 J	0.900 J	1.95	1.09	1.76
Cobalt	µg/L	0.200 U	0.200 J	0.200 U	0.477	0.597	0.351	0.200 J	0.299	0.372	3.35	1.08
Combined Radium	pCi/L	3.92	1.93	0.295	0.969	0.571	1.96	0.629	0.860	0.451	0.777	0.882
Fluoride	mg/L	0.410	0.100 J	0.0200 J	0.0700 J	0.200 U	0.240	0.100 J	0.100 J	0.0400 J	0.0600 J	0.0200 J
Lead	µg/L	1.25	0.200 J	0.500 U	0.833	0.748	0.200 J	0.200 J	0.300 J	0.935	0.500 J	1.51
Lithium	mg/L	0.0264	0.00188	0.00123	0.00274	0.000900 J	0.0200	0.00528	0.00167	0.00221	0.000800 J	0.00115
Mercury	mg/L	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000280	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U
Molybdenum	µg/L	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U	10.0 U
Selenium	µg/L	1.00 U	14.3	0.600 J	39.2	2.20	1.00 U	1.00 U	0.300 J	3.50	0.300 J	0.800 J
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	228	376	68.0	372	100	336	278	226	104	254	82.0
Sulfate	mg/L	17.5	129	12.1	205	17.1	30.7	34.3	21.4	44.9	5.00	21.3
Thallium	µg/L	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U
pH	SU	7.63	6.92	7.47	5.31	6.93	7.46	8.11	8.35	5.79	8.52	7.05

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

mg/L: milligrams per liter

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

SU: standard unit

U: Non-detect value. For statistical analysis, parameters which were not detected were replaced with the reporting limit.

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected in concentrations below the reporting limit.

**Table 2: Groundwater Protection Standards  
Flint Creek Plant - Landfill**

Constituent Name	MCL	CCR Rule-Specified	Background Limit
Antimony, Total (mg/L)	0.006		0.0045
Arsenic, Total (mg/L)	0.01		0.008
Barium, Total (mg/L)	2		0.13
Beryllium, Total (mg/L)	0.004		0.001
Cadmium, Total (mg/L)	0.005		0.001
Chromium, Total (mg/L)	0.1		0.0083
Cobalt, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.006	0.0029
Combined Radium, Total (pCi/L)	5		7.81
Fluoride, Total (mg/L)	4		1
Lead, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.015	0.015
Lithium, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.04	0.041
Mercury, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.000096
Molybdenum, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.1	0.01
Selenium, Total (mg/L)	0.05		0.039
Thallium, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.002

Notes:

Grey cell indicates calculated UTL is higher than MCL.

MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level

RSL = Regional Screening Level

Calculated UTL (Upper Tolerance Limit) represents site-specific background values.

The higher of the calculated UTL or MCL/Rule-Specified Level is used as the GWPS.

**Table 3: Appendix III Data Summary  
Flint Creek Plant - Landfill**

Parameter	Units	Description	B-1B	B-2	B-5	B-6	B-7A	B-9	B-10	B-11
			3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/11/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019	3/12/2019
Boron	mg/L	Interwell Background Value (UPL)	0.0588							
		Detection Monitoring Result	0.0200	<b>0.634</b>	0.0100	0.0370	0.0200	0.0100	0.0280	<b>0.409</b>
Calcium	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	97.6	99.2	19.6	63.5	111	126	116	19.5
		Detection Monitoring Result	93.1	34.5	16.2	41.9	99.6	97.3	72.4	11.6
Chloride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	5.79	7.93	12.3	9.10	6.02	8.34	10.1	7.83
		Detection Monitoring Result	2.31	5.88	8.30	8.16	3.43	3.68	9.68	4.03
Fluoride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	0.651	1.00	1.00	0.200	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
		Detection Monitoring Result	0.410	0.100	0.0700	0.0400	0.240	0.100	0.100	0.0400
pH	SU	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.8	7.1
		Intrawell Background Value (LPL)	5.8	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.8
		Detection Monitoring Result	7.6	6.9	5.3	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.4	5.8
Sulfate	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	27.0	776	251	43.9	37.5	27.9	40.2	69.8
		Detection Monitoring Result	17.5	129	205	17.1	30.7	<b>34.3</b>	21.4	44.9
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	319	1522	461	280	339	283	316	207
		Detection Monitoring Result	228	376	372	100	336	278	226	104

Notes:

UPL: Upper prediction limit

LPL: Lower prediction limit

**Bold values exceed the background value.**

Background values are shaded gray.

# ATTACHMENT A

Certification by Qualified Professional Engineer



**Certification by Qualified Professional Engineer**

I certify that the selected and above described statistical method is appropriate for evaluating the groundwater monitoring data for the Flint Creek Landfill CCR management area and that the requirements of 40 CFR 257.93(f) have been met.

DAVID ANTHONY MILLER

Printed Name of Licensed Professional Engineer

David Anthony Miller

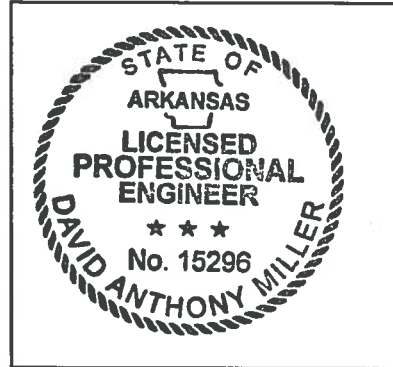
Signature

15296

License Number

ARKANSAS

Licensing State

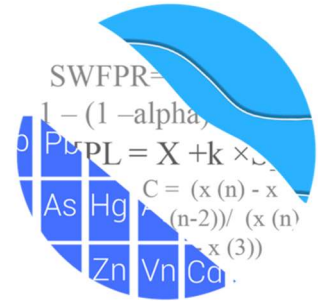


07.12.19

Date

**ATTACHMENT B**  
**Statistical Analysis Output**

# GROUNDWATER STATS CONSULTING



July 10, 2019

Geosyntec Consultants  
Attn: Ms. Allison Kreinberg  
941 Chatham Lane, #103  
Columbus, OH 43221

Re: Flint Creek Landfill  
Assessment Monitoring Event – Spring 2019

Groundwater Stats Consulting, formerly the statistical consulting division of Sanitas Technologies, is pleased to provide the statistical analysis of the groundwater data for the Spring 2019 sample event for American Electric Power Inc.'s Flint Creek Landfill. The analysis complies with the federal rule for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals from Electric Utilities (CCR Rule, 2015) as well as with the USEPA Unified Guidance (2009).

Sampling began at the site for the CCR program in 2016. The monitoring well network, as provided by Geosyntec Consultants, consists of the following:

- **Upgradient wells:** B-1B, B-4, B-5, B-7A, B-12, and B-13; and
- **Downgradient wells:** B-2, B-6, B-9, B-10, and B-11.

Data were sent electronically, and the statistical analysis was conducted according to the Statistical Analysis Plan and screening evaluation prepared by GSC and approved by Dr. Kirk Cameron, PhD Statistician with MacStat Consulting, primary author of the USEPA Unified Guidance, and Senior Advisor to GSC. The statistical analysis was reviewed by Dr. Jim Loftis, professor emeritus of Civil and Environmental Engineering at Colorado State University and Senior Advisor to Groundwater Stats Consulting.

The CCR program consists of the following constituents:

- **Appendix III** (Detection Monitoring) - boron, calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS;
- **Appendix IV** (Assessment Monitoring) – antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, cobalt, combined radium 226 + 228, fluoride, lead, lithium, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, and thallium.

Time series plots for Appendix III and IV parameters are provided for all wells and constituents; and are used to evaluate concentrations over the entire record (Figure A). Values previously flagged during the screening as outliers may be seen in a lighter font and disconnected symbol on the time series graphs. A summary of flagged values follows this letter (Figure B).

### **Evaluation of Appendix III Parameters**

Interwell prediction limits combined with a 1-of-2 verification strategy were constructed for boron; and intrawell prediction limits combined with a 1-of-2 verification strategy were constructed for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate and TDS (Figure C & D, respectively). The statistical method selected for each parameter was determined based on the results of the evaluation performed in December 2017; and all proposed background data were screened for outliers and trends at that time. The findings of those reports were submitted with that analysis.

Interwell prediction limits utilize all upgradient well data for construction of statistical limits. During each sample event, upgradient well data are screened for any newly suspected outliers or obvious trending patterns using time series plots. All values flagged as outliers may be seen on the Outlier Summary report following this letter. No obvious trending patterns were observed in the upgradient wells.

Intrawell prediction limits utilize the background data set that was originally screened in 2017. As recommended in the EPA Unified Guidance (2009), the background data set will be tested for the purpose of updating statistical limits using the Mann-Whitney two-sample test when an additional four to eight measurements are available.

In the event of an initial exceedance of compliance well data, the 1-of-2 resample plan allows for collection of one additional sample to determine whether the initial exceedance is confirmed. When the resample confirms the initial exceedance, a statistically significant increase (SSI) is identified, and further research would be required to identify the cause of

the exceedance (i.e. impact from the site, natural variation, or an off-site source). If the resample falls within the statistical limit, the initial exceedance is considered a false positive result, and, therefore, no further action is necessary. Prediction limit exceedances were noted for boron in downgradient wells B-2 and B-11; pH, which exceeded its upper limit in upgradient well B-12; and sulfate in downgradient well B-9. The results of those findings may be found in the Prediction Limit Summary tables following this letter.

When a statistically significant increase is identified, the data are further evaluated using the Sen's Slope/Mann Kendall trend test to determine whether concentrations are statistically increasing, decreasing, or stable (Figure E). Upgradient wells are included in the trend analyses to identify whether similar patterns exist upgradient of the site which is an indication of natural variability in groundwater unrelated to practices at the site.

No statistically significant trends were noted in downgradient wells except for statistically significant increasing trends for boron in well B-11 and sulfate in well B-9. A statistically significant increasing trend was identified for pH in upgradient well B-4; and statistically significant decreasing trends were noted for sulfate in upgradient wells B-12 and B-1B. A Trend Test summary table follows this letter.

### **Evaluation of Appendix IV Parameters**

Parametric tolerance limits were used to calculate background limits from all available pooled upgradient well data for Appendix IV parameters with a target of 95% confidence and 95% coverage to determine the Alternate Contaminant Level (ACL) (Figure F). Background data are screened for outliers and extreme trending patterns that would lead to artificially elevated statistical limits. Any flagged values may be seen on the Outlier Summary following this letter. The confidence and coverage levels for nonparametric tolerance limits are dependent upon the number of background samples. These limits were compared to the Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs) and CCR-Rule specified levels in the Groundwater Protection Standard (GWPS) table following this letter to determine the highest limit for use as the GWPS in the Confidence Interval comparisons (Figure G).

Confidence intervals were then constructed on downgradient wells for each of the Appendix IV parameters using the highest limit of the MCL, CCR-Rule specified level, or ACL as discussed above (Figure H). Only when the entire confidence interval is above a GWPS is the well/constituent pair considered to exceed its respective standard. No confidence intervals exceedances were found. A summary of the confidence interval results follows this letter.

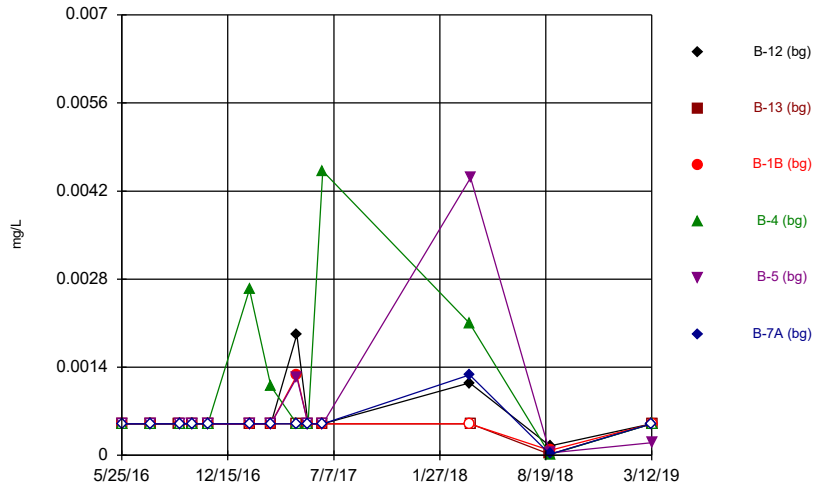
Thank you for the opportunity to assist you in the statistical analysis of groundwater quality for the Flint Creek Landfill. If you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact me.

For Groundwater Stats Consulting,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kristina Rayner". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

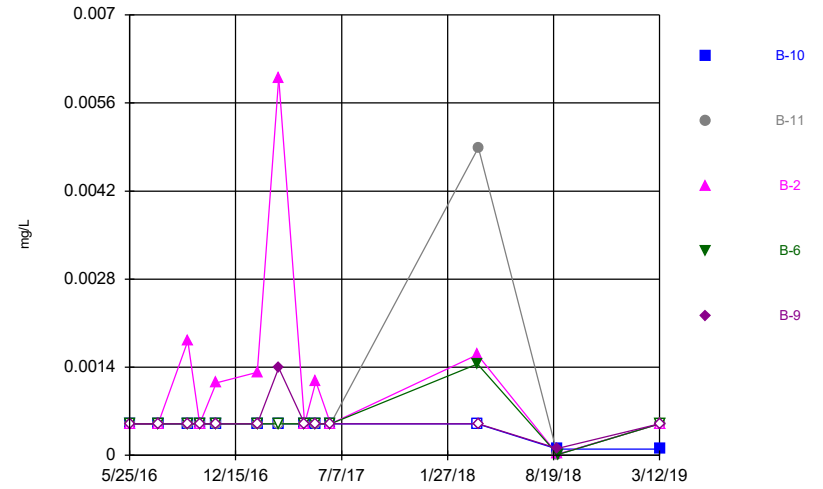
Kristina L. Rayner  
Groundwater Statistician

Time Series



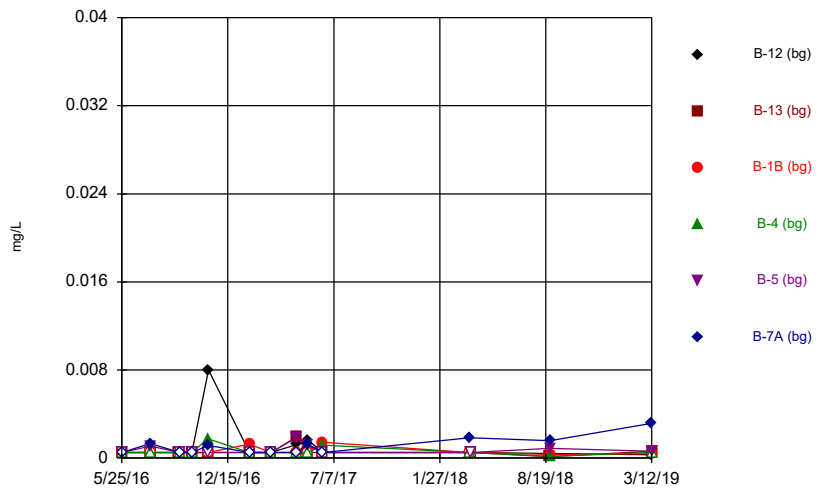
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Time Series



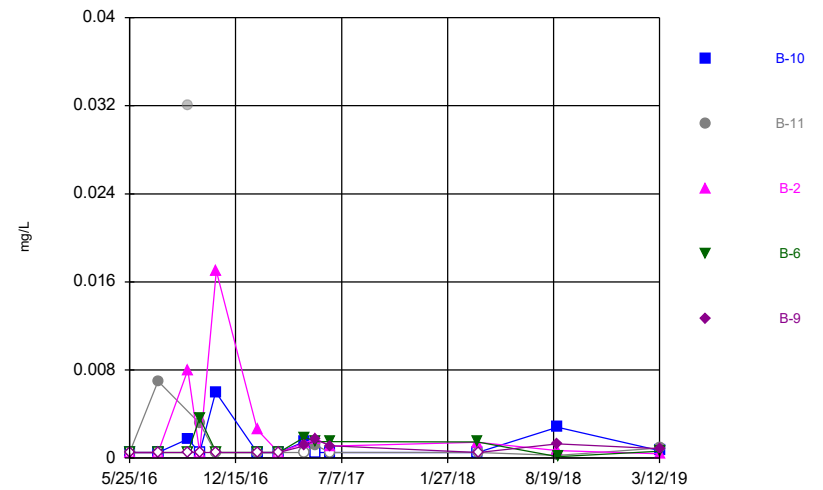
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Time Series



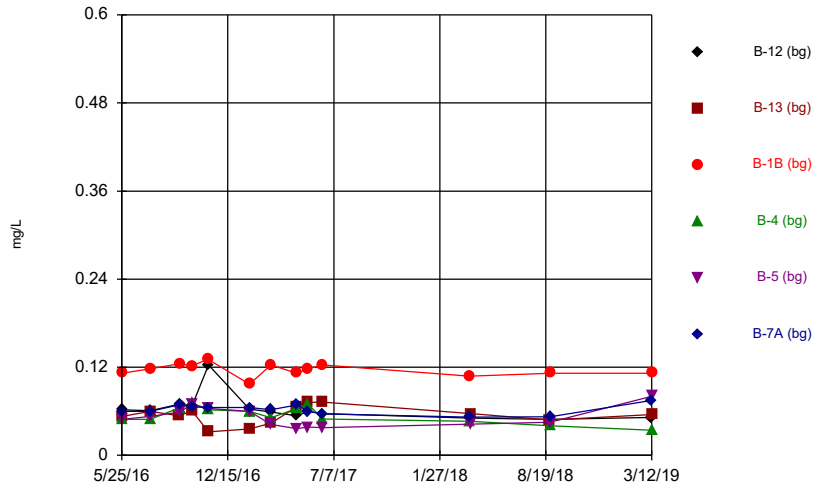
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Time Series



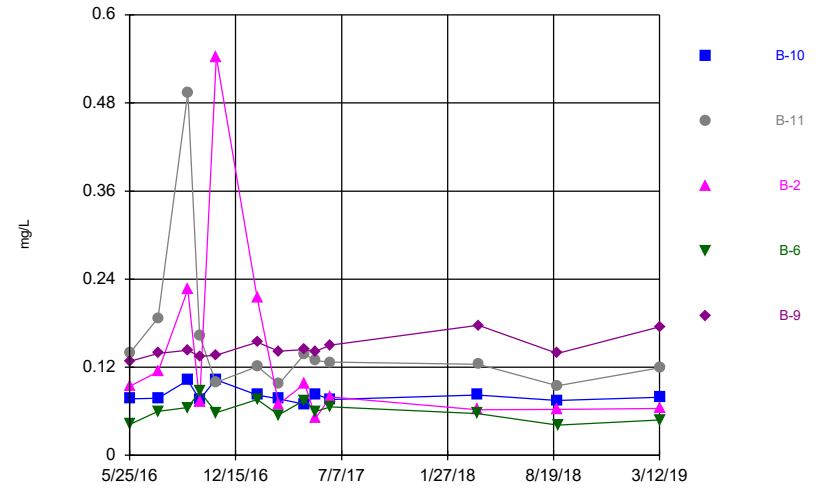
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Time Series



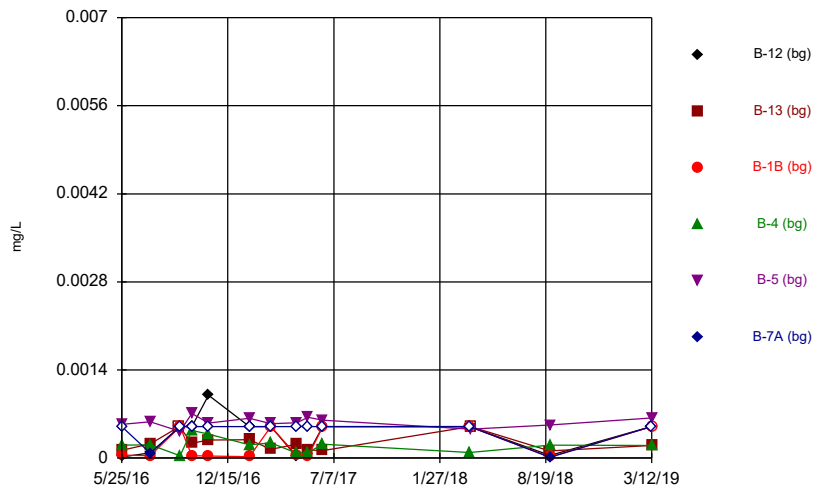
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Time Series



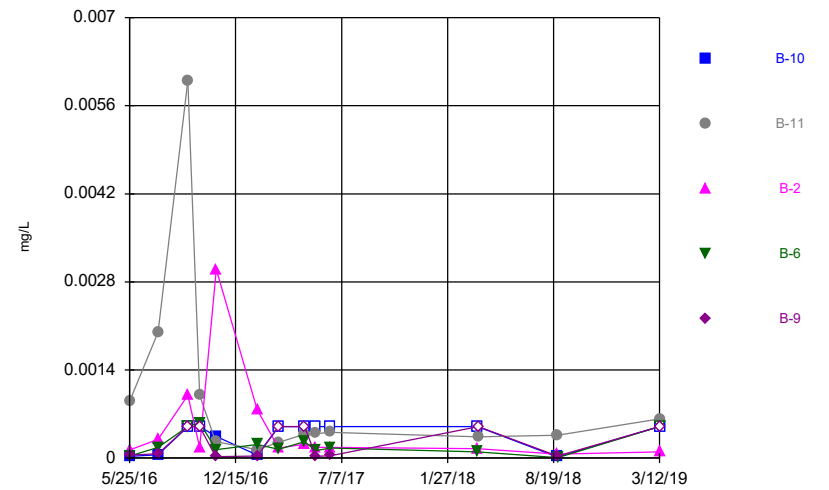
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Time Series



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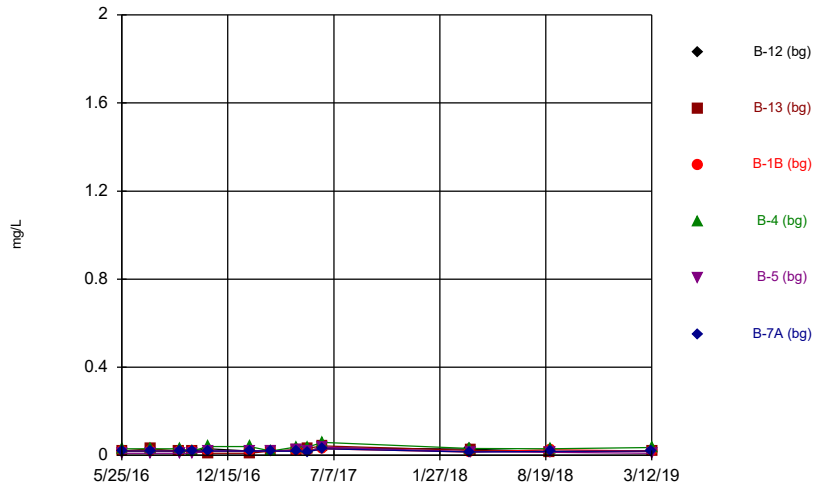
Time Series



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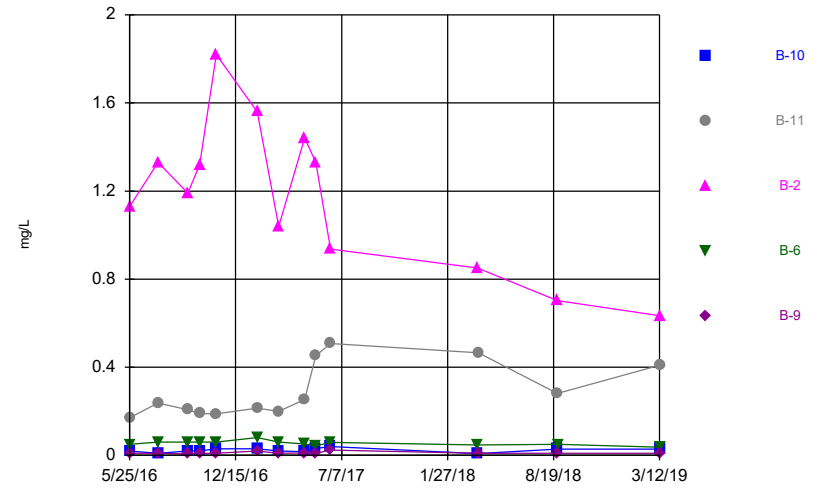


Time Series



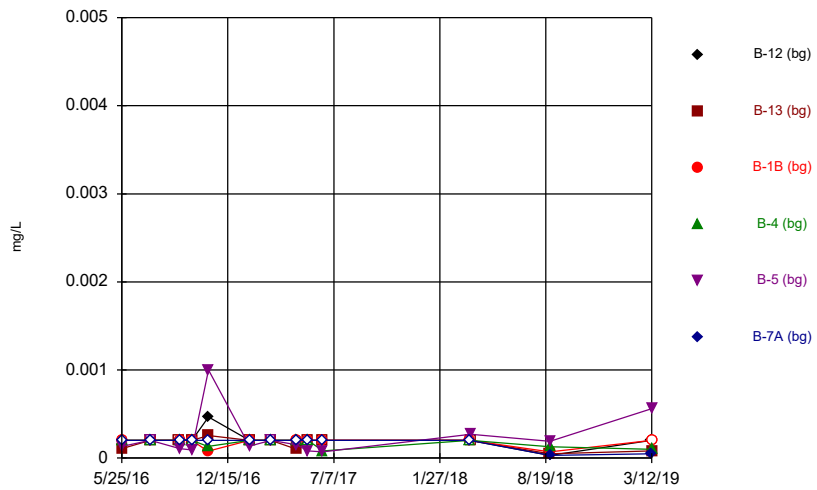
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Time Series



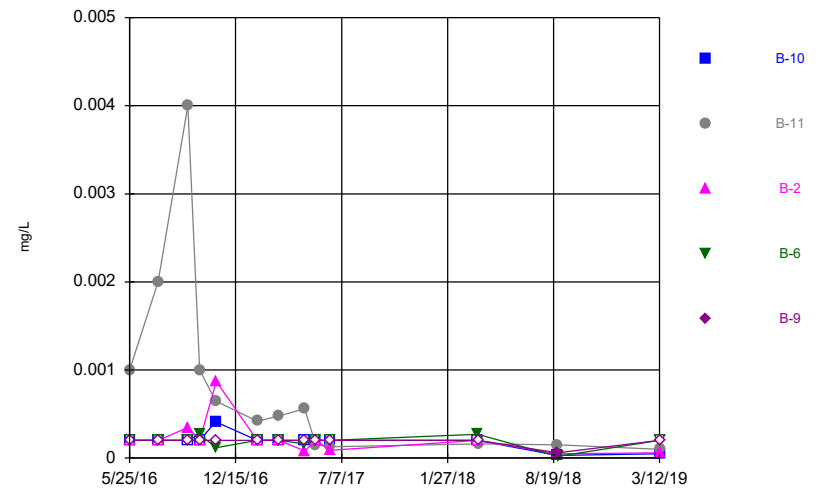
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Time Series



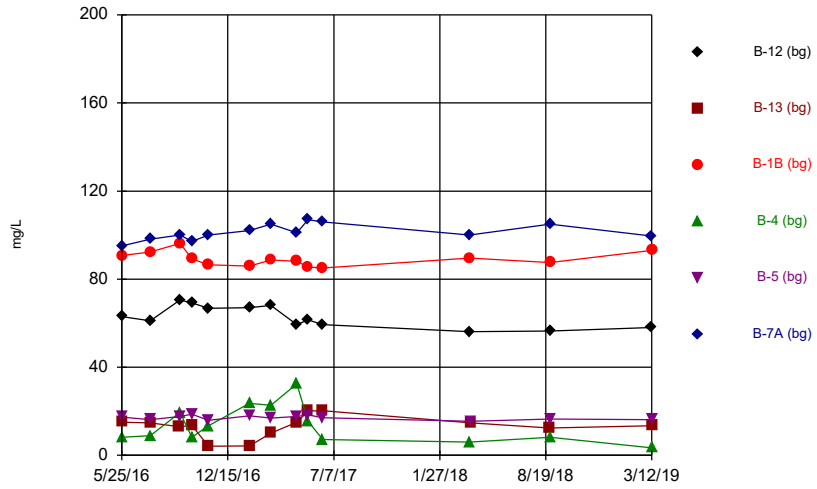
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Time Series



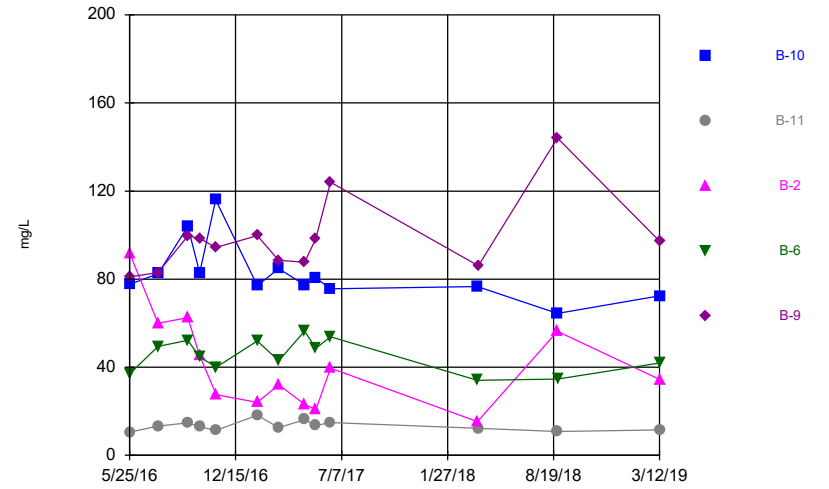
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Time Series



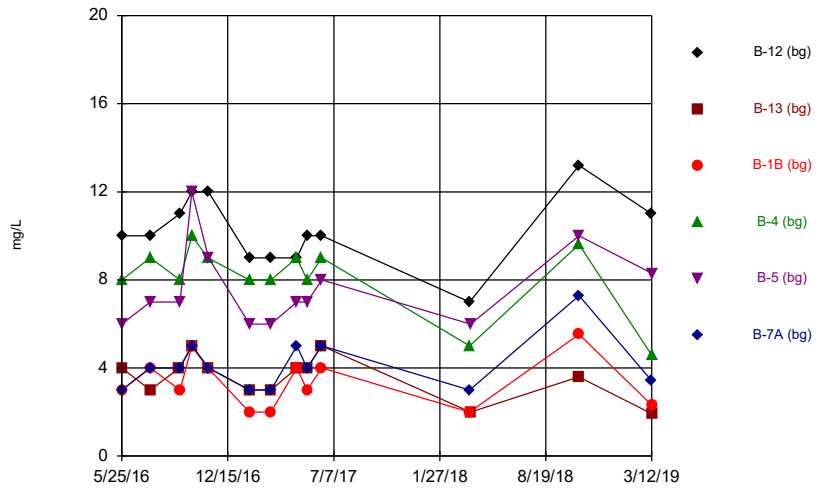
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Time Series



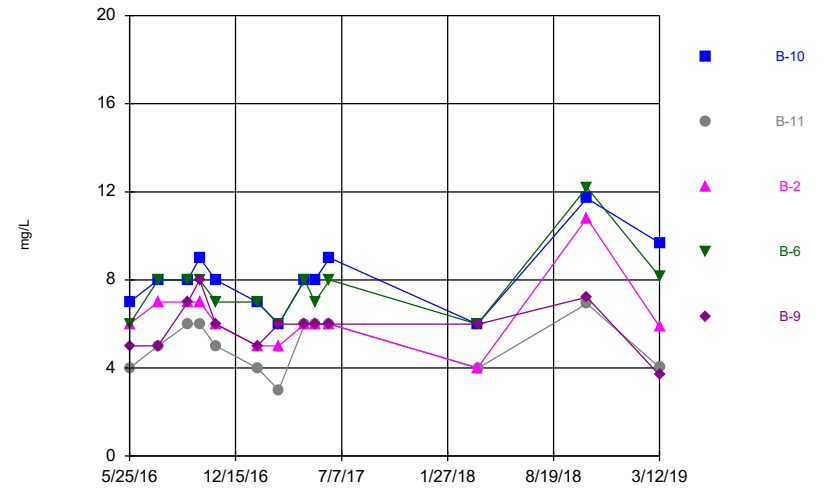
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Time Series



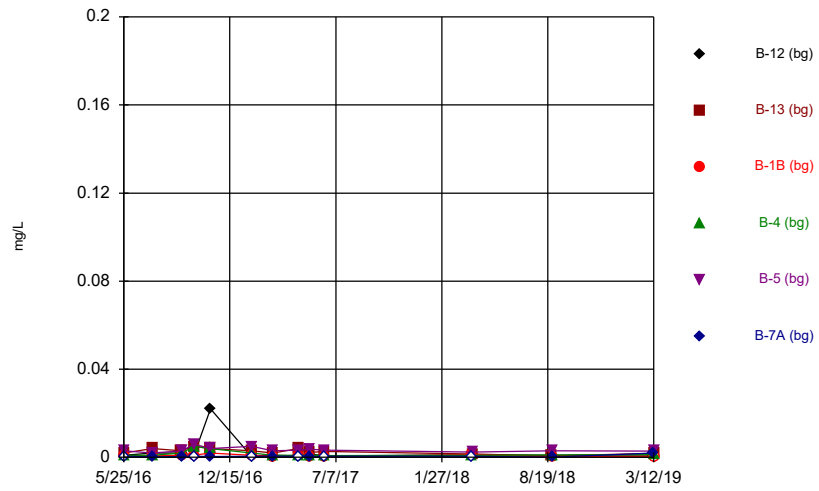
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Time Series



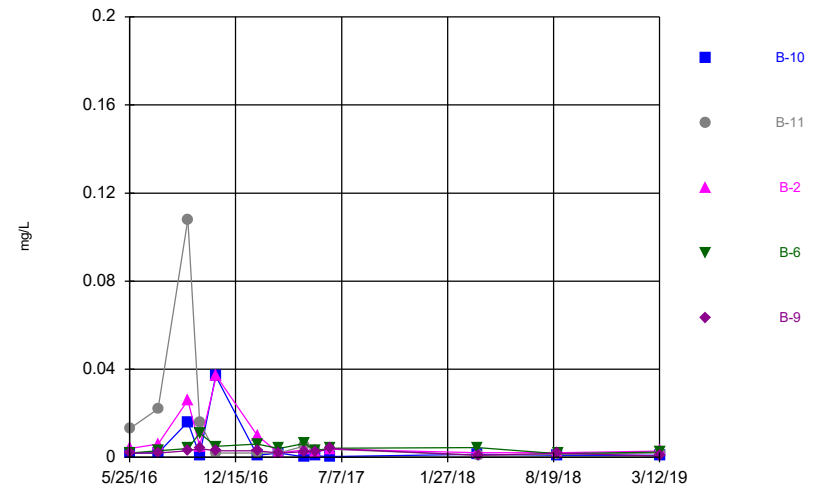
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Time Series



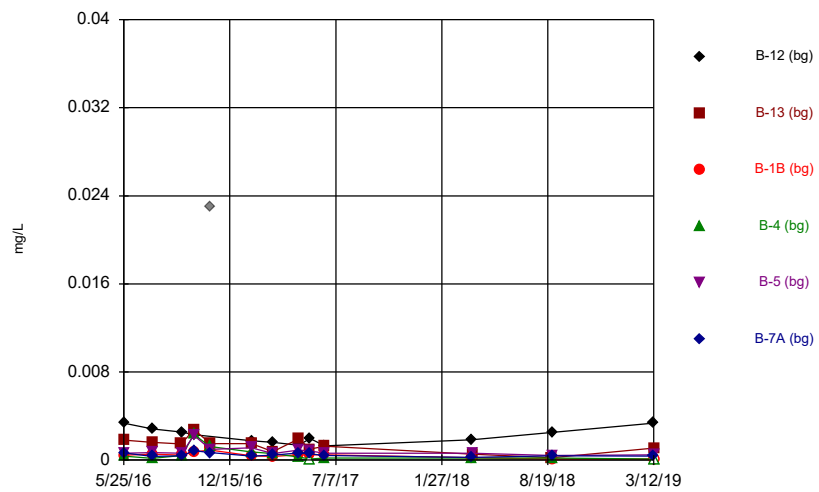
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Time Series



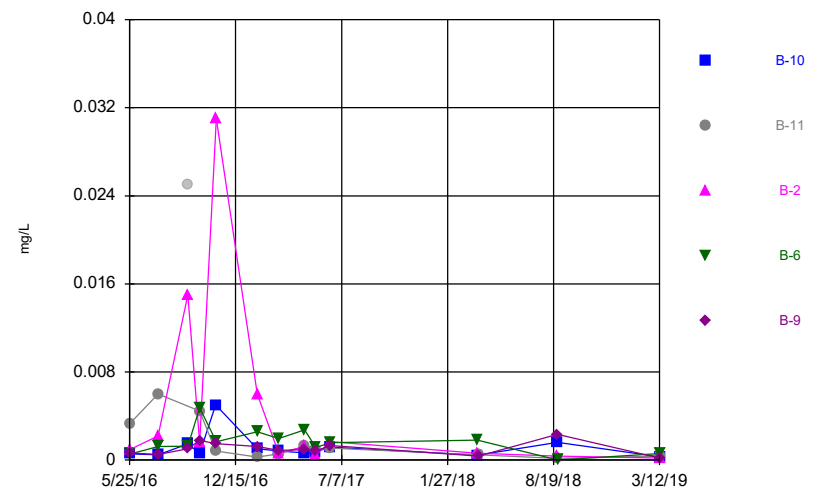
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Time Series



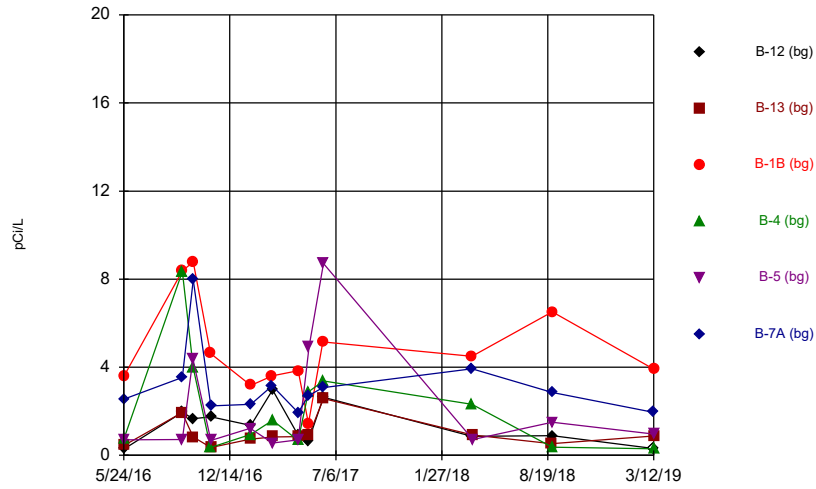
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Time Series



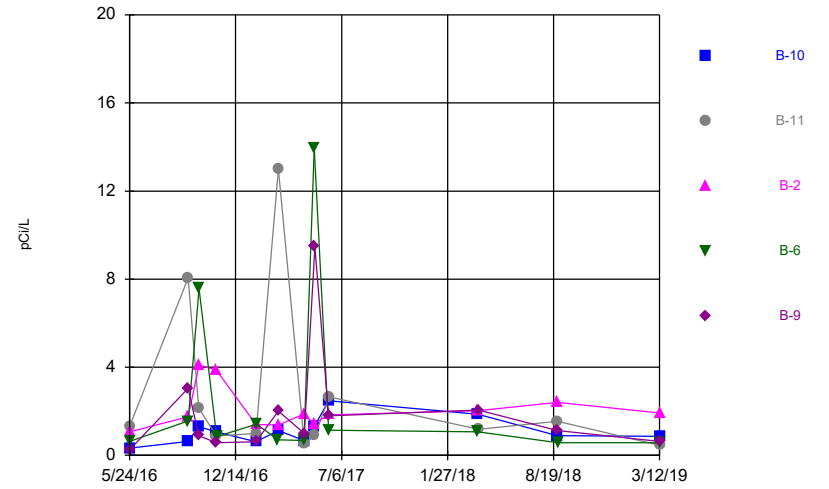
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Time Series



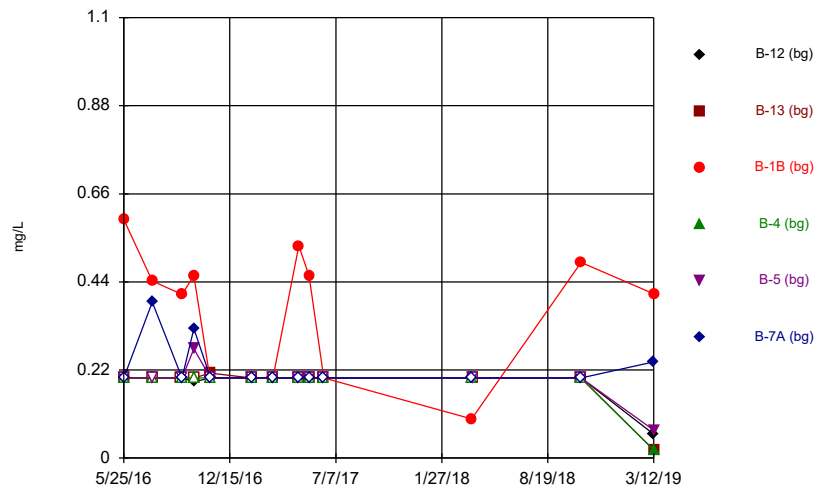
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Time Series



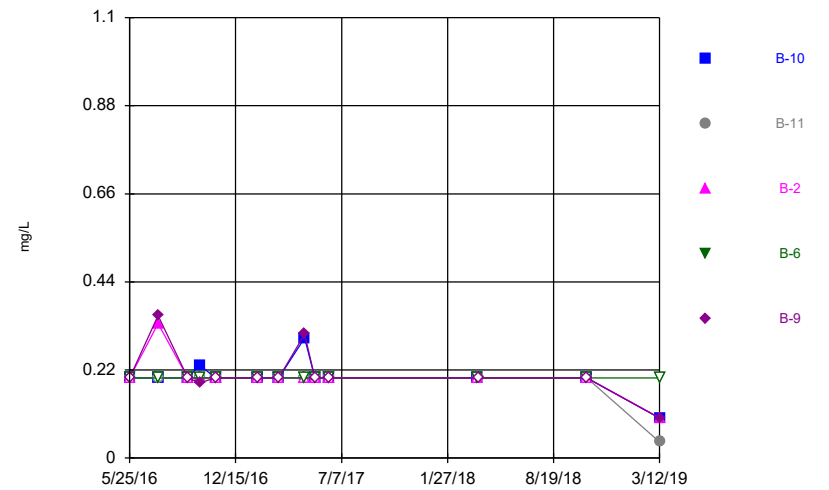
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Time Series



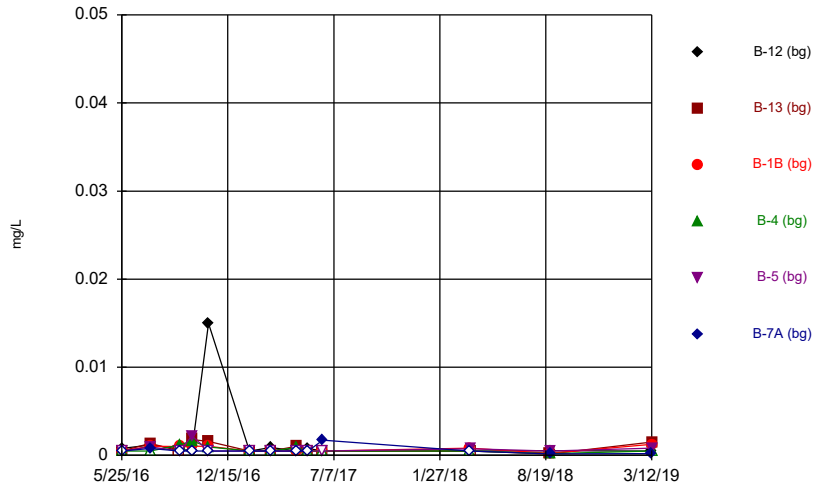
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Time Series



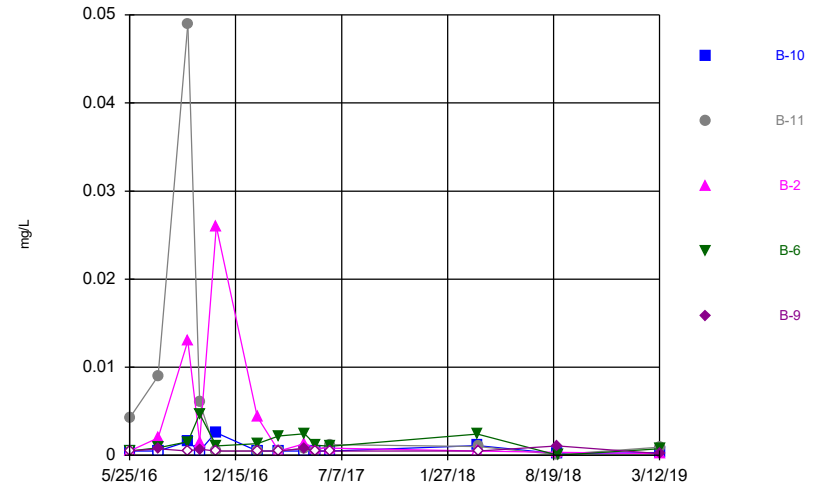
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Time Series



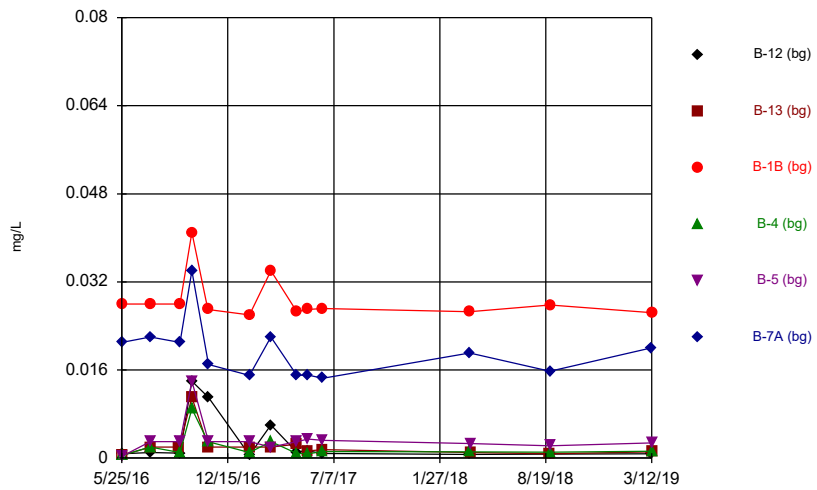
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Time Series



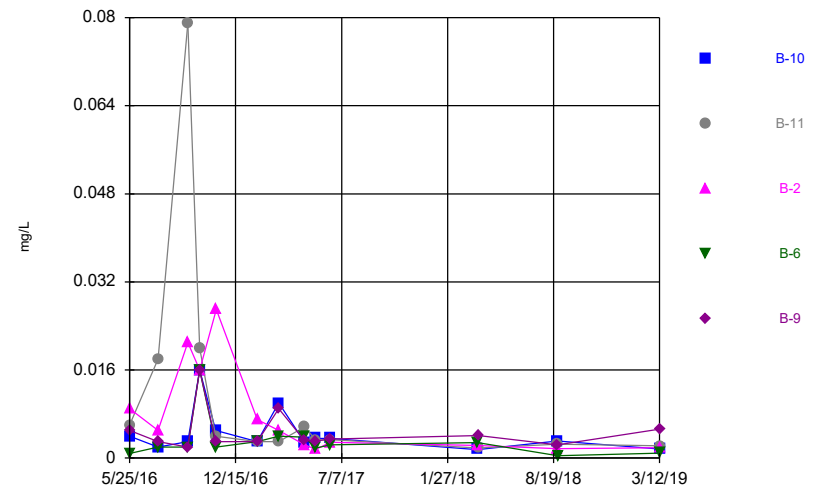
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Time Series



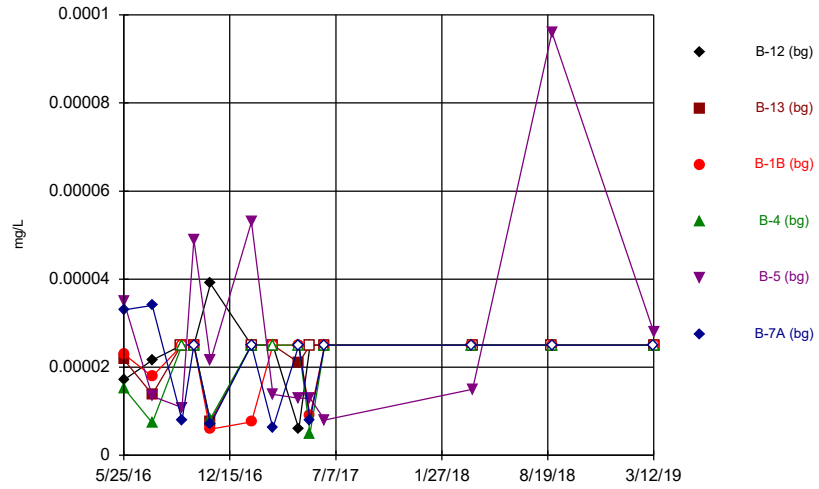
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Time Series



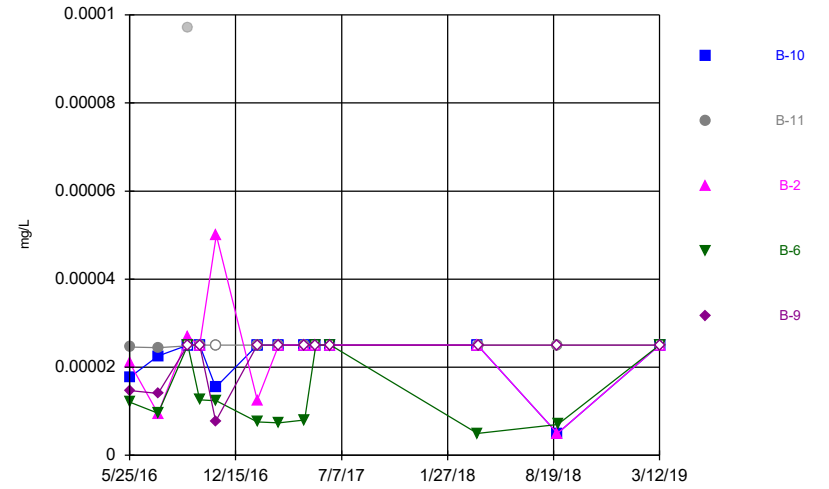
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Time Series



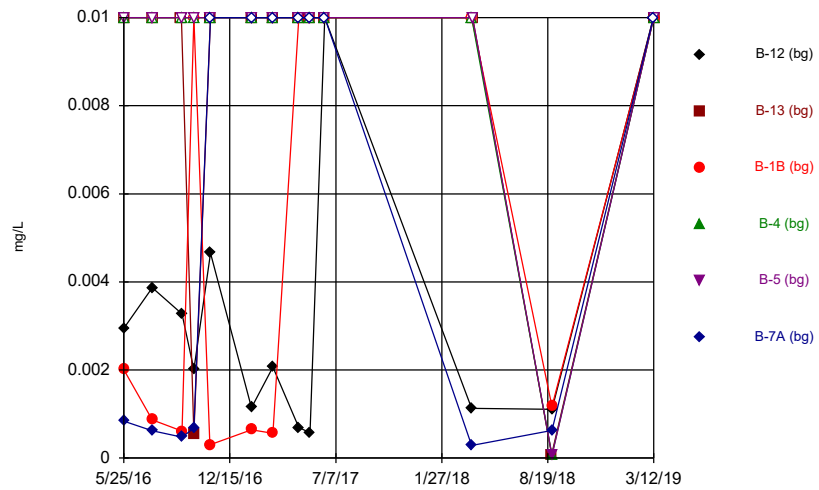
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Time Series



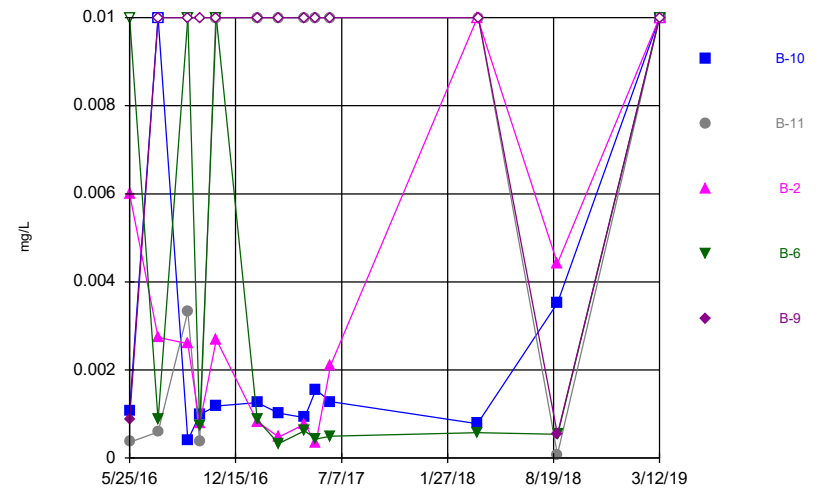
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Time Series



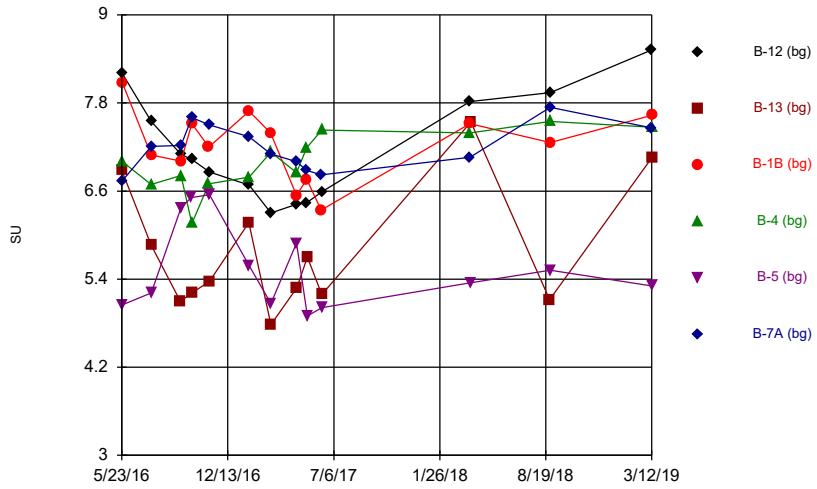
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Time Series



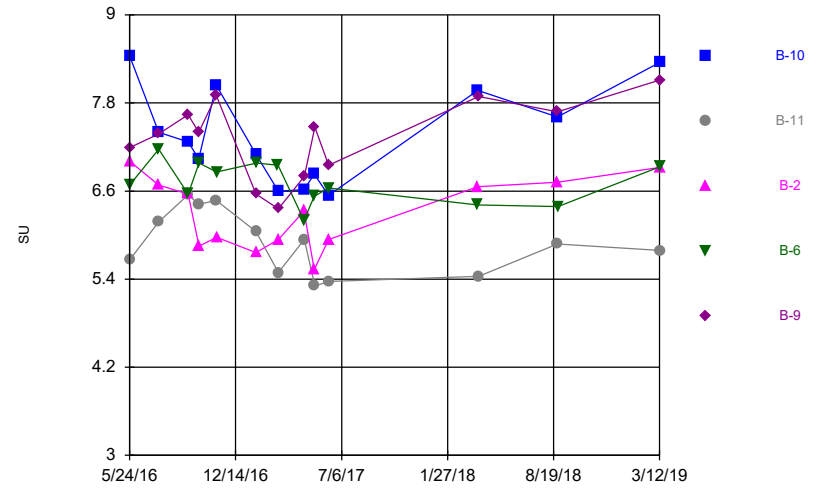
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Time Series



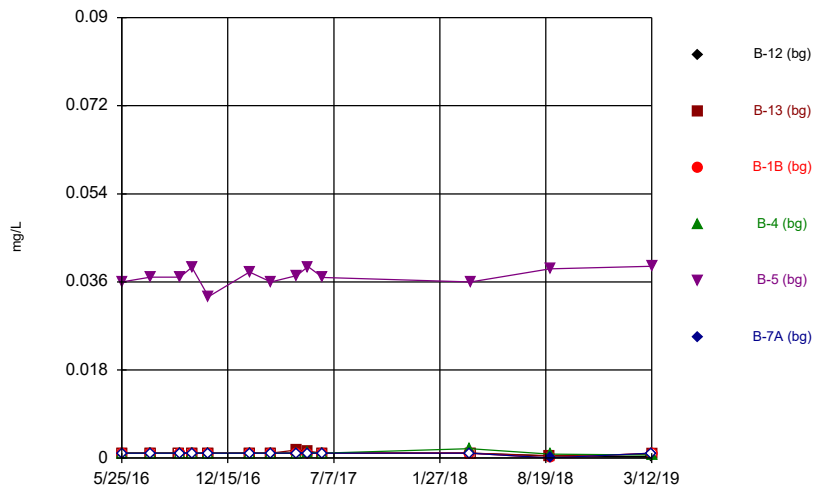
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Time Series



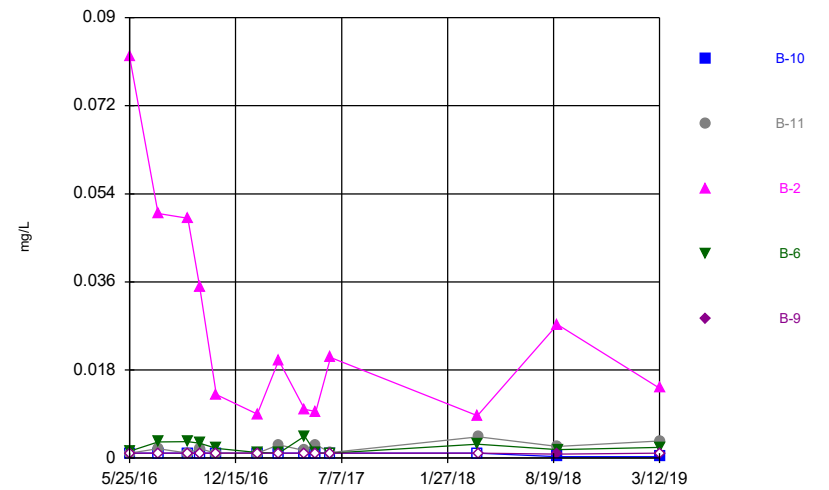
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Time Series



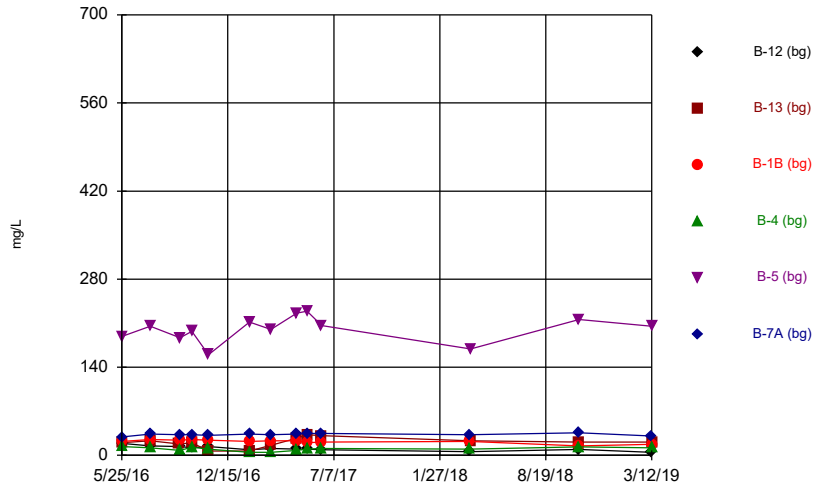
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Time Series



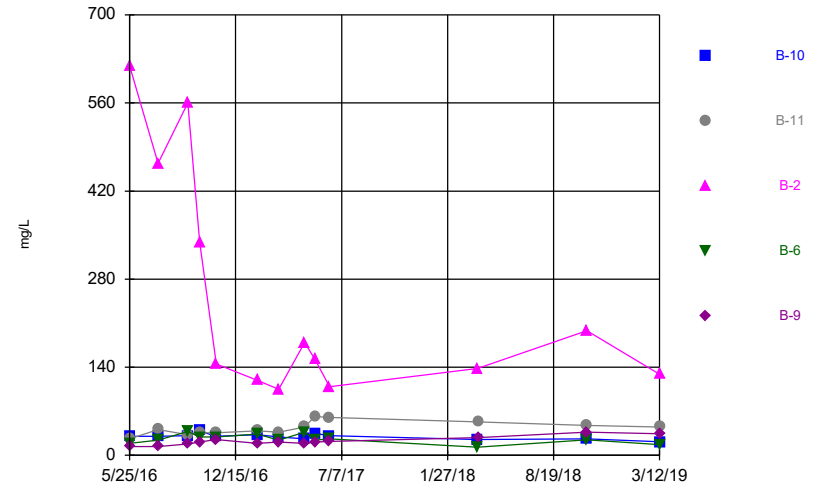
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Time Series



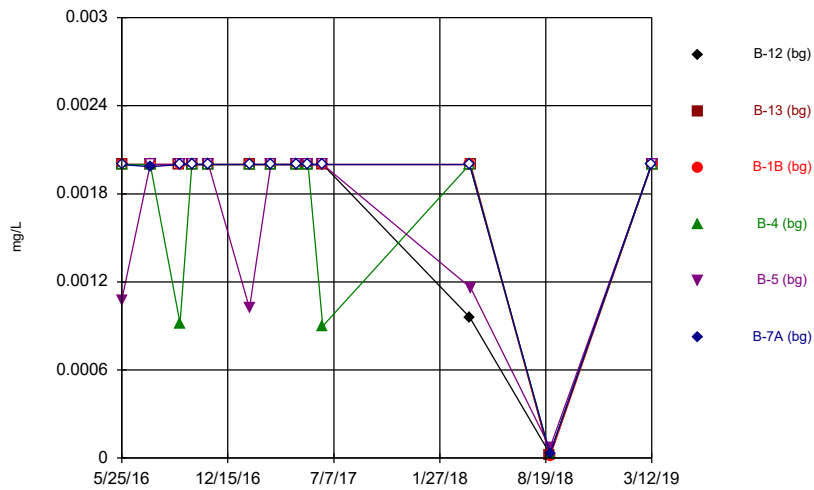
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Time Series



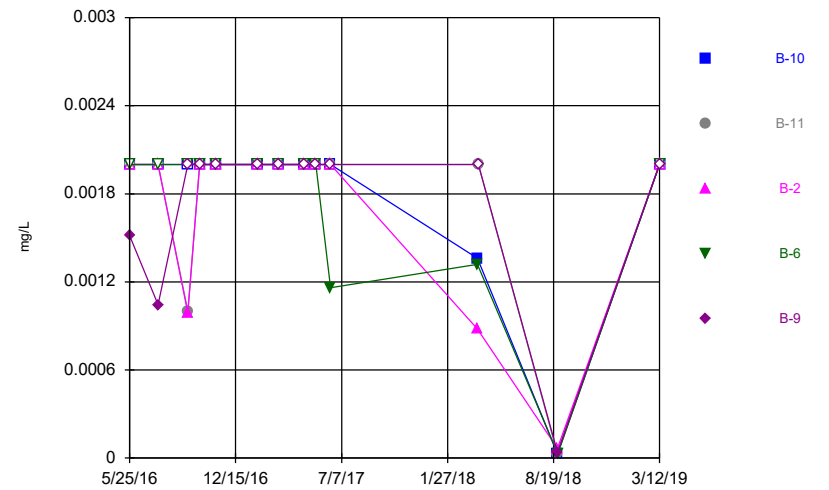
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Time Series



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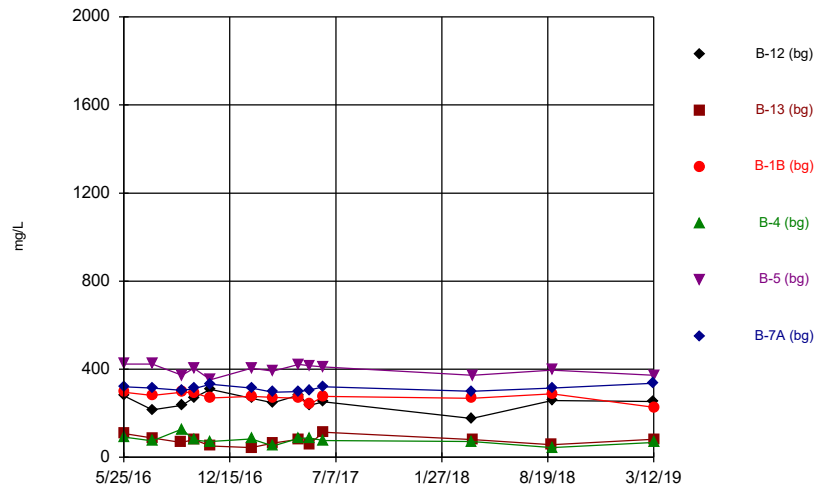
Time Series



Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:12 PM View: Descriptive  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

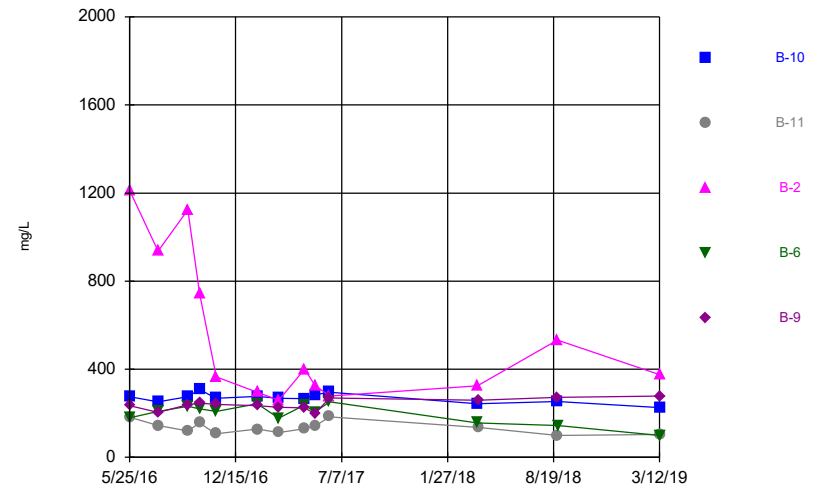


### Time Series



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:12 PM View: Descriptive  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Time Series



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:12 PM View: Descriptive  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Outlier Summary

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 3:11 PM

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	B-11 Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-12 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11 Mercury, total (mg/L)
9/14/2016	0.032 (o)		0.025 (o)	9.7E-05 (o)
11/8/2016		0.023 (o)		

# Interwell Prediction Limit Summary - Significant Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:48 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.409	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.634	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2

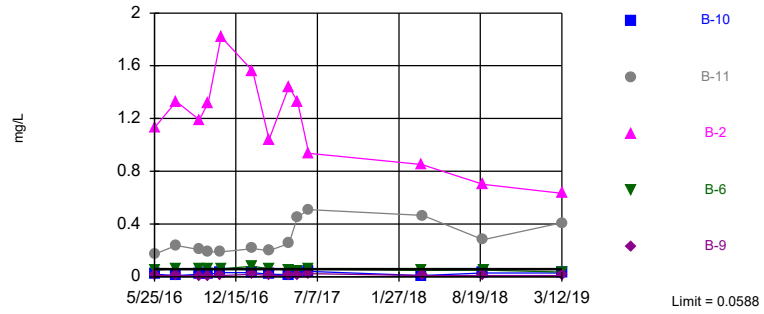
# Interwell Prediction Limit Summary - All Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:48 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.028	No	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2
<b>Boron, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-11</b>	<b>0.0588</b>	<b>3/12/2019</b>	<b>0.409</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.000317</b>	<b>NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2</b>
<b>Boron, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-2</b>	<b>0.0588</b>	<b>3/12/2019</b>	<b>0.634</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.000317</b>	<b>NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2</b>
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.037	No	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.01	No	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2

Exceeds Limit: B-11, B-2

### Prediction Limit Interwell Non-parametric



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because the Shapiro Francia normality test showed the data to be non-normal at the 0.01 alpha level. Limit is highest of 78 background values. Annual per-constituent alpha = 0.003165. Individual comparison alpha = 0.000317 (1 of 2). Comparing 5 points to limit.

Constituent: Boron, total    Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:45 PM    View: PLs - Interwell  
Flint LF    Client: Geosyntec    Data: Flint Creek LF

# Interwell Prediction Limit Summary - Significant Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:48 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.409	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.634	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2

# Interwell Prediction Limit Summary - Significant Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:48 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.409	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.0588	3/12/2019	0.634	Yes	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.000317	NP Inter (normality) 1 of 2

# Intrawell Prediction Limit Summary - Significant Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:55 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bq N	Bq Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
pH, field (SU)	B-12	8.375	5.459	3/11/2019	8.52	Yes	10	6.917	0.5883	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	27.92	n/a	3/12/2019	34.3	Yes	10	19.4	3.438	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2



# Intrawell Prediction Limit Summary - All Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:55 PM

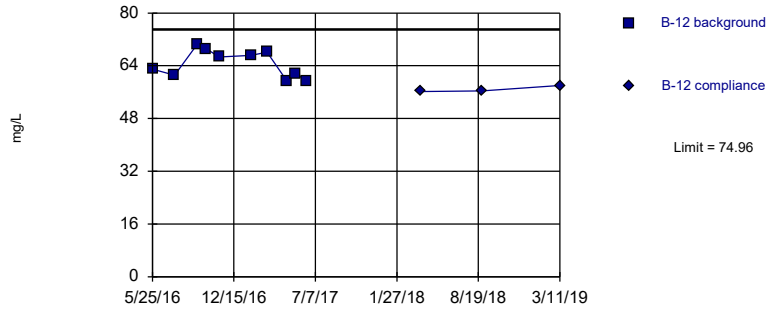
Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg	N Bg	Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-12	74.96	n/a	3/11/2019	58	No	10	64.6	4.182	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-13	26.8	n/a	3/12/2019	13.5	No	10	13.01	5.562	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-1B	97.61	n/a	3/12/2019	93.1	No	10	88.86	3.531	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-4	36.88	n/a	3/12/2019	3.37	No	10	15.94	8.45	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-5	19.55	n/a	3/12/2019	16.2	No	10	17.36	0.8834	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-7A	110.8	n/a	3/11/2019	99.6	No	10	101.1	3.919	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-10	116	n/a	3/12/2019	72.4	No	10	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (normality) 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-11	19.47	n/a	3/12/2019	11.6	No	10	13.83	2.276	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-2	99.24	n/a	3/12/2019	34.5	No	10	42.67	22.83	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-6	63.49	n/a	3/12/2019	41.9	No	10	47.72	6.364	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-9	125.8	n/a	3/12/2019	97.3	No	10	95.5	12.22	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-12	13.01	n/a	3/11/2019	11	No	10	10.2	1.135	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-13	5.728	n/a	3/12/2019	1.92	No	10	3.9	0.7379	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-1B	5.794	n/a	3/12/2019	2.31	No	10	3.4	0.9661	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-4	10.39	n/a	3/12/2019	4.58	No	10	2.93	0.1179	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-5	12.25	n/a	3/12/2019	8.3	No	10	2.722	0.3136	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-7A	6.023	n/a	3/11/2019	3.43	No	10	4	0.8165	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-10	10.08	n/a	3/12/2019	9.68	No	10	7.8	0.9189	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-11	7.827	n/a	3/12/2019	4.03	No	10	5.1	1.101	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-2	7.928	n/a	3/12/2019	5.88	No	10	6.1	0.7379	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-6	9.099	n/a	3/12/2019	8.16	No	10	53.9	11.66	0	None	x^2	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-9	8.336	n/a	3/12/2019	3.68	No	10	6	0.9428	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-12	1	n/a	3/11/2019	0.06	No	10	n/a	n/a	90	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-13	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.02	No	10	n/a	n/a	90	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-1B	0.6512	n/a	3/12/2019	0.41	No	10	-0.7395	0.1253	40	Kaplan-Meier	ln(x)	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-4	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.02	No	10	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-5	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.07	No	10	n/a	n/a	90	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-7A	1	n/a	3/11/2019	0.24	No	10	n/a	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.1	No	10	n/a	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.04	No	10	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.1	No	10	n/a	n/a	90	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.2	n/a	3/12/2019	0.2ND	No	10	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	1	n/a	3/12/2019	0.1	No	10	n/a	n/a	70	n/a	n/a	0.01476	NP (NDs) 1 of 2	
<b>pH, field (SU)</b>	<b>B-12</b>	<b>8.375</b>	<b>5.459</b>	<b>3/11/2019</b>	<b>8.52</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6.917</b>	<b>0.5883</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>0.000752</b>	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-13	7.081	4.027	3/12/2019	7.05	No	10	5.554	0.6162	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-1B	8.477	5.845	3/12/2019	7.63	No	10	7.161	0.531	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-4	7.732	6.018	3/12/2019	7.47	No	10	6.875	0.3458	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-5	7.263	3.967	3/12/2019	5.31	No	10	5.615	0.6649	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-7A	7.854	6.43	3/11/2019	7.46	No	10	7.142	0.2873	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-10	8.753	5.623	3/12/2019	8.35	No	10	7.188	0.6317	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-11	7.099	4.789	3/12/2019	5.79	No	10	5.944	0.4661	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-2	7.316	4.998	3/12/2019	6.92	No	10	6.157	0.4676	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-6	7.465	6.045	3/12/2019	6.93	No	10	6.755	0.2864	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
pH, field (SU)	B-9	8.377	5.953	3/12/2019	8.11	No	10	7.165	0.4893	0	None	No	0.000752	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-12	20.23	n/a	3/11/2019	5	No	10	12.3	3.199	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-13	42.14	n/a	3/12/2019	21.3	No	10	20.2	8.854	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-1B	27.02	n/a	3/12/2019	17.5	No	10	22.9	1.663	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-4	17.28	n/a	3/12/2019	12.1	No	10	9.6	3.098	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-5	250.7	n/a	3/12/2019	205	No	10	201.1	20.02	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-7A	37.54	n/a	3/11/2019	30.7	No	10	33.2	1.751	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	

# Intrawell Prediction Limit Summary - All Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 2:55 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Date	Observ.	Sig.	Bg	N Bg	Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-10	40.23	n/a	3/12/2019	21.4	No	10	31.4	3.565	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-11	69.81	n/a	3/12/2019	44.9	No	10	41.5	11.42	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-2	775.5	n/a	3/12/2019	129	No	10	279.2	200.3	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-6	43.86	n/a	3/12/2019	17.1	No	10	28.4	6.24	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-9</b>	<b>27.92</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>3/12/2019</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>3.438</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>0.001504</b>	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-12	327.1	n/a	3/11/2019	254	No	10	259.7	27.22	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-13	132.8	n/a	3/12/2019	82	No	10	76	22.92	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-1B	318.6	n/a	3/12/2019	228	No	10	276.9	16.84	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-4	131	n/a	3/12/2019	68	No	10	83.1	19.32	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-5	460.8	n/a	3/12/2019	372	No	10	402.1	23.67	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-7A	338.8	n/a	3/11/2019	336	No	10	311.6	10.99	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-10	316.3	n/a	3/12/2019	226	No	10	276.8	15.94	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-11	207.3	n/a	3/12/2019	104	No	10	140.4	26.99	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-2	1522	n/a	3/12/2019	376	No	10	594	374.5	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-6	279.5	n/a	3/12/2019	100	No	10	216.6	25.39	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-9	282.5	n/a	3/12/2019	278	No	10	231.7	20.49	0	None	No	0.001504	Param 1 of 2	

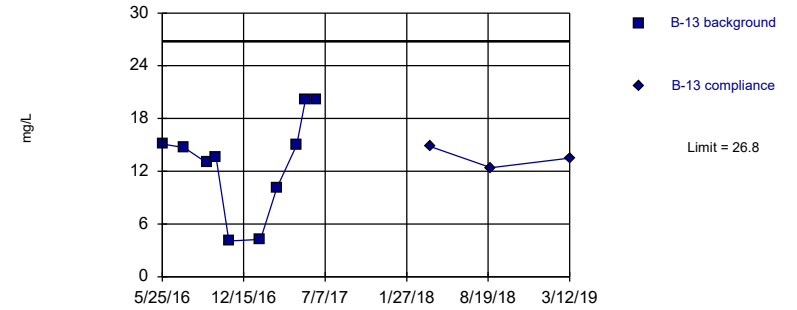
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=64.6, Std. Dev.=4.182, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9039, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

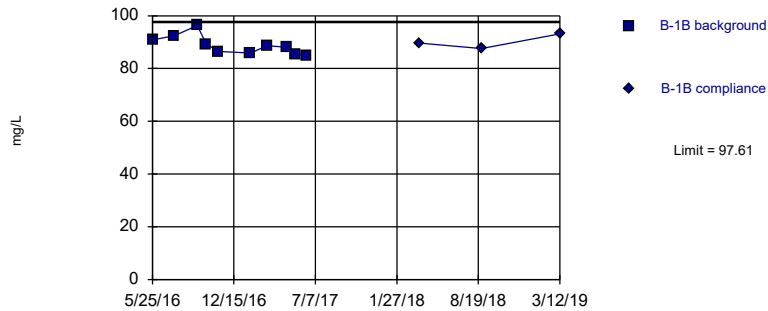
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=13.01, Std. Dev.=5.562, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8998, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

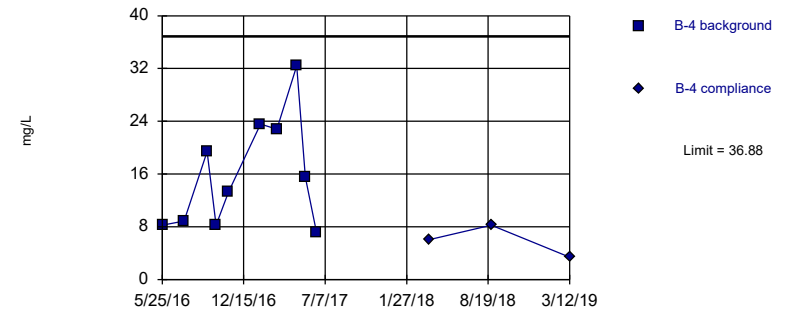
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=88.86, Std. Dev.=3.531, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9117, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

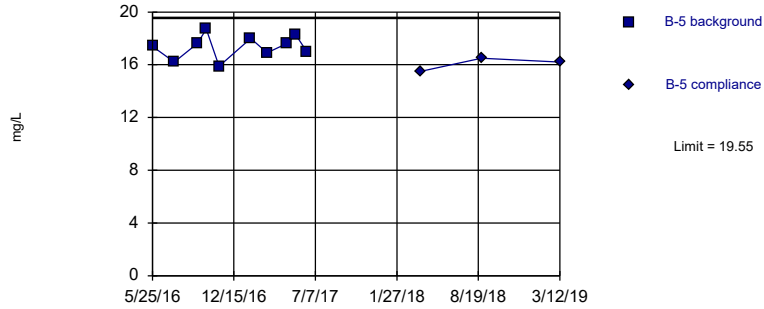
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=15.94, Std. Dev.=8.45, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.901, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

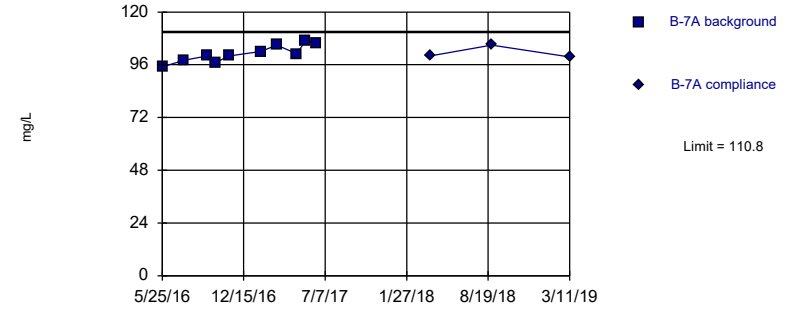
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=17.36, Std. Dev.=0.8834, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9735, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

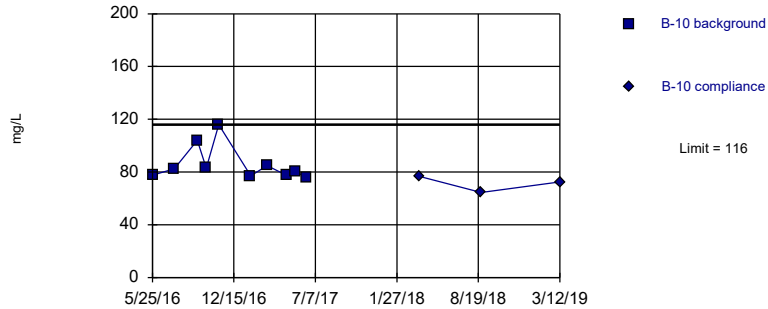
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=101.1, Std. Dev.=3.919, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9599, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

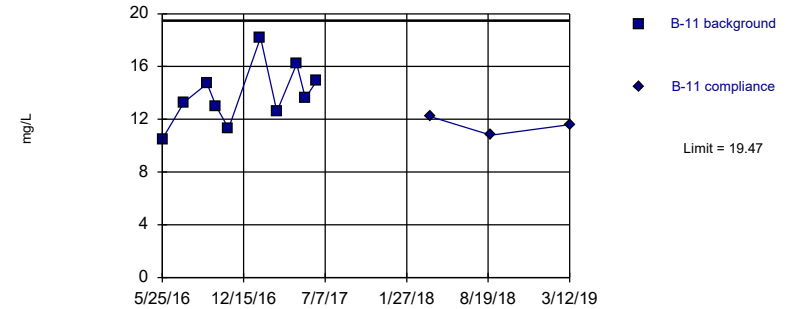
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because the Shapiro Wilk normality test showed the data to be non-normal at the 0.01 alpha level. Limit is highest of 10 background values. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

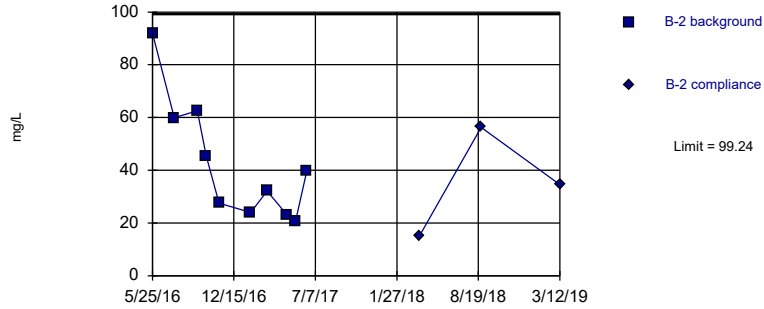


Background Data Summary: Mean=13.83, Std. Dev.=2.276, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9752, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

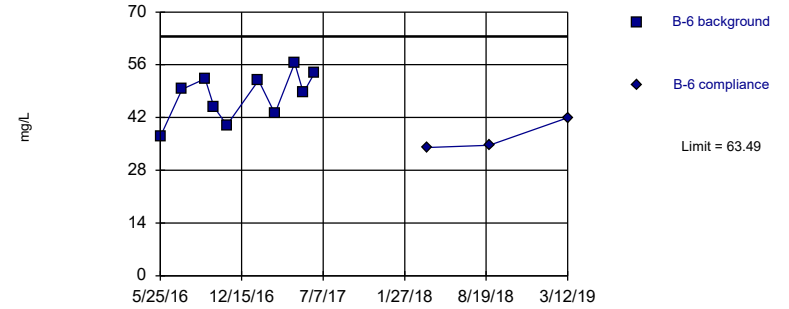


Background Data Summary: Mean=42.67, Std. Dev.=22.83, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.874, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

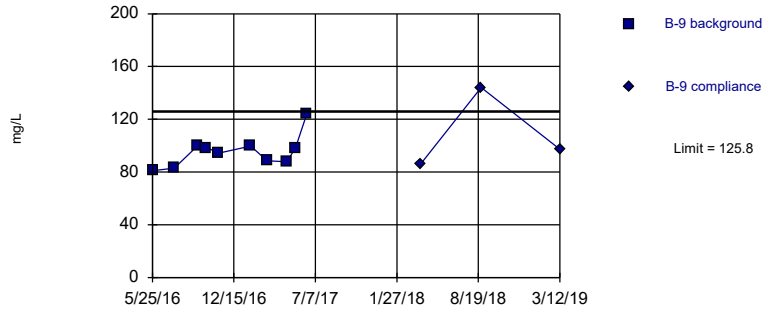


Background Data Summary: Mean=47.72, Std. Dev.=6.364, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9592, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

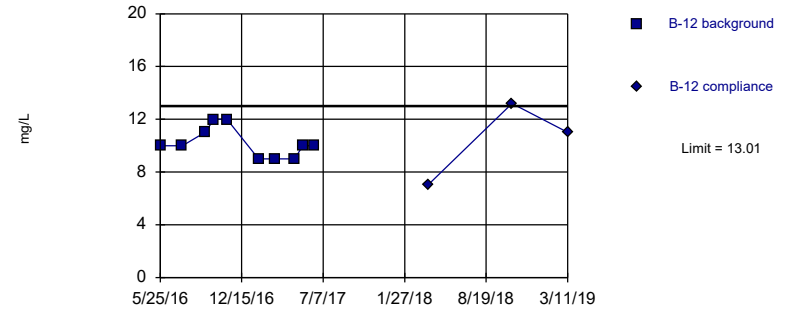


Background Data Summary: Mean=95.5, Std. Dev.=12.22, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8682, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

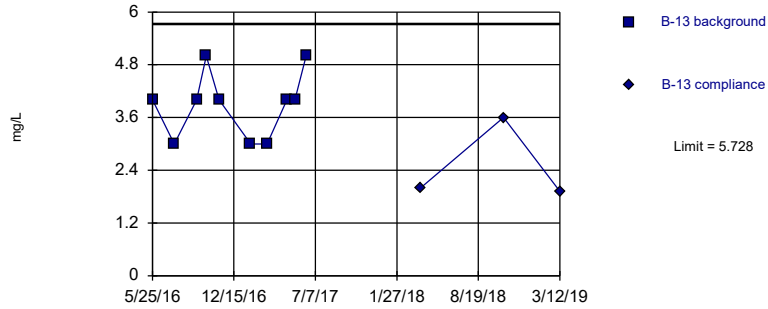
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=10.2, Std. Dev.=1.135, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8485, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

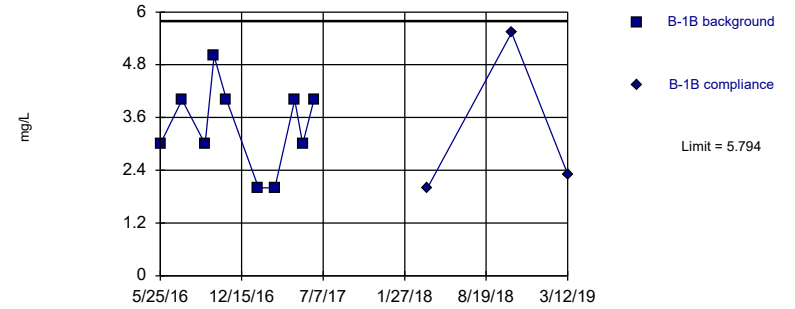
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=3.9, Std. Dev.=0.7379, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8328, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

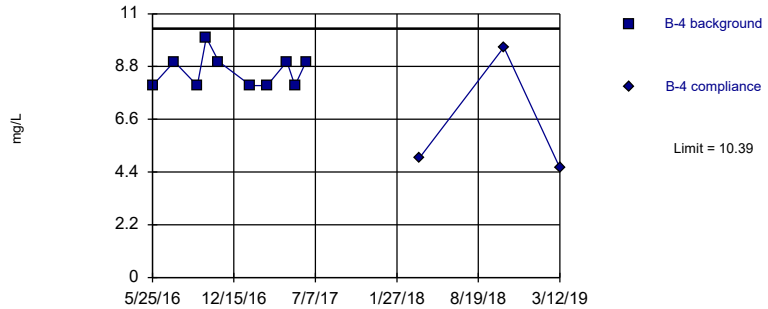
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=3.4, Std. Dev.=0.9661, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9044, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

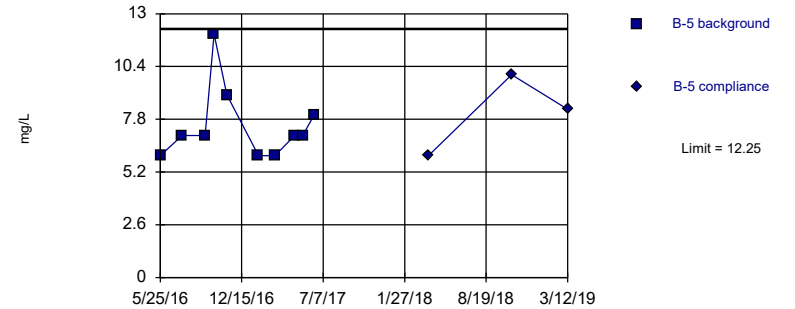
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary (based on square root transformation): Mean=2.93, Std. Dev.=0.1179, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.7811, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

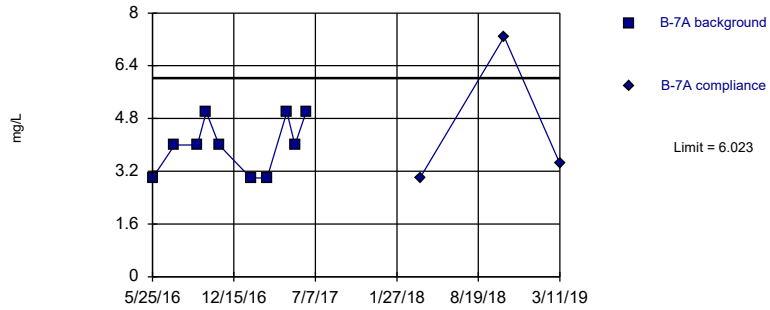
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary (based on square root transformation): Mean=2.722, Std. Dev.=0.3136, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8057, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

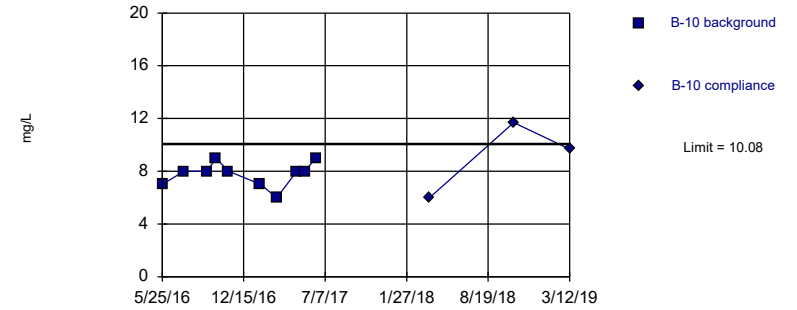
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=4, Std. Dev.=0.8165, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8319, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

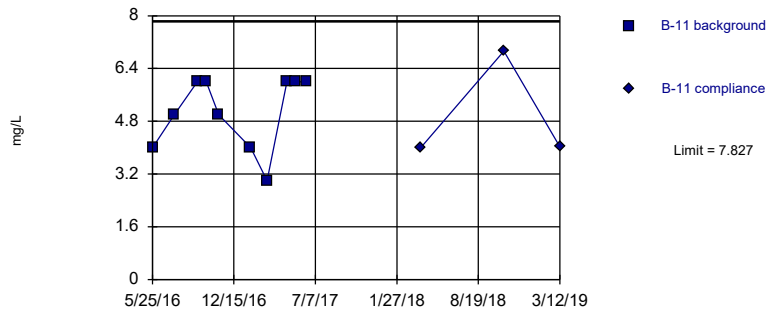
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.8, Std. Dev.=0.9189, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8854, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

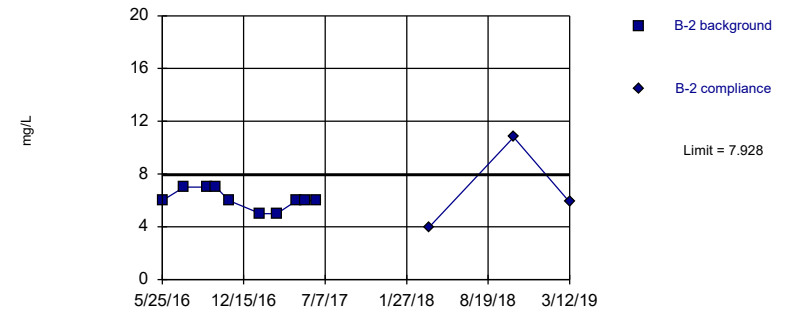
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=5.1, Std. Dev.=1.101, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8095, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

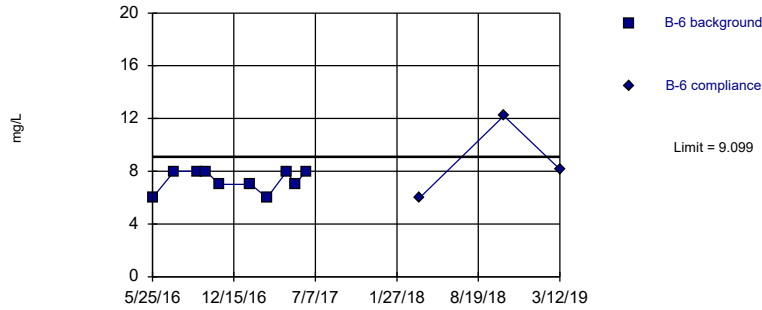


Background Data Summary: Mean=6.1, Std. Dev.=0.7379, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8328, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

### Prediction Limit Intrawell Parametric

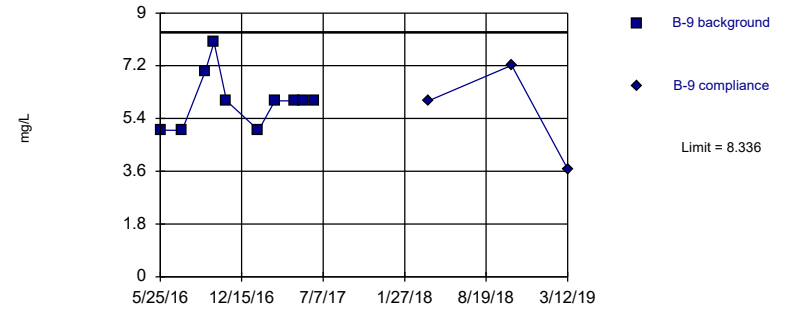


Background Data Summary (based on square transformation): Mean=53.9, Std. Dev.=11.66, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.7823, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

### Prediction Limit Intrawell Parametric

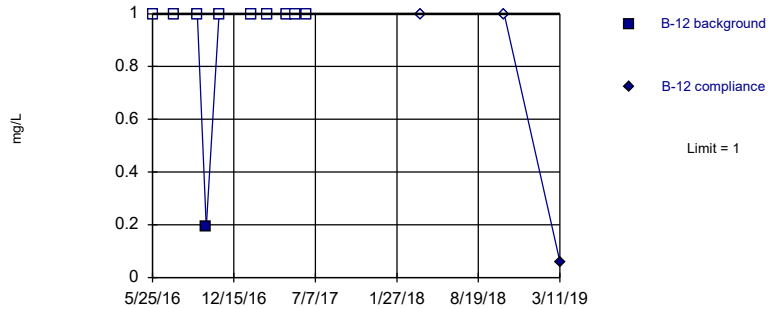


Background Data Summary: Mean=6, Std. Dev.=0.9428, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8411, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

### Prediction Limit Intrawell Non-parametric

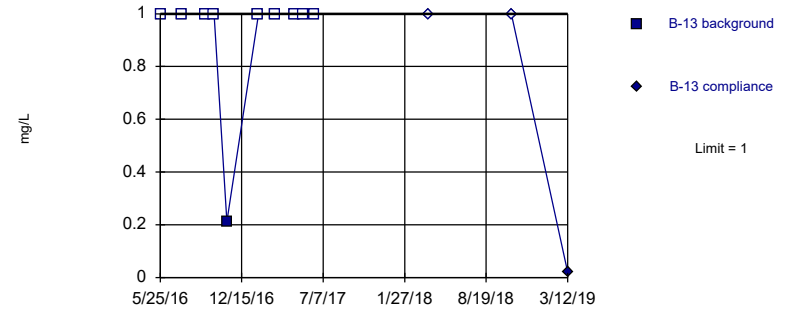


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 90% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

### Prediction Limit Intrawell Non-parametric

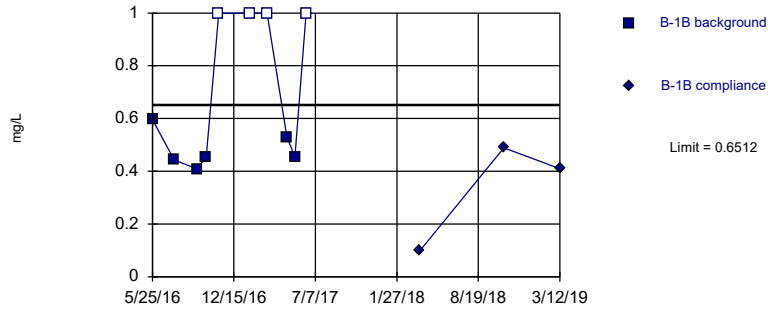


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 90% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:49 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



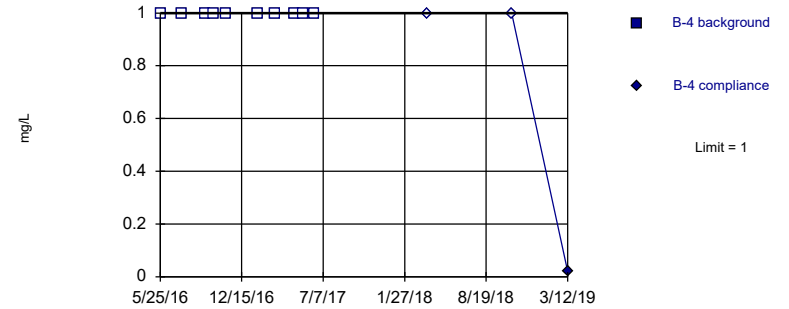
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary (based on natural log transformation) (after Kaplan-Meier Adjustment): Mean=-0.7395, Std. Dev.=0.1253, n=10, 40% NDs. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.7858, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

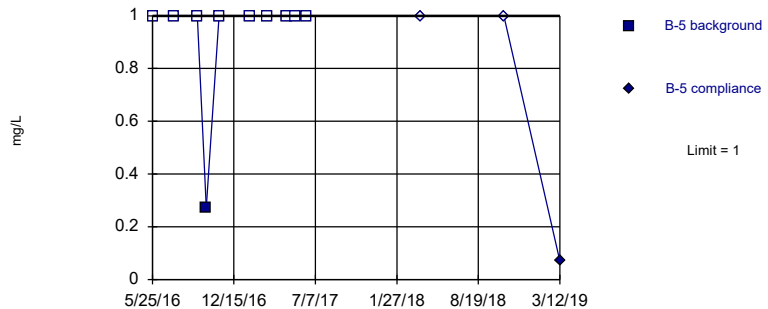
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. All background values (n = 10) were censored; limit is most recent reporting limit. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

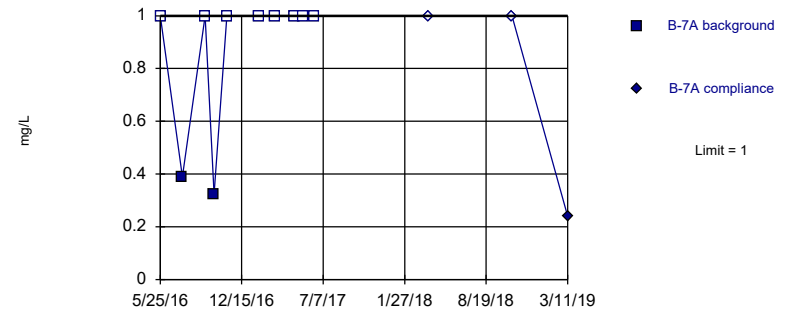
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 90% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric

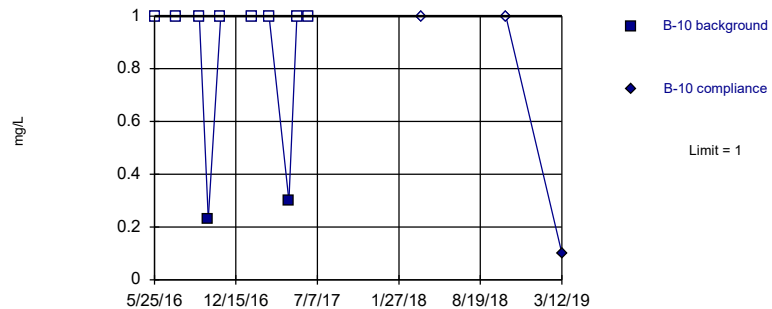


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 80% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric

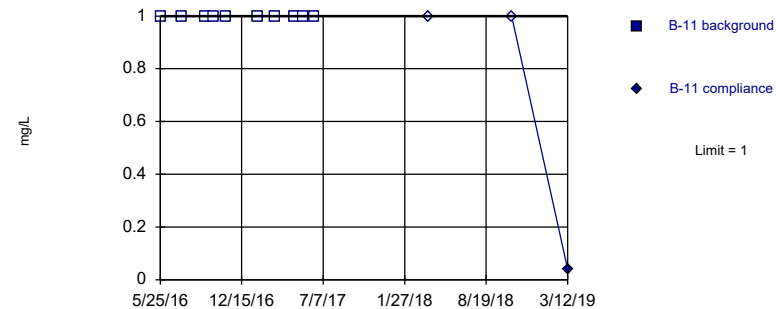


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 80% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric

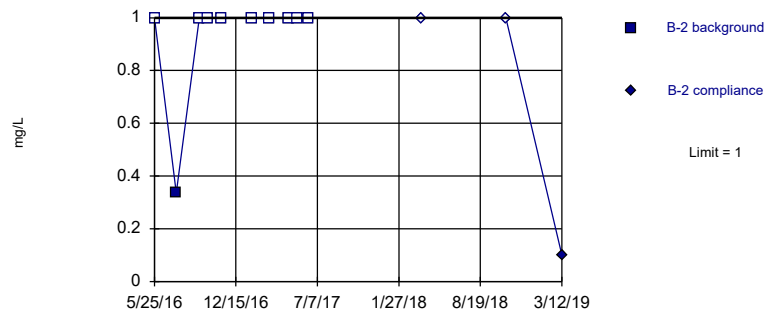


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. All background values (n = 10) were censored; limit is most recent reporting limit. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric

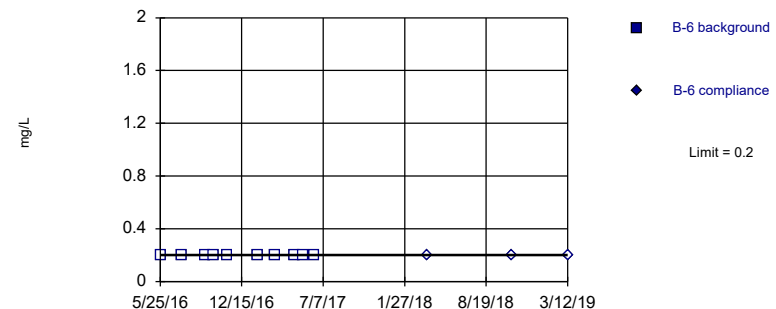


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 90% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric

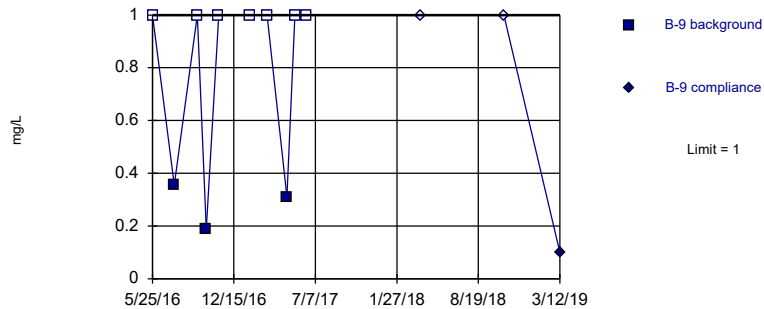


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. All background values (n = 10) were censored; limit is most recent reporting limit. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Non-parametric

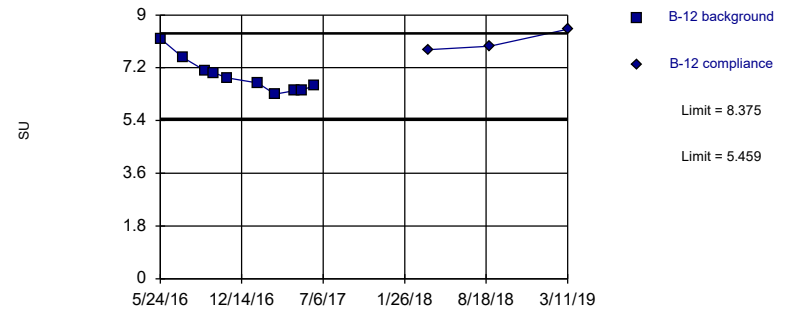


Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 10 background values. 70% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.0293. Individual comparison alpha = 0.01476 (1 of 2).

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Exceeds Limits

Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric

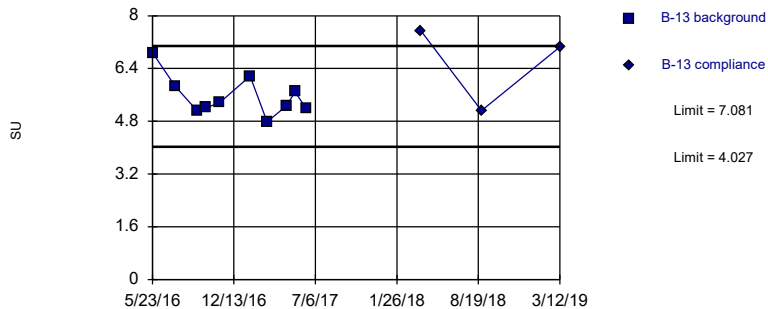


Background Data Summary: Mean=6.917, Std. Dev.=0.5883, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8897, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limits

Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric

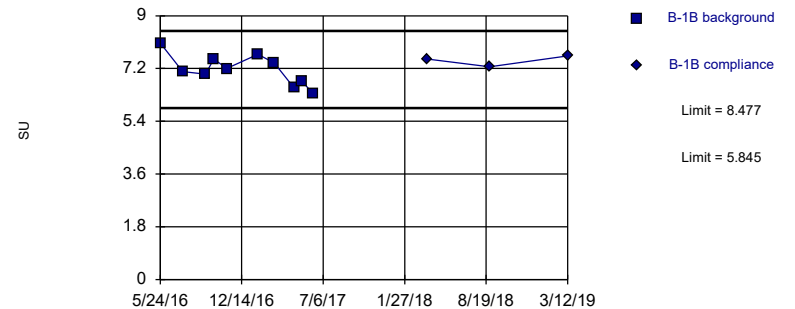


Background Data Summary: Mean=5.554, Std. Dev.=0.6162, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9108, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limits

Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric



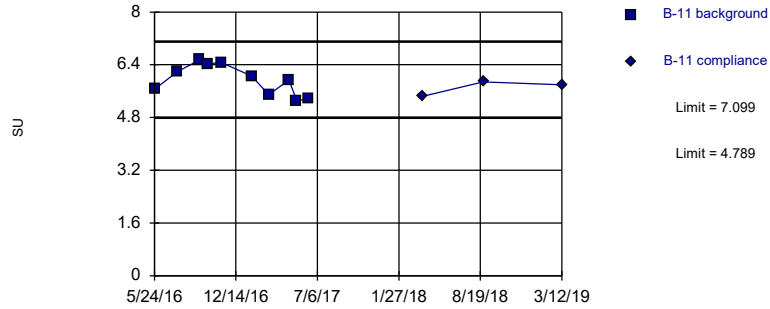
Background Data Summary: Mean=7.161, Std. Dev.=0.531, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.99, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



Within Limits

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

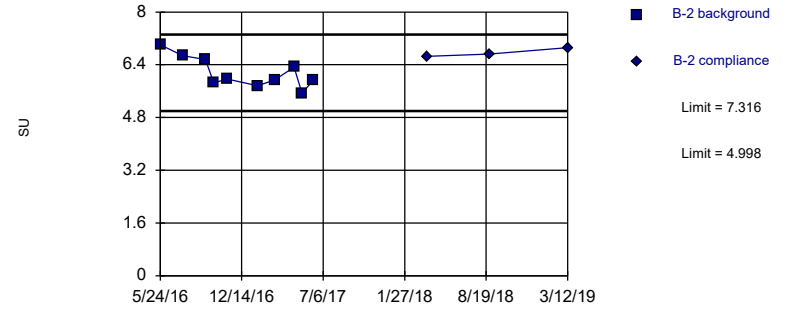


Background Data Summary: Mean=5.944, Std. Dev.=0.4661, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9193, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limits

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

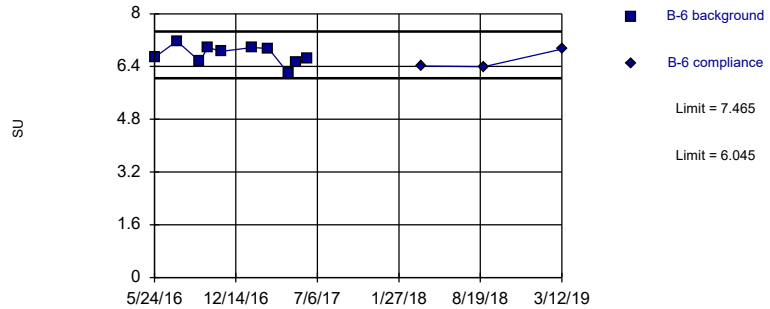


Background Data Summary: Mean=6.157, Std. Dev.=0.4676, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9305, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limits

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

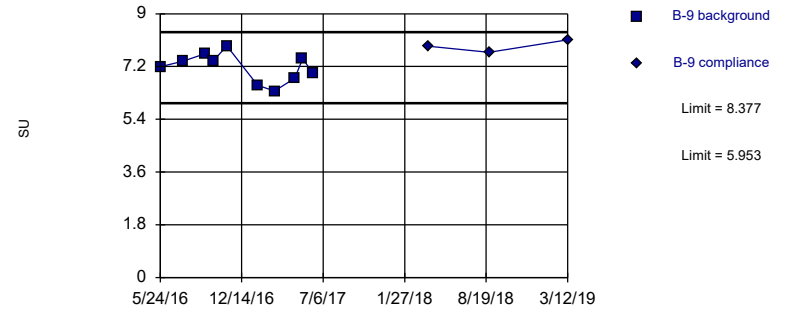


Background Data Summary: Mean=6.755, Std. Dev.=0.2864, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9556, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limits

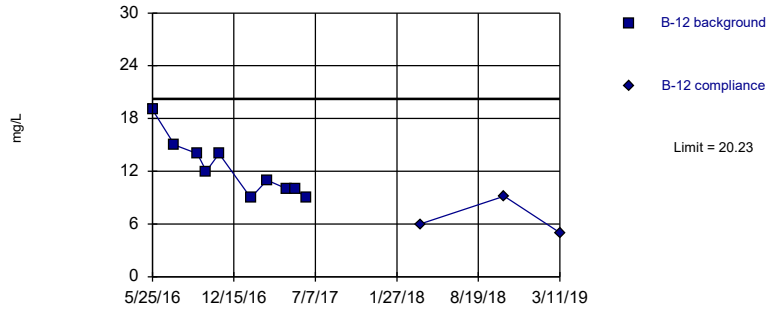
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.165, Std. Dev.=0.4893, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9696, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

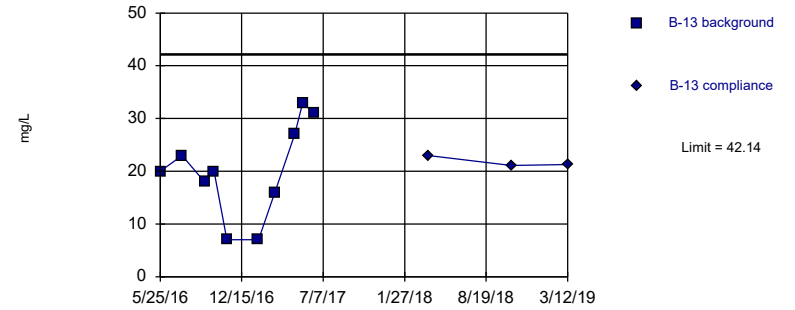
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=12.3, Std. Dev.=3.199, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.899, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

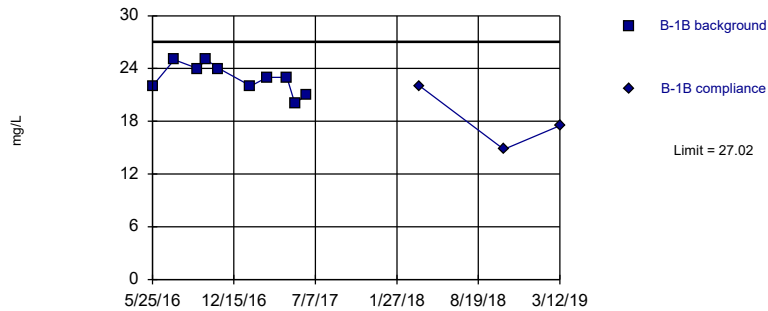
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=20.2, Std. Dev.=8.854, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9424, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

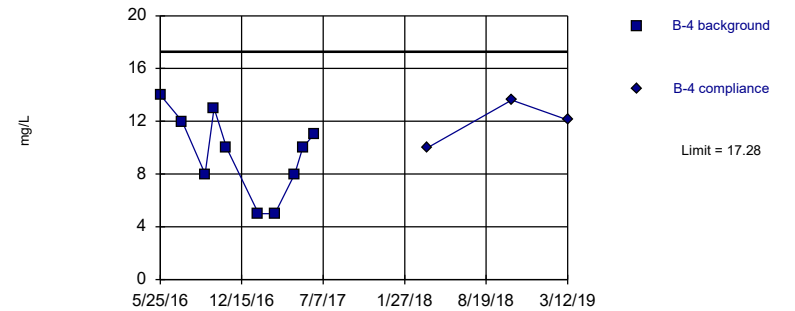
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=22.9, Std. Dev.=1.663, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9481, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

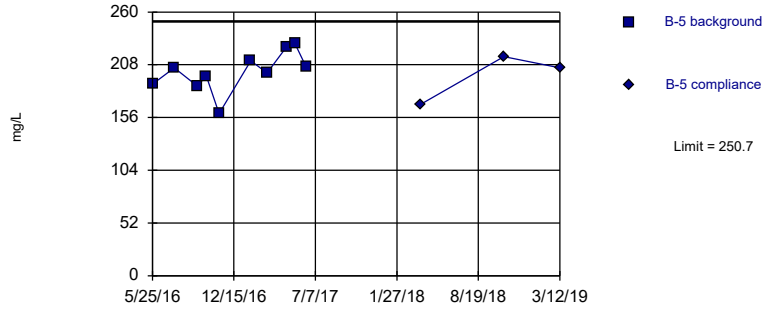


Background Data Summary: Mean=9.6, Std. Dev.=3.098, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.942, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

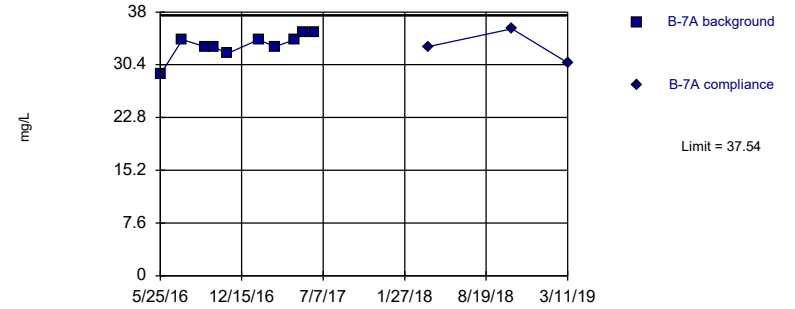


Background Data Summary: Mean=201.1, Std. Dev.=20.02, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9535, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

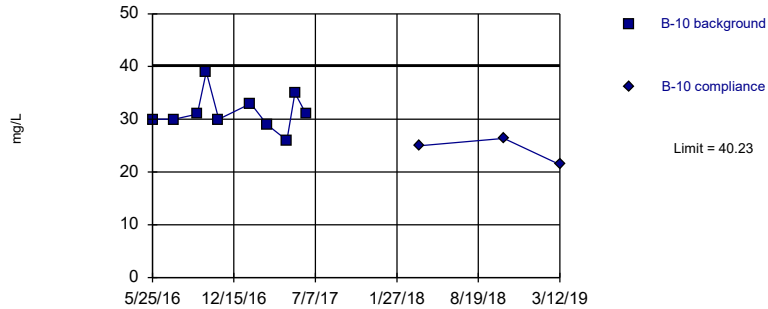


Background Data Summary: Mean=33.2, Std. Dev.=1.751, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8373, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

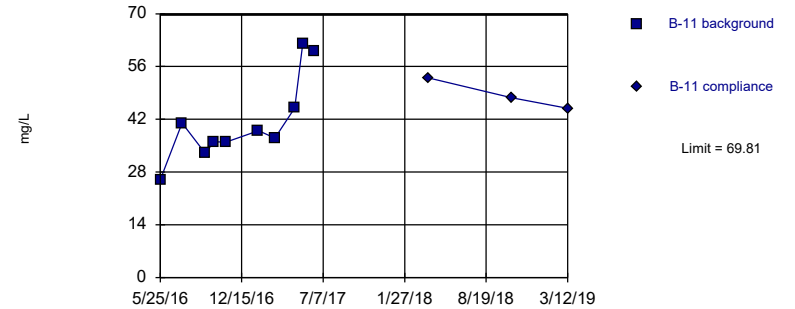


Background Data Summary: Mean=31.4, Std. Dev.=3.565, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9166, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

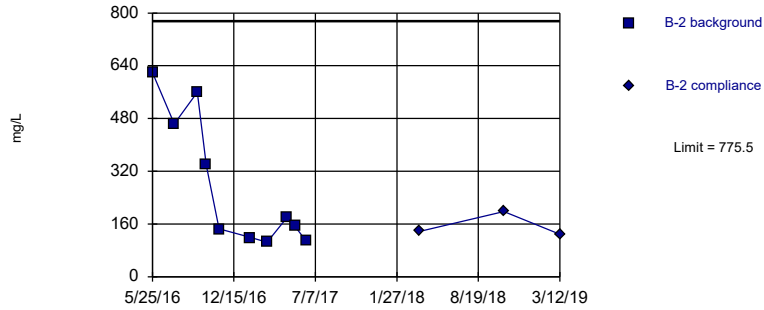


Background Data Summary: Mean=41.5, Std. Dev.=11.42, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8809, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

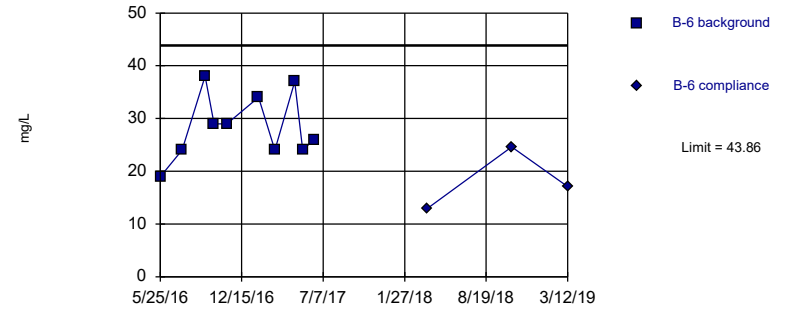


Background Data Summary: Mean=279.2, Std. Dev.=200.3, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8139, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

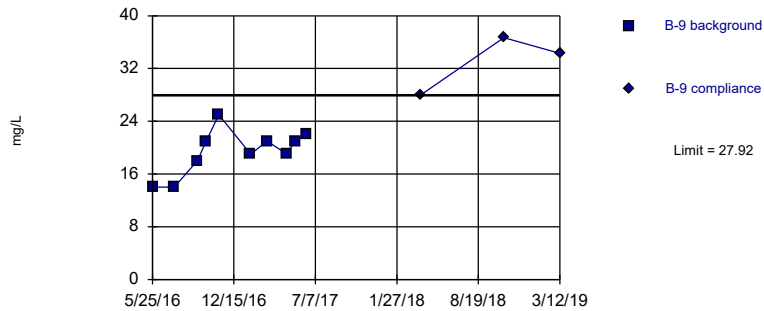


Background Data Summary: Mean=28.4, Std. Dev.=6.24, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9303, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Exceeds Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

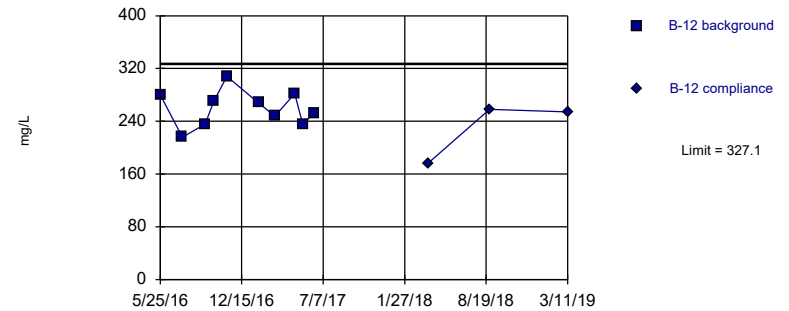


Background Data Summary: Mean=19.4, Std. Dev.=3.438, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9235, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:50 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

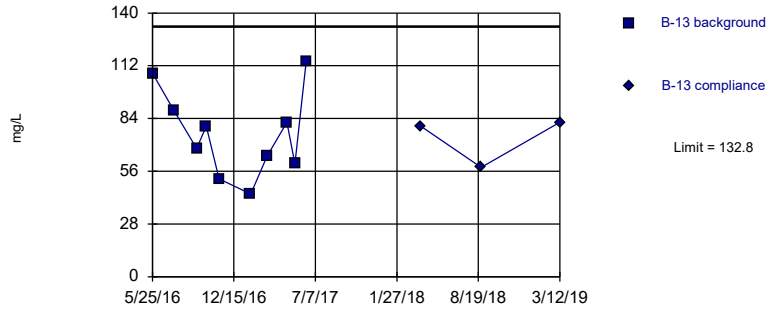


Background Data Summary: Mean=259.7, Std. Dev.=27.22, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9794, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



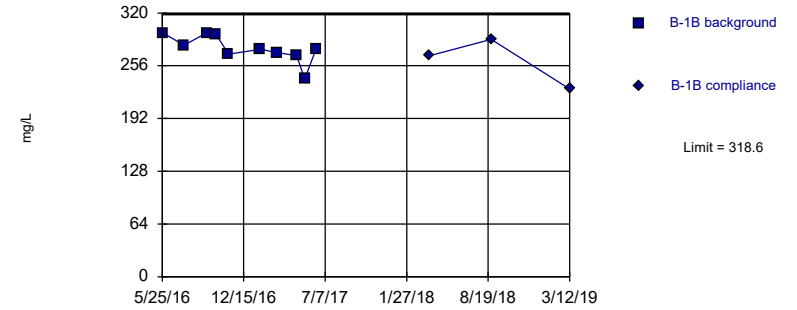
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=76, Std. Dev.=22.92, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9574, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

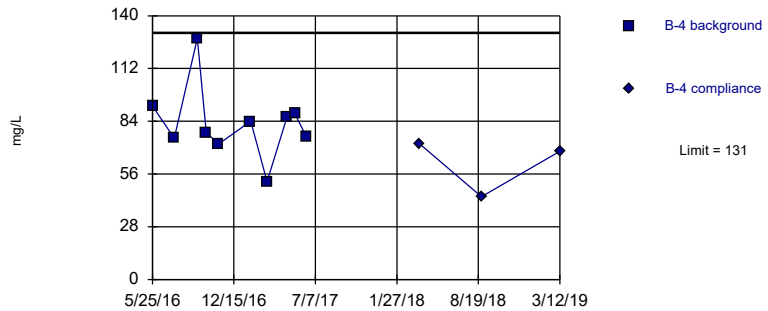
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=276.9, Std. Dev.=16.84, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8873, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

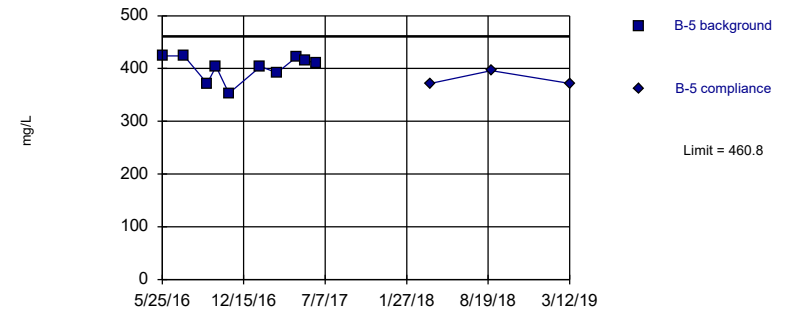
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=83.1, Std. Dev.=19.32, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.882, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

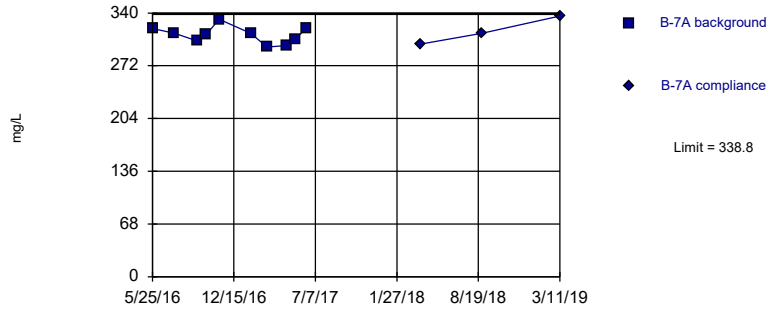
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=402.1, Std. Dev.=23.67, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8645, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

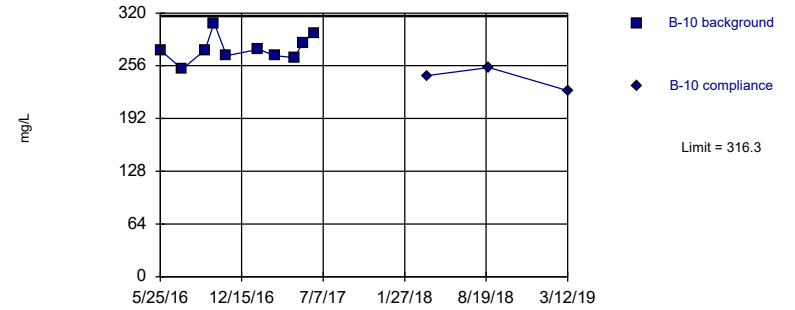
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=311.6, Std. Dev.=10.99, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9654, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

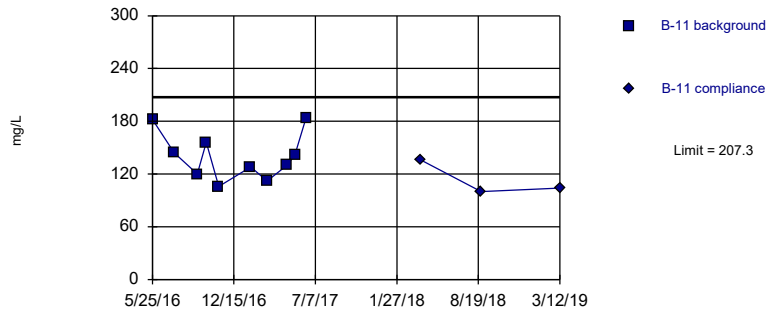
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=276.8, Std. Dev.=15.94, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9418, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

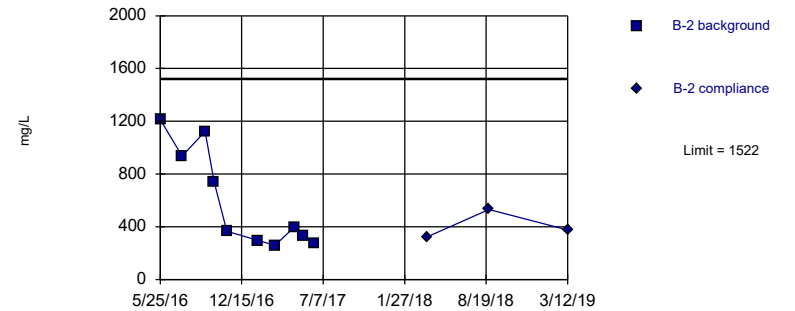
Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=140.4, Std. Dev.=26.99, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9264, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

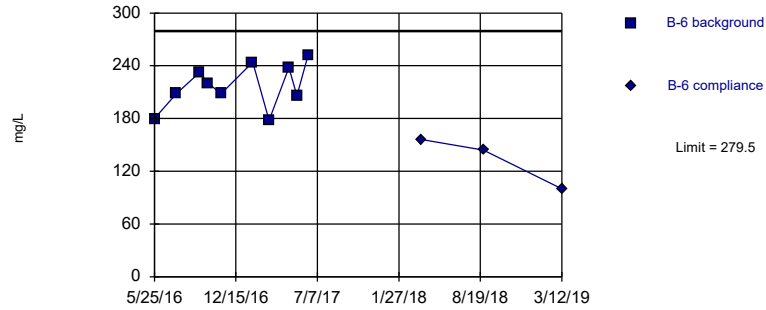


Background Data Summary: Mean=594, Std. Dev.=374.5, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.814, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric

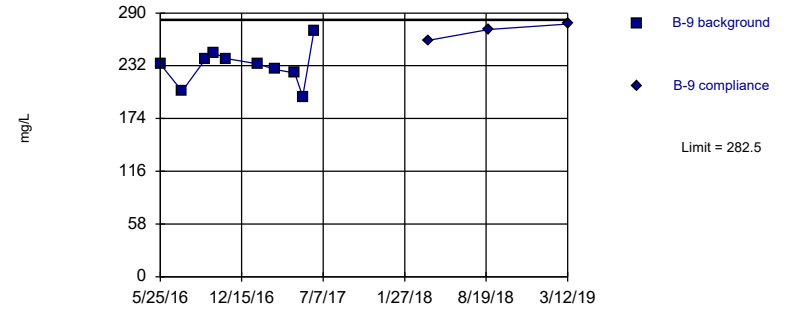


Background Data Summary: Mean=216.6, Std. Dev.=25.39, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9389, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Within Limit

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric



Background Data Summary: Mean=231.7, Std. Dev.=20.49, n=10. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9497, critical = 0.781. Kappa = 2.478 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 7/8/2019 2:51 PM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Trend Test Summary Table - Significant Results

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 7/8/2019, 3:02 PM

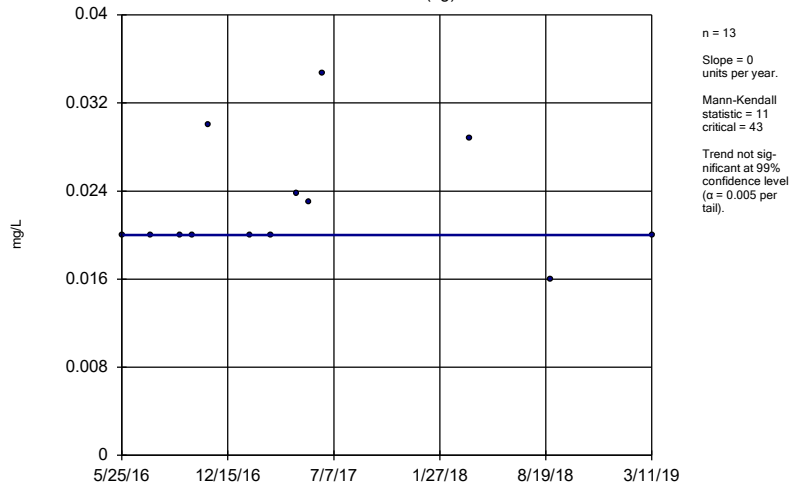
<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Slope</u>	<u>Calc.</u>	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%NDs</u>	<u>Normality</u>	<u>Xform</u>	<u>Alpha</u>	<u>Method</u>
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.08416	44	43	Yes	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
pH, field (SU)	B-4 (bg)	0.3533	52	43	Yes	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	-4.887	-61	-43	Yes	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-2.804	-46	-43	Yes	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	7.365	55	43	Yes	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP

# Trend Test Summary Table - All Results

Flint LF    Client: Geosyntec    Data: Flint Creek LF    Printed 7/8/2019, 3:02 PM

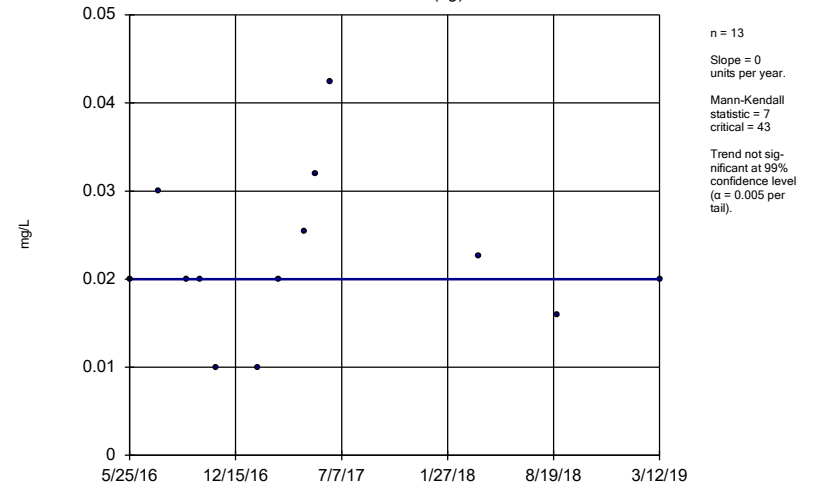
Constituent	Well	Slope	Calc.	Critical	Sig.	N	%NDs	Normality	Xform	Alpha	Method
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	0	11	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	0	7	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	0	6	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	0.00153	14	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	0.001833	15	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0	-18	-43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
<b>Boron, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-11</b>	<b>0.08416</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>NP</b>
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-2	-0.2566	-35	-43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
pH, field (SU)	B-12 (bg)	-0.2207	-4	-43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
pH, field (SU)	B-13 (bg)	0.03545	2	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
pH, field (SU)	B-1B (bg)	-0.1414	-7	-43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
<b>pH, field (SU)</b>	<b>B-4 (bg)</b>	<b>0.3533</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>NP</b>
pH, field (SU)	B-5 (bg)	-0.1788	-10	-43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
pH, field (SU)	B-7A (bg)	0.06024	2	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-12 (bg)</b>	<b>-4.887</b>	<b>-61</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>NP</b>
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	1.55	17	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-1B (bg)</b>	<b>-2.804</b>	<b>-46</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>NP</b>
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	0	3	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	8.328	21	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0.9966	22	43	No	13	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-9</b>	<b>7.365</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>NP</b>

Sen's Slope Estimator  
B-12 (bg)



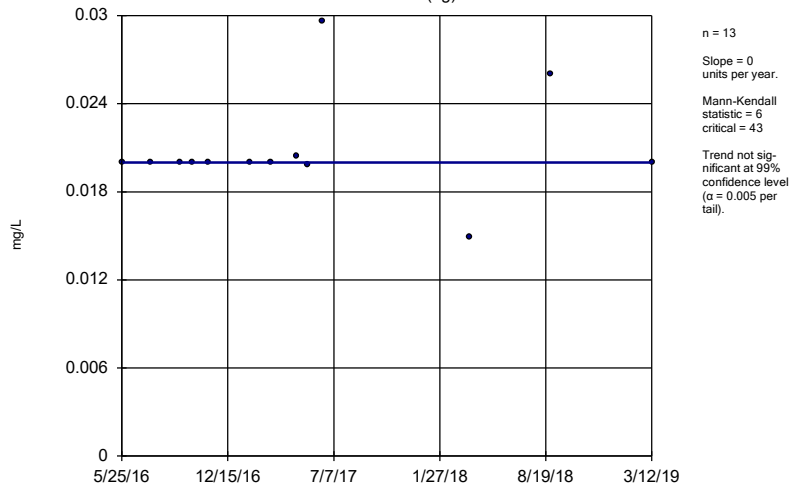
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Sen's Slope Estimator  
B-13 (bg)



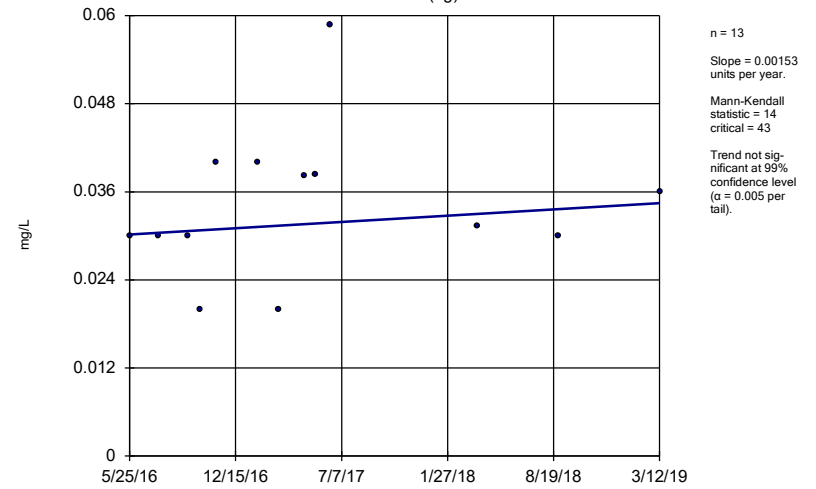
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Sen's Slope Estimator  
B-1B (bg)



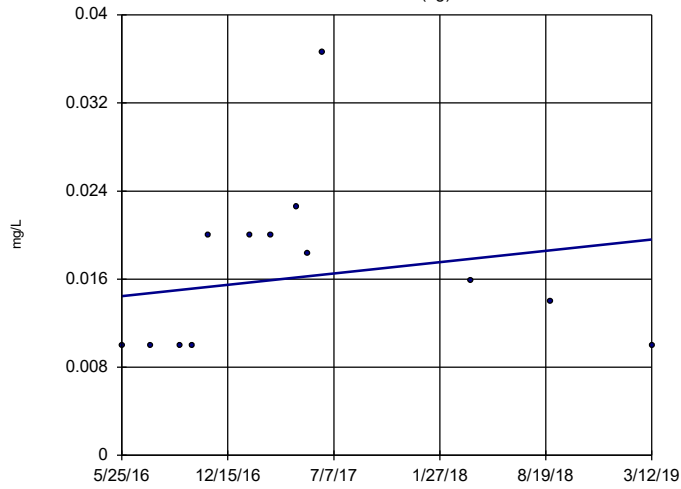
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Sen's Slope Estimator  
B-4 (bg)



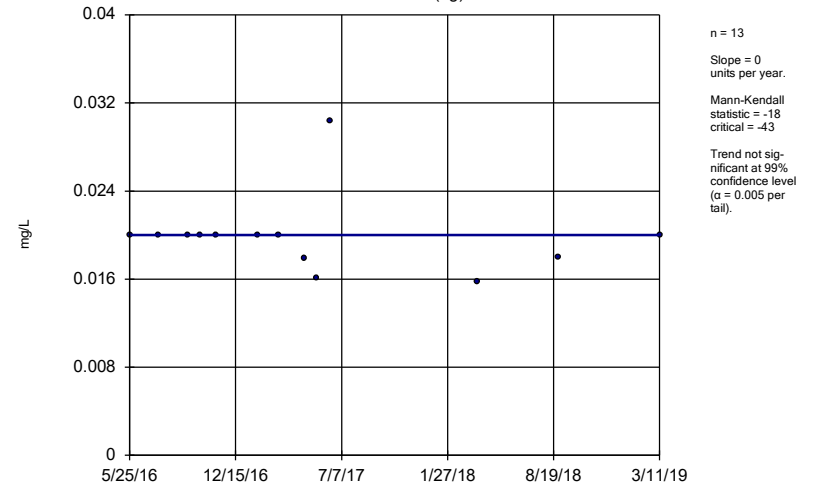
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator B-5 (bg)



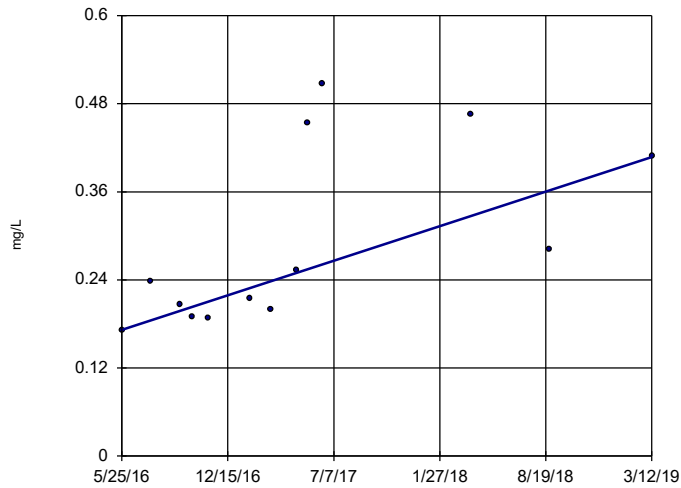
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator B-7A (bg)



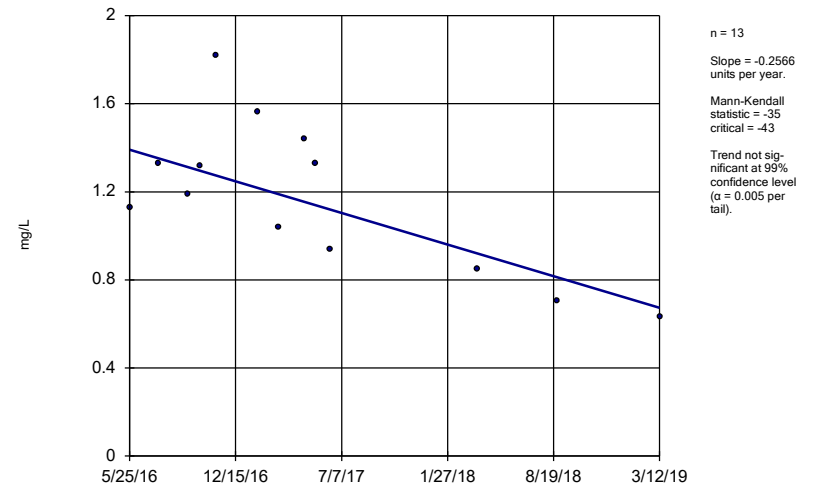
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator B-11



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

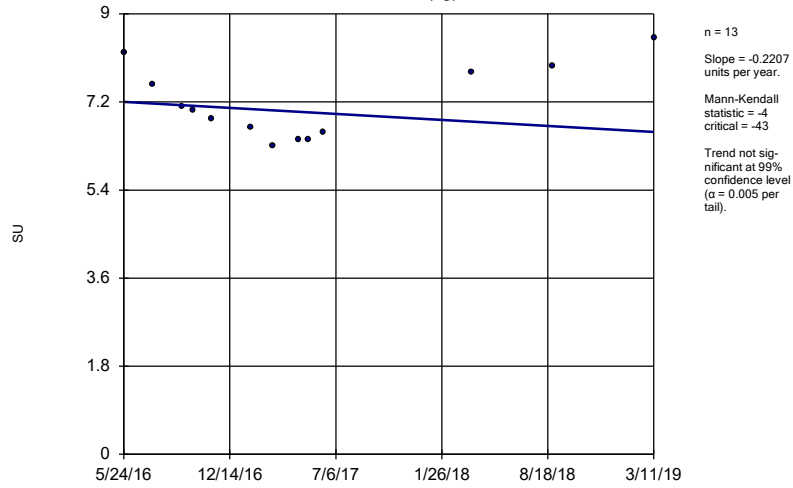
### Sen's Slope Estimator B-2



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

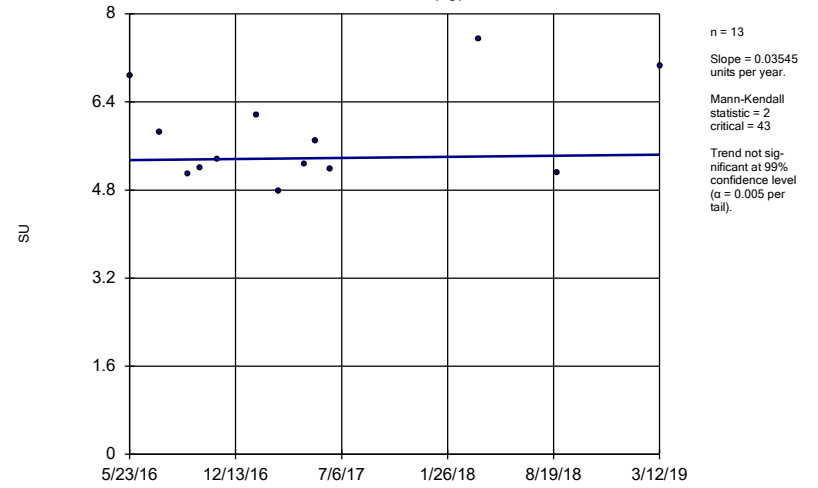
B-12 (bg)



Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

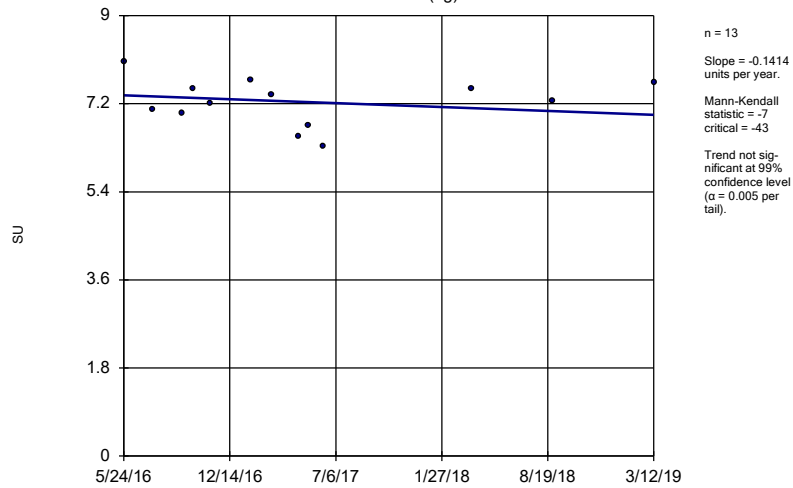
B-13 (bg)



Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

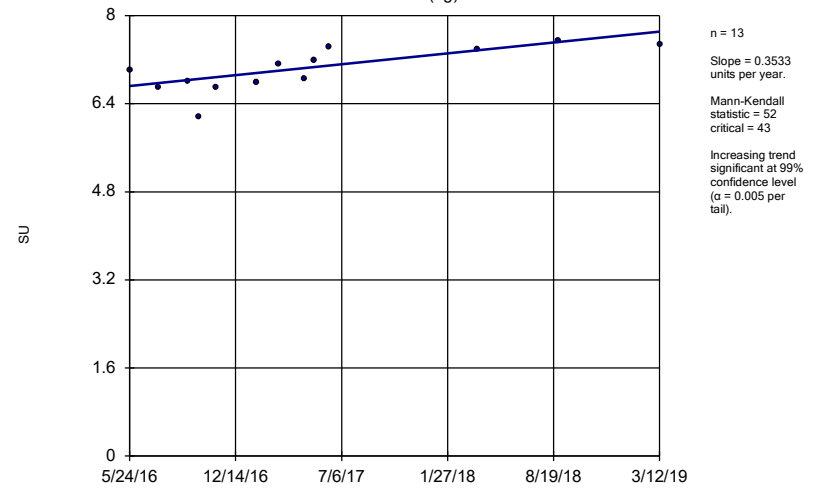
B-1B (bg)



Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-4 (bg)

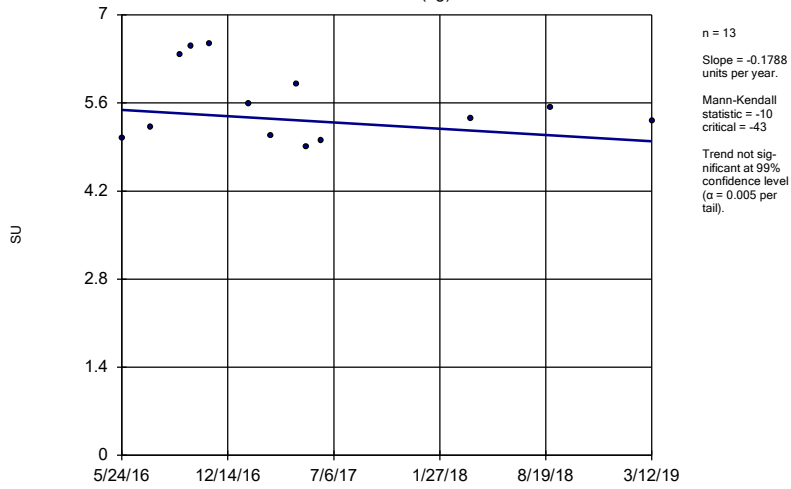


Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Sen's Slope Estimator

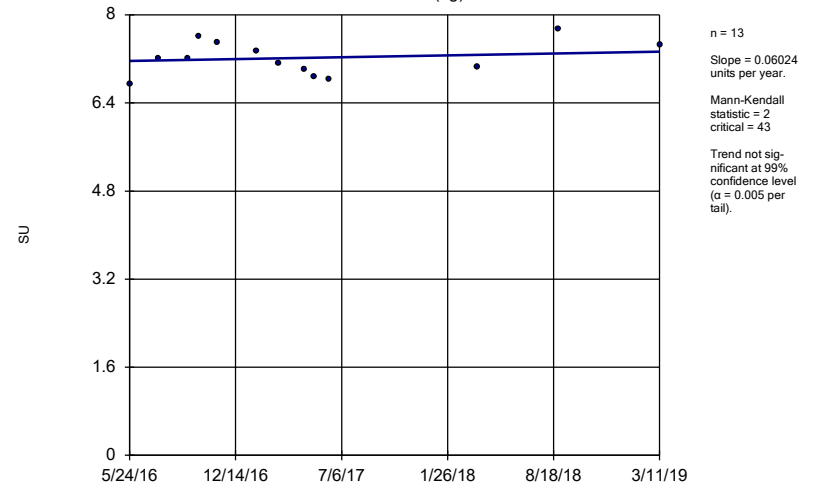
B-5 (bg)



Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

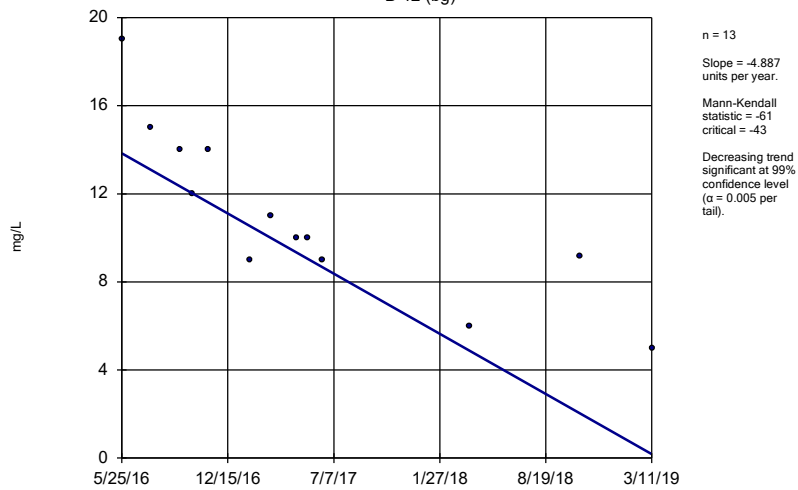
B-7A (bg)



Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

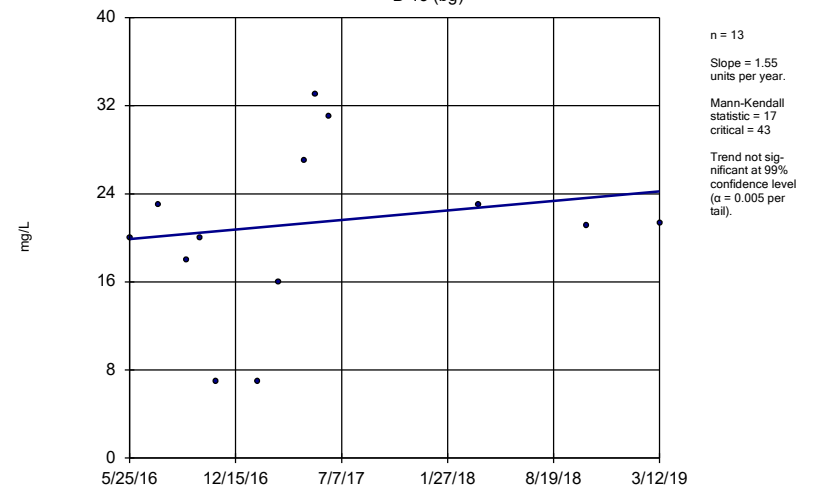
B-12 (bg)



Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

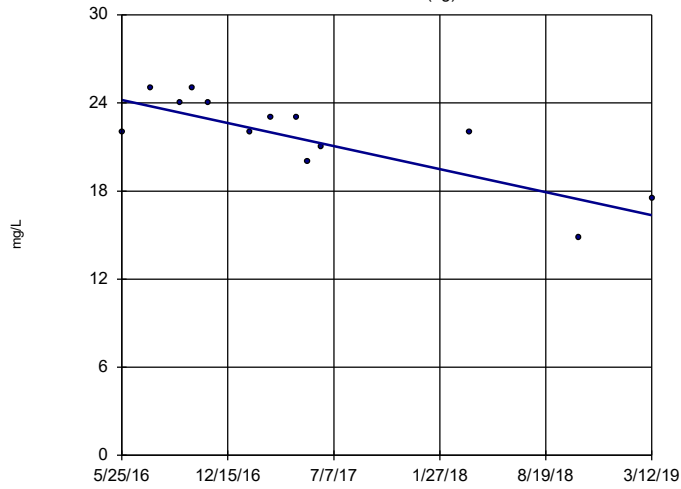
B-13 (bg)



Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-1B (bg)

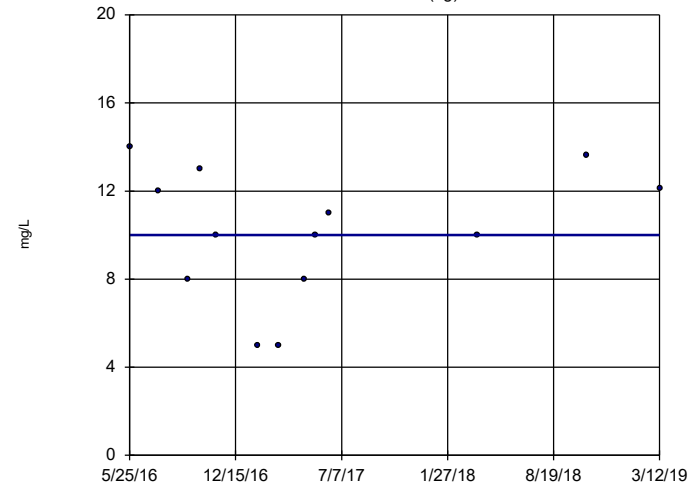


n = 13  
 Slope = -2.804  
 units per year.  
 Mann-Kendall  
 statistic = -46  
 critical = -43  
 Decreasing trend  
 significant at 99%  
 confidence level  
 ( $\alpha = 0.005$  per  
 tail).

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-4 (bg)

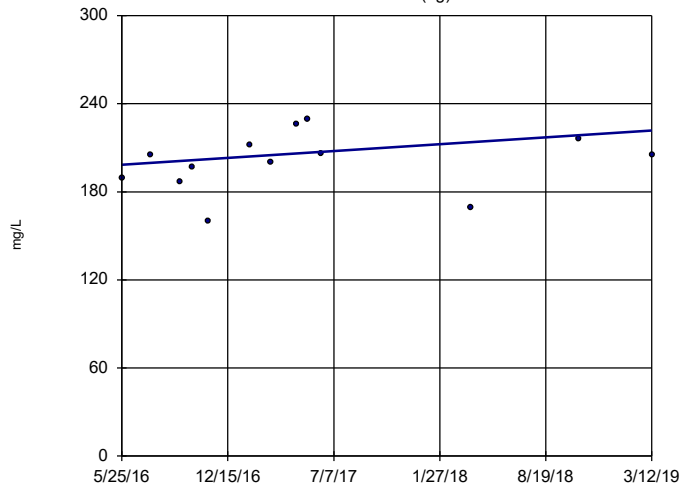


n = 13  
 Slope = 0  
 units per year.  
 Mann-Kendall  
 statistic = 3  
 critical = 43  
 Trend not sig-  
 nificant at 99%  
 confidence level  
 ( $\alpha = 0.005$  per  
 tail).

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-5 (bg)

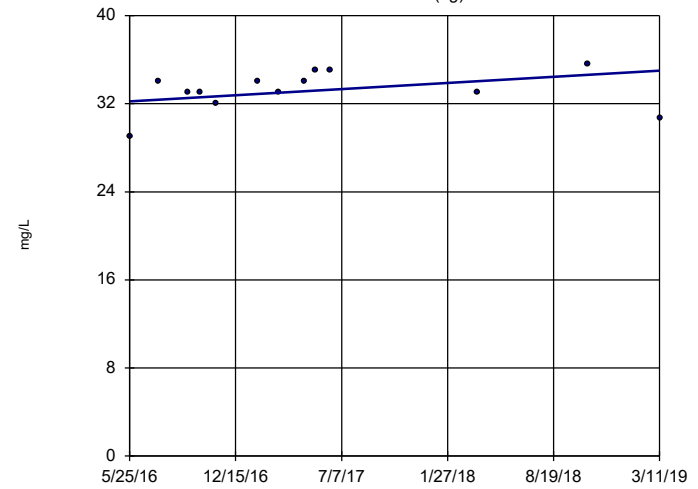


n = 13  
 Slope = 8.328  
 units per year.  
 Mann-Kendall  
 statistic = 21  
 critical = 43  
 Trend not sig-  
 nificant at 99%  
 confidence level  
 ( $\alpha = 0.005$  per  
 tail).

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-7A (bg)

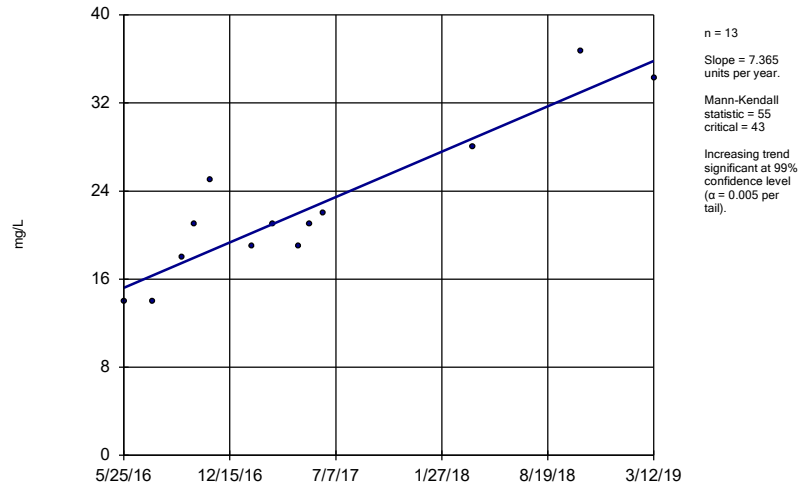


n = 13  
 Slope = 0.9966  
 units per year.  
 Mann-Kendall  
 statistic = 22  
 critical = 43  
 Trend not sig-  
 nificant at 99%  
 confidence level  
 ( $\alpha = 0.005$  per  
 tail).

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:00 PM View: Trend Tests  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

B-9



Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:01 PM View: Trend Tests

Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Tolerance Limit Summary Table

Flint LF    Client: Geosyntec    Data: Flint Creek LF    Printed 7/8/2019, 3:07 PM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Upper Lim.</u>	<u>Bg N</u>	<u>Bg Mean</u>	<u>Std. Dev.</u>	<u>%NDs</u>	<u>ND Adj.</u>	<u>Transform</u>	<u>Alpha</u>	<u>Method</u>
Antimony, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.00452	78	n/a	n/a	78.21	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(NDs)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.008	78	n/a	n/a	66.67	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.131	78	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.001	78	n/a	n/a	32.05	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.001	78	n/a	n/a	66.67	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.008261	78	-6.684	0.9602	10.26	None	ln(x)	0.05	Inter
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.002944	77	0.0914	0.02638	3.896	None	x^(1/3)	0.05	Inter
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	n/a	7.81	72	1.237	0.3773	1.389	None	x^(1/3)	0.05	Inter
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	n/a	1	78	n/a	n/a	75.64	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(NDs)
Lead, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.015	78	n/a	n/a	55.13	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.041	78	n/a	n/a	2.564	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.000096	78	n/a	n/a	53.85	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.01	78	n/a	n/a	64.1	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.0392	78	n/a	n/a	67.95	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(normality)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.002	78	n/a	n/a	83.33	n/a	n/a	0.0183	NP Inter(NDs)

# Confidence Interval Summary Table - All Results (No Significant)

Flint LF    Client: Geosyntec    Data: Flint Creek LF    Printed 7/8/2019, 3:09 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Compliance	Lower Compl.	Sig.	N	%NDs	Transform	Alpha	Method
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.0005	0.0001	0.006	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.00489	0.00001	0.006	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.001816	0.00002	0.006	n/a	No	13	46.15	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.00145	0.00001	0.006	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001391	0.00011	0.006	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.006	0.0015	0.01	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.007	0.0009	0.01	n/a	No	12	58.33	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.008	0.00067	0.01	n/a	No	13	30.77	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005	0.00061	0.01	n/a	No	13	46.15	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.00111	0.01	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.102	0.0748	2	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.187	0.097	2	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.226	0.0622	2	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.07066	0.05093	2	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	Param.
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.1565	0.1359	2	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.0005	0.0000284	0.004	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.001157	0.0002637	0.004	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.000548	0.0001131	0.004	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.0005	0.000033	0.004	n/a	No	13	15.38	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.0005	0.00003	0.004	n/a	No	13	46.15	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.0004131	0.00005	0.005	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.00121	0.0001868	0.005	n/a	No	13	0	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.000348	0.00006	0.005	n/a	No	13	53.85	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.0002682	0.0001167	0.005	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.0002	0.00006	0.005	n/a	No	13	92.31	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.016	0.00039	0.1	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.01299	0.001744	0.1	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.026	0.00215	0.1	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005905	0.002674	0.1	n/a	No	13	0	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.003174	0.001647	0.1	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001452	0.0005007	0.006	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.002662	0.0003617	0.006	n/a	No	12	0	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.004551	0.0005169	0.006	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.002578	0.000791	0.006	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001481	0.0006023	0.006	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-10	1.561	0.6251	7.81	n/a	No	12	0	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-11	3.524	0.7191	7.81	n/a	No	12	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-2	2.736	1.385	7.81	n/a	No	12	0	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-6	7.58	0.571	7.81	n/a	No	12	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-9	2.915	0.5473	7.81	n/a	No	12	0	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.2319	0.1	4	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.2	0.04	4	n/a	No	13	92.31	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.3361	0.1	4	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.2	0.2	4	n/a	No	13	100	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.31	0.1884	4	n/a	No	13	69.23	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005	0.0003	0.015	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.009	0.00083	0.015	n/a	No	13	30.77	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.013	0.000332	0.015	n/a	No	13	23.08	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.002822	0.0007021	0.015	n/a	No	13	7.692	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.000693	0.015	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005861	0.002209	0.041	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.02	0.00221	0.041	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.01156	0.002384	0.041	n/a	No	13	0	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.00416	0.001123	0.041	n/a	No	13	0	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.009	0.00241	0.041	n/a	No	13	0	No	0.01	NP (normality)

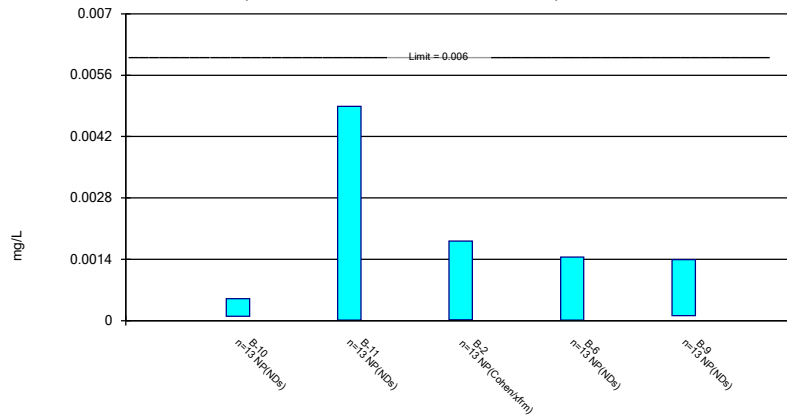
# Confidence Interval Summary Table - All Results (No Significant) Page 2

Flint LF    Client: Geosyntec    Data: Flint Creek LF    Printed 7/8/2019, 3:09 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Compliance	Lower Compl.	Sig.	N	%NDs	Transform	Alpha	Method
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.000025	0.00001543	0.002	n/a	No	13	69.23	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.000025	0.00002458	0.002	n/a	No	12	83.33	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.000027	0.00000946	0.002	n/a	No	13	53.85	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.000025	0.000007	0.002	n/a	No	13	30.77	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.000025	0.00001407	0.002	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.00352	0.00078	0.1	n/a	No	13	15.38	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.01	0.0003621	0.1	n/a	No	13	61.54	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.006	0.0004781	0.1	n/a	No	13	15.38	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.01	0.00043	0.1	n/a	No	13	30.77	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.01	0.0008719	0.1	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001	0.0003	0.05	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.002803	0.0006577	0.05	n/a	No	13	30.77	No	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.03926	0.01157	0.05	n/a	No	13	0	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.003036	0.001366	0.05	n/a	No	13	7.692	No	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001	0.0008	0.05	n/a	No	13	92.31	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.002	0.00136	0.002	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.002	0.001001	0.002	n/a	No	13	84.62	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.002	0.00088	0.002	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.002	0.00116	0.002	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.002	0.001044	0.002	n/a	No	13	76.92	No	0.01	NP (NDs)

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

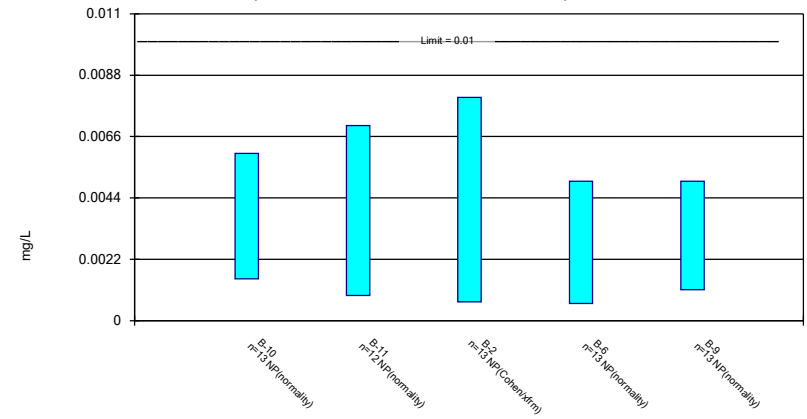
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

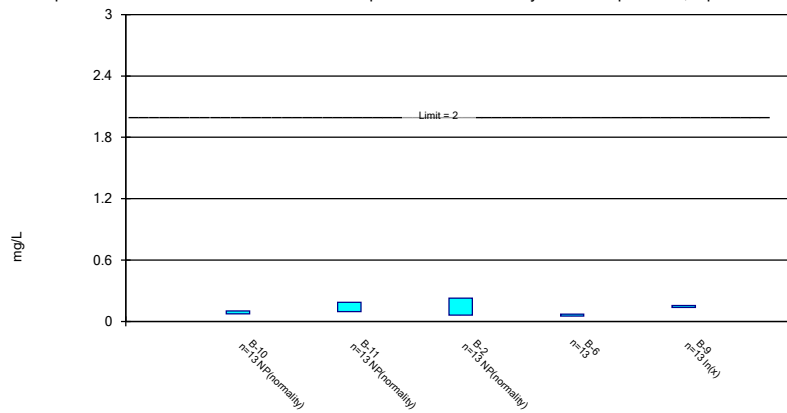
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

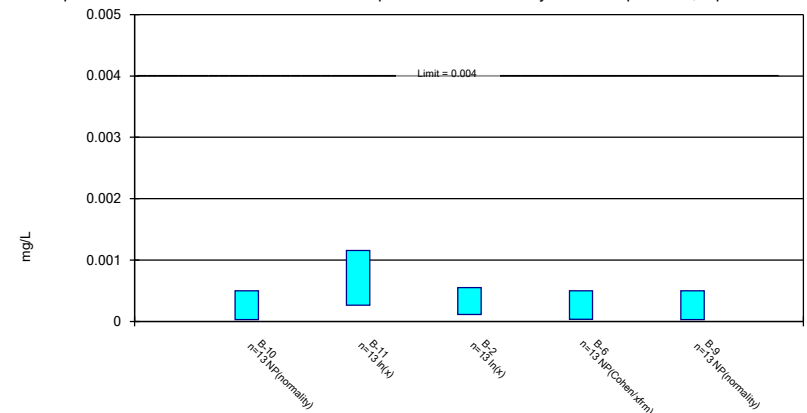
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

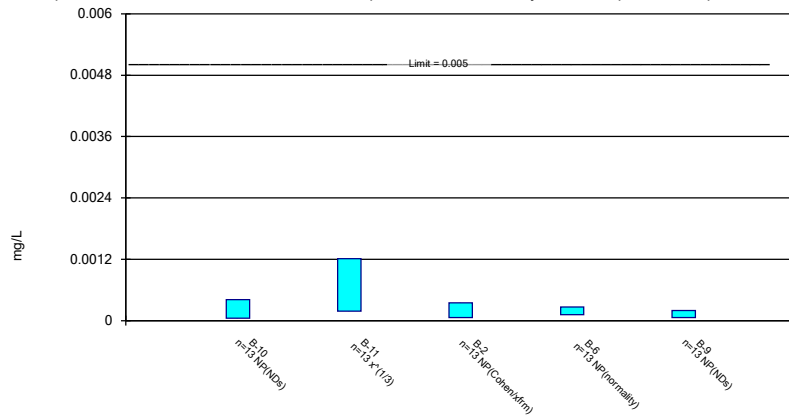
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

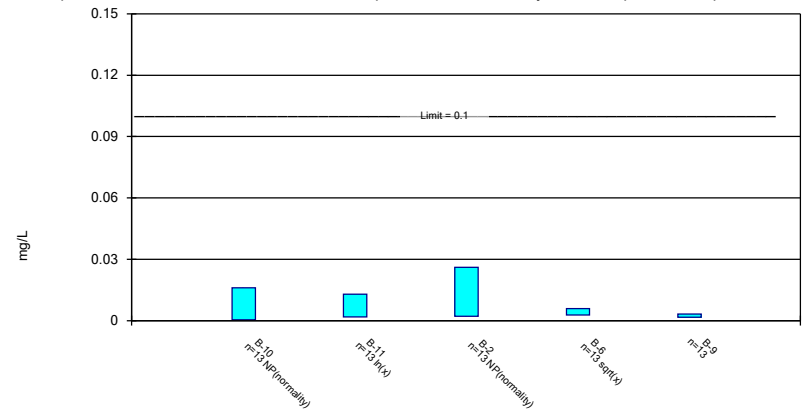
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

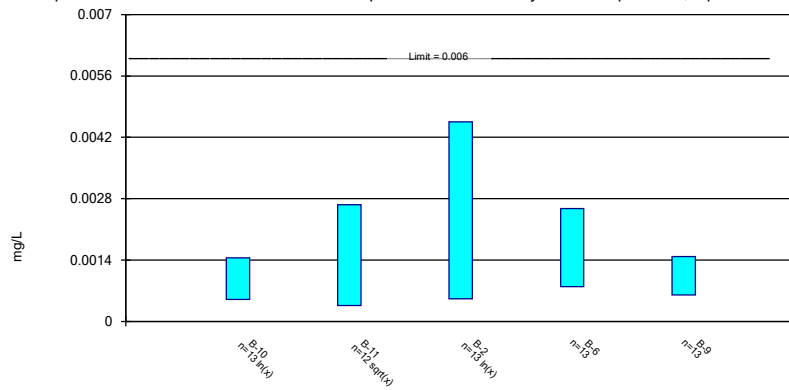
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Parametric Confidence Interval

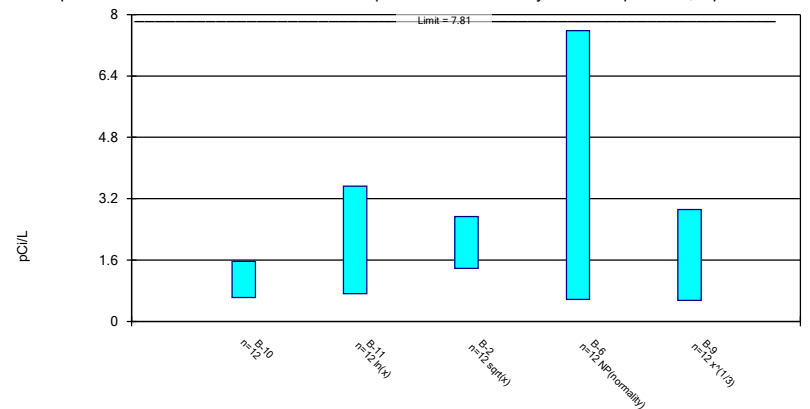
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.

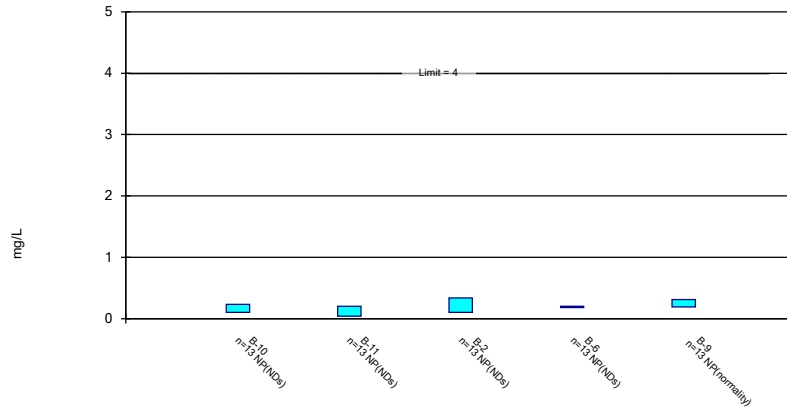


Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:08 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

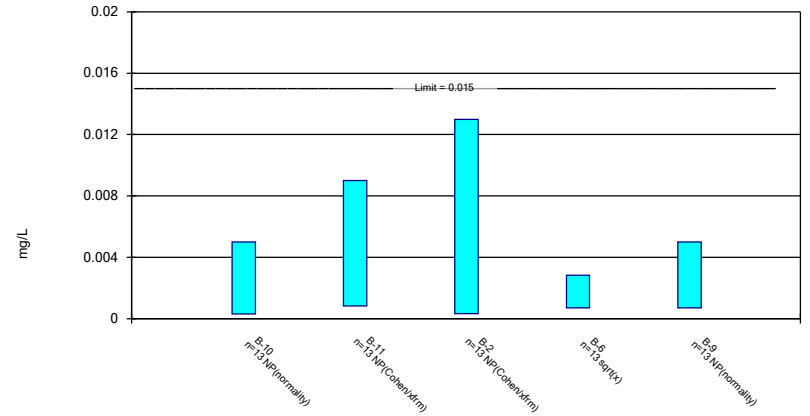
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

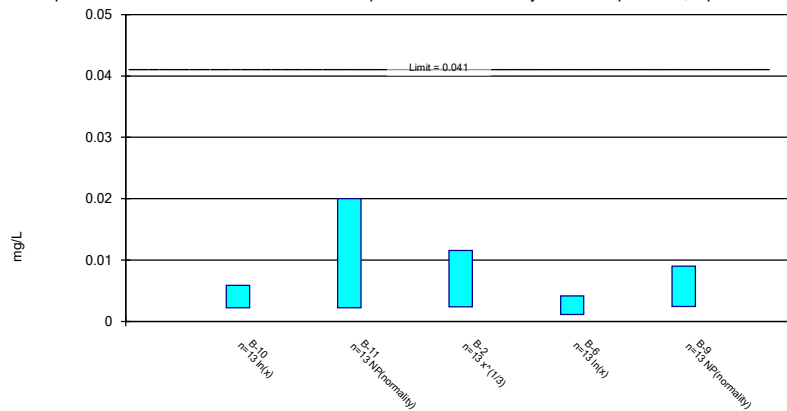
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

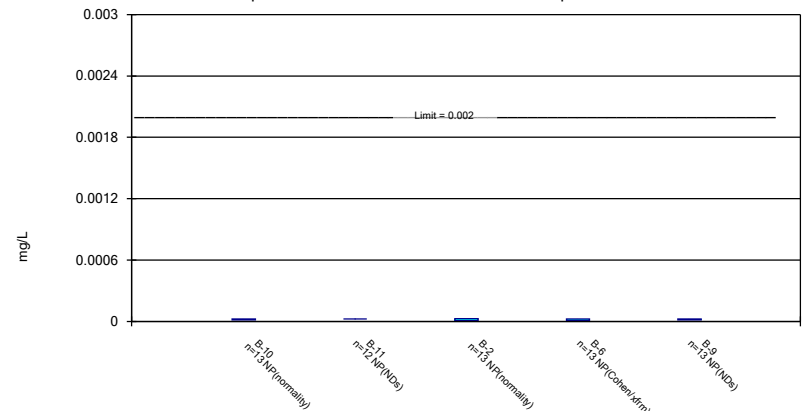
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

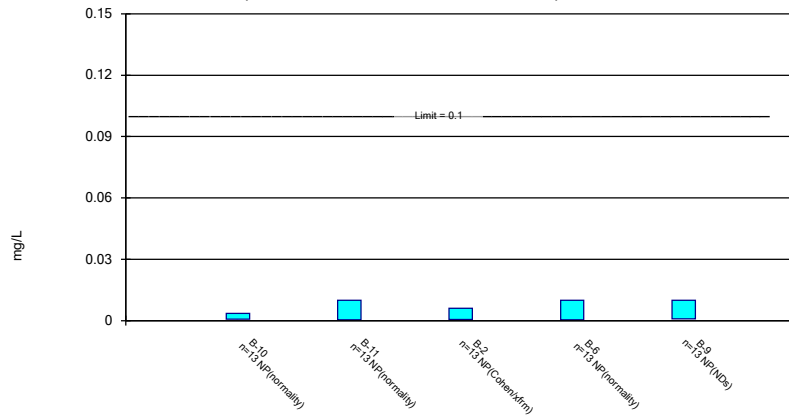
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

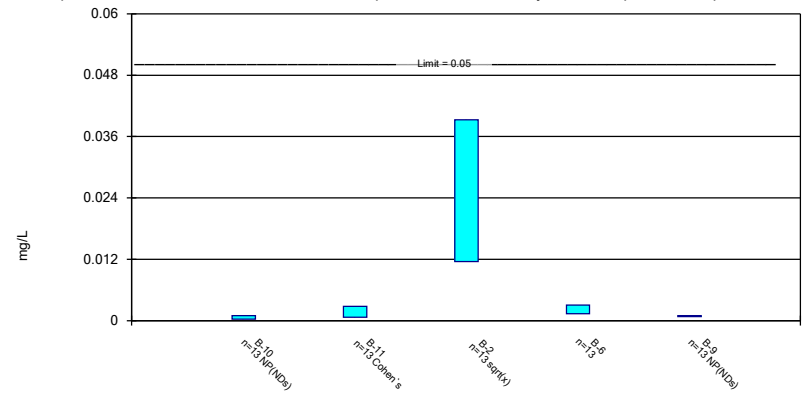
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

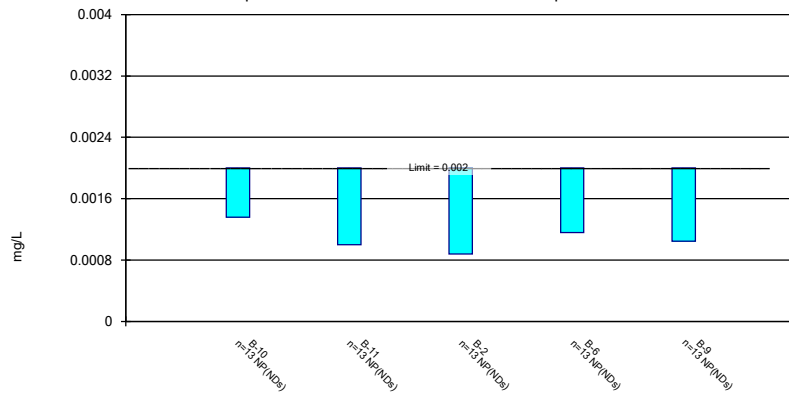
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 7/8/2019 3:09 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

**STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SUMMARY**  
**LANDFILL**  
**Flint Creek Plant**  
**Gentry, Arkansas**

*Submitted to*



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CHA8473

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## LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

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Attachment B	Statistical Analysis Output

## LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AEP	American Electric Power
ASD	Alternative Source Demonstration
CCR	Coal Combustion Residuals
CCV	Continuing Calibration Verification
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
GWPS	Groundwater Protection Standard
LCL	Lower Confidence Limit
LF	Landfill
LFB	Laboratory Fortified Blanks
LRB	Laboratory Reagent Blanks
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
NELAP	National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
SSI	Statistically Significant Increase
SSL	Statistically Significant Level
SU	Standard Units
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
UPL	Upper Prediction Limit
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
UTL	Upper Tolerance Limit

## SECTION 1

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In accordance with the United States Environmental Protection Agency's (USEPA's) regulations regarding the disposal of coal combustion residuals (CCR) in landfills and surface impoundments (40 CFR 257.90-257.98, "CCR rule"), groundwater monitoring has been conducted at the Landfill (LF), an existing CCR unit at the Flint Creek Power Plant located in Gentry, Arkansas.

Based on detection monitoring conducted in 2017 and 2018, statistically significant increases (SSIs) over background were concluded for boron at the LF. An alternative source was not identified at the time, so the LF has been in assessment monitoring since. During the most recent assessment monitoring event, completed in March 2019, no SSLs were identified during these events, and the unit remained in assessment monitoring. Two assessment monitoring events were conducted at the LF in June 2019 and August 2019, in accordance with 40 CFR 257.95. The results of these assessment events are documented in this report.

Groundwater data underwent several validation tests, including those for completeness, sample tracking accuracy, transcription errors, and consistent use of measurement units. No data quality issues were identified which would impact the usability of the data.

The monitoring data were submitted to Groundwater Stats Consulting, LLC for statistical analysis. Groundwater protection standards (GWPSs) were re-established for the Appendix IV parameters. Confidence intervals were calculated for Appendix IV parameters at the compliance wells to assess whether Appendix IV parameters were present at a statistically significant level (SSL) above the GWPS. No SSLs were identified. Prediction limits were calculated for Appendix III parameters. When compared to the revised prediction limits, concentrations for boron, pH, sulfate, and TDS remained above background. Thus, either the unit will remain in assessment monitoring or an alternative source demonstration (ASD) will be conducted to evaluate if the unit can return to detection monitoring. Certification of the selected statistical methods by a qualified professional engineer is documented in Attachment A.

## SECTION 2

### LANDFILL EVALUATION

#### 2.1 Data Validation & QA/QC

During the assessment monitoring program, two sets of samples were collected for analysis from each upgradient and downgradient well to meet the requirements of 40 CFR 257.95(b) (June 2019) and 257.95(d)(1) (August 2019). Samples from both sampling events were analyzed for the Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters. A summary of data collected during these assessment monitoring events may be found in Table 1.

Chemical analysis was completed by an analytical laboratory certified by the National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (NELAP). Quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) samples completed by the analytical laboratory included the use of laboratory reagent blanks (LRBs), continuing calibration verification (CCV) samples, and laboratory fortified blanks (LFBs).

The analytical data were imported into a Microsoft Access database, where checks were completed to assess the accuracy of sample location identification and analyte identification. Where necessary, unit conversions were applied to standardize reported units across all sampling events. Exported data files were created for use with the Sanitas™ v.9.6.23 statistics software. The export file was checked against the analytical data for transcription errors and completeness. No QA/QC issues were noted which would impact data usability.

#### 2.2 Statistical Analysis

Statistical analyses for the LF were conducted in accordance with the January 2017 *Statistical Analysis Plan* (AEP, 2017), except where noted below. Time series plots and results for all completed statistical tests are provided in Attachment B.

The data obtained in June and August 2019 were screened for potential outliers. Outliers were identified for lithium in the June 2019 data, including non-detect values where the reporting limit of 0.100 mg/L was used. This value represents a significant increase from previous reporting limits for lithium.

##### 2.2.1 Establishment of GWPSs

A GWPS was established for each Appendix IV parameter in accordance with 40 CFR 257.95(h) and the *Statistical Analysis Plan* (AEP, 2017). The established GWPS was determined to be the greater value of the background concentration and the maximum contaminant level (MCL) or risk-based level specified in 40 CFR 257.95(h)(2) for each Appendix IV parameter. To determine background concentrations, an upper tolerance limit (UTL) was calculated using pooled data from the background wells collected during the background monitoring and assessment monitoring

events. Generally, tolerance limits were calculated parametrically with 95% coverage and 95% confidence. Non-parametric tolerance limits were calculated for antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, fluoride, lead, lithium, mercury, molybdenum, and selenium due to apparent non-normal distributions and for thallium due to a high non-detect frequency. Tolerance limits and the final GWPSs are summarized in Table 2.

### **2.2.2 Evaluation of Potential Appendix IV SSLs**

A confidence interval was constructed for each Appendix IV parameter at each compliance well. Confidence limits were generally calculated parametrically ( $\alpha = 0.01$ ); however, non-parametric confidence limits were calculated in some cases (e.g., when the data did not appear to be normally distributed or when the non-detect frequency was too high). An SSL was concluded if the lower confidence limit (LCL) exceeded the GWPS (i.e., if the entire confidence interval exceeded the GWPS). Calculated confidence limits are shown in Attachment B.

No SSLs were identified at the Flint Creek LF.

### **2.2.3 Establishment of Appendix III Prediction Limits**

Upper prediction limits (UPLs) were previously established for all Appendix III parameters following the background monitoring period (Geosyntec, 2018). Intrawell tests were used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and total dissolved solids (TDS), whereas an interwell test was used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron. While interwell prediction limits have been updated periodically during the assessment monitoring period as sufficient data became available, this represents the first update to the background dataset for parameters evaluated using intrawell tests.

Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon rank-sum) tests were performed to determine whether the newer data are affected by a release from the LF. Because the interwell Appendix III limits and the Appendix IV GWPSs are based on data from upgradient wells which we would not expect to have been impacted by a release, these tests were used for intrawell Appendix III tests only. Mann-Whitney tests were used to compare the medians of historical data (May 2016-June 2017) to the new compliance samples (August 2017-March 2019) for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS. Results were evaluated to determine if the medians of the two groups were similar at the 99% confidence level. Where no significant difference was found, the new compliance data were added to the background dataset. Where a statistically significant difference was found between the medians of the two groups, the data were reviewed to evaluate the cause of the difference and to determine if adding newer data to the background dataset, replacing the background dataset with the newer data, or continuing to use the existing background dataset was most appropriate. If the differences appeared to have been caused by a release, then the previous background dataset continued to be used.

The complete Mann-Whitney test results and a summary of the significant findings can be found in Appendix B. Significant differences were found between the two groups for calcium at B-10, sulfate at B-9 and B-10, and TDS at B-6 and B-10. However, when the entire records were



evaluated using the time series graphs, more recent concentrations appeared only slightly different from historical measurements. For this reason, combined with the limited data available at this time, all background data sets were updated through March 2019.

After the revised background set was established, a parametric or non-parametric analysis was selected based on the distribution of the data and the frequency of non-detect data. Estimated results less than the practical quantitation limit (PQL) – i.e., “J-flagged” data – were considered detections and the estimated results were used in the statistical analyses. Non-parametric analyses were selected for datasets with at least 50% non-detect data or datasets that could not be normalized. Parametric analyses were selected for datasets (either transformed or untransformed) that passed the Shapiro-Wilk / Shapiro-Francia test for normality. The Kaplan-Meier non-detect adjustment was applied to datasets with between 15% and 50% non-detect data. For datasets with fewer than 15% non-detect data, non-detect data were replaced with one half of the PQL. The selected analysis (i.e., parametric or non-parametric) and transformation (where applicable) for each background dataset are shown in Attachment B.

UPLs were updated using all the historical data through March 2019 to represent background values. LPLs were also updated for pH. The updated prediction limits are summarized in Table 3. Intrawell tests continued to be used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS, whereas an interwell test continued to be used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron. The UPLs were calculated for a one-of-two retesting procedure; i.e., if at least one sample in a series of two does not exceed the UPL, then it can be concluded that an SSI has not occurred. In practice, where the initial result did not exceed the UPL, a second sample was not collected. The retesting procedures allowed achieving an acceptably high statistical power to detect changes at downgradient wells for constituents evaluated using intrawell prediction limits.

#### **2.2.4 Evaluation of Potential Appendix III SSIs**

The CCR rule allows CCR units to move from assessment monitoring to detection monitoring if all Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters were at or below background levels for two consecutive sampling events [40 CFR 257.95(e)]. Since no Appendix IV SSLs were identified, Appendix III results were analyzed to assess whether concentrations of Appendix III parameters at the compliance wells exceeded background concentrations.

Data collected during the June 2019 and August 2019 assessment monitoring events from each compliance well were compared to the prediction limits to evaluate results above background values. The results from this event and the prediction limits are summarized in Table 4. The following exceedances of the UPLs were noted:

- Boron concentrations exceeded the interwell UPL of 0.059 mg/L at B-11 (0.548 mg/L and 0.605 mg/L) and B-2 (6.97 mg/L and 0.735 mg/L). While boron was not detected at B-5, B-6, B-7, B-9, or B-10 during the June 2019 event, the reporting limit of 0.100 mg/L was above the interwell UPL.

- The pH measurement exceeded the intrawell UPL of 7.9 SU at B-7 (8.3 SU).
- The sulfate concentration exceeded the intrawell UPL of 243 mg/L at B-5 (271 mg/L).
- TDS concentrations exceeded the intrawell UPL of 339 mg/L at B-7 (378 mg/L) and the intrawell UPL of 293 mg/L at B-9 (310 mg/L).

Based on these results, concentrations of Appendix III parameters exceeded background levels at compliance wells at the Flint Creek LF during assessment monitoring. As a result, the Flint Creek LF CCR unit will remain in assessment monitoring.

### **2.3 Conclusions**

A semi-annual assessment monitoring event was conducted in accordance with the CCR Rule. The laboratory and field data were reviewed prior to statistical analysis, with no QA/QC issues identified that impacted data usability. A review of outliers identified outliers for lithium in the June 2019 data. GWPSs were re-established for the Appendix IV parameters. A confidence interval was constructed at each compliance well for each Appendix IV parameter; SSLs were concluded if the entire confidence interval exceeded the GWPS. No SSLs were identified.

Revised prediction limits were calculated for Appendix III parameters. Intrawell tests continued to be used to evaluate potential SSIs for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and total dissolved solids (TDS), whereas an interwell test continued to be used to evaluate potential SSIs for boron. Prediction limits were recalculated using a one-of-two retesting procedure. The Appendix III results were evaluated to assess whether concentrations of Appendix III parameters exceeded background levels. Boron, pH, sulfate, and TDS results exceeded background levels.

Based on this evaluation, either the Flint Creek LF CCR unit will remain in assessment monitoring or an ASD will be conducted to evaluate if the unit can return to detection monitoring.

### **SECTION 3**

#### **REFERENCES**

American Electric Power (AEP). 2017. Statistical Analysis Plan – Flint Creek Plant. January 2017.

Geosyntec Consultants (Geosyntec). 2018. Statistical Analysis Summary – Landfill, Flint Creek Plant, Gentry, Arkansas. January 15, 2018.

# TABLES

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary  
Flint Creek - Landfill**

Component	Unit	B-1B		B-2		B-4		B-5		B-6		B-7A	
		6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/11/2019	8/27/2019	6/11/2019	8/28/2019	6/11/2019	8/28/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019
Antimony	µg/L	0.0300 J	0.110	0.100 U	0.100 U	0.100 U	0.100 U	0.100 U	0.100 U	0.0800 J	0.0500 J	0.0600 J	0.150
Arsenic	µg/L	0.620	0.570	0.180	0.220	0.0600 J	0.0600 J	0.670	0.440	0.510	0.360	2.35	2.93
Barium	µg/L	112	114	38.5	41.3	31.2	31.1	26.0	33.7	49.8	48.6	42.9	49.0
Beryllium	µg/L	0.0200 J	0.100 U	0.208	0.149	0.215	0.204	0.376	0.487	0.0800 J	0.0400 J	0.100 U	0.100 U
Boron	mg/L	0.0500 J	0.0500 U	0.697	0.735	0.0700 J	0.0560	0.100 U	0.0500 U	0.0500 J	0.0300 J	0.100 U	0.0500 U
Cadmium	µg/L	0.0200 J	0.0600	0.0400 J	0.0300 J	0.0500 J	0.0400 J	0.180	0.180	0.0800 J	0.0400 J	0.0200 J	0.0300 J
Calcium	mg/L	92.4	86.5	14.2	15.4	3.50	2.92	17.9	15.9	49.7	44.8	105	102
Chloride	mg/L	2.31	2.00	4.16	3.00	3.74	3.00	7.02	6.00	7.78	6.00	3.12	2.00
Chromium	µg/L	0.368	0.278	1.57	1.75	1.03	1.11	3.00	2.40	2.18	1.96	0.200 U	0.200 J
Cobalt	µg/L	0.0510	0.0500 J	0.0690	0.105	0.0400 J	0.0840	0.349	0.331	0.537	0.387	0.0740	0.134
Combined Radium	pCi/L	5.96	4.73	0.959	0.888	0.680	1.05	1.27	0.717	0.810	0.347	2.56	1.85
Fluoride	mg/L	0.490	0.275 J	0.0600 J	1.00 U	0.0200 J	1.00 U	0.0800	1.00 U	0.0300 J	1.00 U	0.240	0.144 J
Lead	µg/L	0.530	0.395	0.200 U	0.0800 J	0.200 U	0.200 U	0.203	0.100 J	0.697	0.509	0.100 J	0.100 J
Lithium	mg/L	0.100 U	0.0231	0.100 U	0.00128	0.100 U	0.000925	0.100 U	0.00215	0.100 U	0.000518	0.100 U	0.0164
Mercury	mg/L	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.00000700 J	0.00000600 J	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U
Molybdenum	µg/L	0.800 J	1.00 J	0.400 J	0.500 J	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	2.00 U	4.00 U	2.00 U	0.500 J	0.600 J
Selenium	µg/L	0.200 U	0.200 U	6.70	6.80	0.700	0.800	39.0	37.5	2.40	2.40	0.200 U	0.0400 J
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	266	312	246	230	60.0	66.0	438	402	188	250	312	378
Sulfate	mg/L	20.7	20.0	80.9	65.0	13.4	11.0	271	219	21.7	36.0	35.4	36.0
Thallium	µg/L	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	1.00 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U
pH	SU	6.58	7.42	6.36	5.94	7.48	5.96	5.69	5.00	6.78	6.60	7.09	8.30

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

mg/L: milligrams per liter

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

SU: standard unit

U: Parameter was not present in concentrations above the method detection limit and is reported as the reporting limit

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected in concentrations below the reporting limit

**Table 1 - Groundwater Data Summary  
Flint Creek - Landfill**

Component	Unit	B-9		B-10		B-11		B-12		B-13	
		6/11/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/28/2019
Antimony	µg/L	0.500 U	0.0900 J	0.200 J	0.110	0.200 U	0.100 U	0.100 J	0.240	0.100 U	0.100 U
Arsenic	µg/L	0.900	1.67	0.300 J	0.460	0.360	0.550	0.290	1.20	0.0700 J	0.170
Barium	µg/L	166	188	78.3	79.1	111	131	54.2	60.8	55.1	47.1
Beryllium	µg/L	0.500 U	0.0200 J	0.500 U	0.100 U	0.316	0.317	0.200 U	0.150	0.0500 J	0.151
Boron	mg/L	0.100 U	0.0500 U	0.100 U	0.0500 U	0.548	0.605	0.0400 J	0.0500 U	0.100 U	0.0500 U
Cadmium	µg/L	0.200 U	0.0800	0.200 U	0.0200 J	0.0800 J	0.100	0.0300 J	0.0800	0.0400 J	0.0500 J
Calcium	mg/L	99.7	128	80.4	70.8	17.0	15.4	60.9	59.6	19.7	10.2
Chloride	mg/L	3.69	3.00	9.24	7.00	3.73	3.00	10.6	8.00	3.05	1.00
Chromium	µg/L	1.11	1.61	0.300 J	0.385	0.884	1.36	0.585	2.04	0.379	0.818
Cobalt	µg/L	0.200 J	0.827	0.200 U	0.128	0.162	0.256	2.49	11.2	0.0300 J	0.272
Combined Radium	pCi/L	0.157	1.26	1.13	1.34	1.12	0.455	0.513	1.11	0.461	0.862
Fluoride	mg/L	0.130	1.00 U	0.110	1.00 U	0.0400 J	1.00 U	0.0600 J	1.00 U	0.0200 J	1.00 U
Lead	µg/L	1.00 U	0.509	1.00 U	0.0500 J	0.200 J	0.416	0.300	2.65	0.200 U	0.221
Lithium	mg/L	0.100 U	0.00409	0.100 U	0.00169	0.0300 J	0.00130	0.100 U	0.00176	0.100 U	0.000814
Mercury	mg/L	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000160 J	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U	0.00000600 J	0.0000250 U	0.0000250 U
Molybdenum	µg/L	36.1	0.400 J	10.0 J	1.00 J	4.00 U	2.00 U	4.00 U	0.400 J	2.00 U	2.00 U
Selenium	µg/L	0.400 J	0.500	0.500 J	0.400	3.10	4.10	0.200 J	1.40	0.500	0.400
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	248	310	260	268	82.0	138	244	252	98.0	64.0
Sulfate	mg/L	37.6	37.0	26.1	26.0	54.7	59.0	7.00	9.00	20.7	18.0
Thallium	µg/L	2.00 U	0.500 U	2.00 U	0.500 U	1.00 U	0.500 U	1.00 U	0.500 U	0.500 U	0.500 U
pH	SU	7.71	7.18	7.35	7.31	5.92	5.76	7.18	6.88	6.94	5.41

Notes:

µg/L: micrograms per liter

mg/L: milligrams per liter

pCi/L: picocuries per liter

SU: standard unit

U: Parameter was not present in concentrations above the method detection limit and is reported as the reporting limit

J: Estimated value. Parameter was detected in concentrations below the reporting limit

**Table 2: Groundwater Protection Standards  
Flint Creek Plant - Landfill**

Constituent Name	MCL	CCR Rule-Specified	Calculated UTL
Antimony, Total (mg/L)	0.006		0.005
Arsenic, Total (mg/L)	0.01		0.008
Barium, Total (mg/L)	2		0.13
Beryllium, Total (mg/L)	0.004		0.001
Cadmium, Total (mg/L)	0.005		0.001
Chromium, Total (mg/L)	0.1		0.0051
Cobalt, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.006	0.0052
Combined Radium, Total (pCi/L)	5		9.42
Fluoride, Total (mg/L)	4		1
Lead, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.015	0.005
Lithium, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.04	0.05
Mercury, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.000096
Molybdenum, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.1	0.01
Selenium, Total (mg/L)	0.05		0.039
Thallium, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.002

Notes:

Grey cell indicates calculated UTL is higher than MCL or CCR Rule-specified value.

MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level

Calculated UTL (Upper Tolerance Limit) represents site-specific background values.

The higher of the calculated UTL or MCL/Rule-Specified Level is used as the GWPS.

**Table 3: Revised Prediction Limits  
Flint Creek - Landfill**

Parameter	Unit	Description	B-10	B-11	B-1B	B-2	B-5	B-6	B-7	B-9
Boron	mg/L	Interwell Background Value (UPL)	0.0588							
Calcium	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	112	18.3	96.7	88.0	19.2	61.5	109	137
Chloride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	11.5	7.73	5.84	9.83	11.6	12.2	6.87	8.31
Fluoride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	1.00	1.00	0.707	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
pH	SU	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	8.8	7.0	8.4	7.3	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.5
		Intrawell Background Value (LPL)	5.9	4.8	6.2	5.2	4.3	6.1	6.5	6.2
Sulfate	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	39.4	65.7	28.1	803	243	42.3	37.1	37.6
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	315	193	317	1409	447	292	339	293

Notes:

UPL: Upper prediction limit

LPL: Lower prediction limit



**Table 4: Appendix III Data Summary  
Flint Creek - Landfill**

Parameter	Unit	Description	B-10		B-11		B-1B		B-2		B-5		B-6		B-7		B-9	
			6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/11/2019	8/27/2019	6/11/2019	8/28/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/10/2019	8/27/2019	6/11/2019	8/27/2019
Boron	mg/L	Interwell Background Value (UPL)	0.0588															
		Detection Monitoring Result	<b>0.100</b>	0.0200	<b>0.548</b>	<b>0.605</b>	0.0500	0.0200	<b>0.697</b>	<b>0.735</b>	<b>0.100</b>	0.0200	0.0500	0.0300	<b>0.100</b>	0.0200	<b>0.100</b>	0.0200
Calcium	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	112		18.3		96.7		88.0		19.2		61.5		109		137	
		Detection Monitoring Result	80.4	70.8	17.0	15.4	92.4	86.5	14.2	15.4	17.9	15.9	49.7	44.8	105	102	99.7	128
Chloride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	11.5		7.73		5.84		9.83		11.6		12.2		6.87		8.31	
		Detection Monitoring Result	9.24	7.00	3.73	3.00	2.31	2.00	4.16	3.00	7.02	6.00	7.78	6.00	3.12	2.00	3.69	3.00
Fluoride	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	1.00		1.00		0.707		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
		Detection Monitoring Result	0.110	0.0830	0.0400	0.0830	0.490	0.275	0.0600	0.0830	0.0800	0.0380	0.0300	0.0830	0.240	0.144	0.130	0.0830
pH	SU	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	8.8		7.0		8.4		7.3		6.8		7.4		7.9		8.5	
		Intrawell Background Value (LPL)	5.9		4.8		6.2		5.2		4.3		6.1		6.5		6.2	
		Detection Monitoring Result	7.4	7.3	5.9	5.8	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.0	6.8	6.6	7.1	<b>8.3</b>	7.7	7.2
Sulfate	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	39.4		65.7		28.1		803		243		42.3		37.1		37.6	
		Detection Monitoring Result	26.1	26.0	54.7	59.0	20.7	20.0	80.9	65.0	<b>271</b>	219	21.7	36.0	35.4	36.0	37.6	37.0
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	Intrawell Background Value (UPL)	315		193		317		1409		447		292		339		293	
		Detection Monitoring Result	260	268	82.0	138	266	312	246	230	438	402	188	250	312	<b>378</b>	248	<b>310</b>

Notes:

UPL: Upper prediction limit

LPL: Lower prediction limit

**Bold values exceed the background value.**

Background values are shaded gray.

# ATTACHMENT A

Certification by Qualified Professional Engineer

**Certification by Qualified Professional Engineer**

I certify that the selected and above described statistical method is appropriate for evaluating the groundwater monitoring data for the Flint Creek Landfill CCR management area and that the requirements of 40 CFR 257.93(f) have been met.

DAVID ANTHONY MILLER

Printed Name of Licensed Professional Engineer

David Anthony Miller

Signature



15296

License Number

ARKANSAS

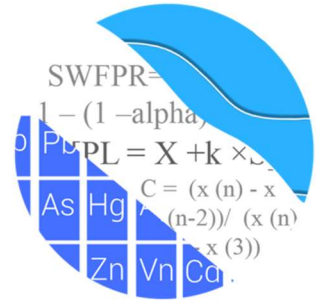
Licensing State

01.03.20

Date

**ATTACHMENT B**  
**Statistical Analysis Output**

# GROUNDWATER STATS CONSULTING



December 24, 2019

Geosyntec Consultants  
Attn: Ms. Allison Kreinberg  
941 Chatham Lane, #103  
Columbus, OH 43221

Re: Flint Creek Landfill - Assessment Monitoring & Background Update 2019

Groundwater Stats Consulting, formerly the statistical consulting division of Sanitas Technologies, is pleased to provide statistical analysis and background update of 2019 groundwater data for American Electric Power Inc.'s Flint Creek Landfill. The analysis complies with the federal rule for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals from Electric Utilities (CCR Rule, 2015) as well as with the USEPA Unified Guidance (2009).

Sampling began at the site for the CCR program in 2016. The monitoring well network, as provided by Geosyntec Consultants, consists of the following:

- **Upgradient wells:** B-1B, B-4, B-5, B-7A, B-12, and B-13; and
- **Downgradient wells:** B-2, B-6, B-9, B-10, and B-11.

Data were sent electronically, and the report was reviewed by Dr. Kirk Cameron, PhD Statistician with MacStat Consulting, primary author of the USEPA Unified Guidance, and Senior Advisor to GSC. The statistical analysis was conducted according to the Statistical Analysis Plan and screening evaluation prepared by GSC and approved by Dr. Cameron.

The CCR program consists of the following constituents:

- **Appendix III** (Detection Monitoring) - boron, calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate, and TDS;

- **Appendix IV** (Assessment Monitoring) – antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, cobalt, combined radium 226 + 228, fluoride, lead, lithium, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, and thallium.

Time series plots for Appendix III and IV parameters are provided for all wells and are used to evaluate concentrations over time as well as for the purpose of updating statistical limits (Figure A). Additionally, box plots are included for all constituents at upgradient and downgradient wells (Figure B). Values in background which have been flagged as outliers may be seen in a lighter font and as a disconnected symbol on the graph. A summary of these values follows this letter (Figure C). The time series plots are used to initially screen for suspected outliers and trends, while the box plots provide visual representation of variation within individual wells and between all wells.

During the background screening conducted in December 2017 data at all wells were evaluated for the following: 1) outliers; 2) trends; 3) most appropriate statistical method for Appendix III parameters based on site characteristics of groundwater data upgradient of the facility; and 4) eligibility of downgradient wells when intrawell statistical methods are recommended. Power curves were provided to demonstrate that the selected statistical methods for Appendix III parameters comply with the USEPA Unified Guidance recommendations as discussed below.

### **Summary of Statistical Method:**

- 1) Intrawell prediction limits, combined with a 1-of-2 resample plan for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate and TDS;
- 2) Interwell prediction limits, combined with a 1-of-2 resample plan for boron.

Parametric prediction limits are utilized when the screened historical data follow a normal or transformed-normal distribution. When data cannot be normalized or the majority of data are nondetects, a nonparametric test is utilized. While the false positive rate associated with the parametric limits is based on an annual 10% as recommended by the EPA Unified Guidance (2009), the false positive rate associated with the nonparametric limits is dependent upon the available background sample size, number of future comparisons, and verification resample plan. The distribution of data is tested using the Shapiro-Wilk/Shapiro-Francia test for normality. After testing for normality and performing any adjustments as discussed below (US EPA, 2009), data are analyzed using either parametric or non-parametric prediction limits.

- No statistical analyses are required on wells and analytes containing 100% nondetects (USEPA Unified Guidance, 2009, Chapter 6).

- When data contain <15% nondetects in background, simple substitution of one-half the reporting limit is utilized in the statistical analysis. The reporting limit utilized for nondetects is the practical quantification limit (PQL) as reported by the laboratory.
- When data contain between 15-50% nondetects, the Kaplan-Meier nondetect adjustment is applied to the background data. This technique adjusts the mean and standard deviation of the historical concentrations to account for concentrations below the reporting limit.
- Nonparametric prediction limits are used on data containing greater than 50% nondetects.

## **Summary of Background Screening Conducted in November 2017**

### Outlier Evaluation

Time series plots were used to identify suspected outliers, or extreme values that would result in limits that are not conservative from a regulatory perspective, in proposed background data. Suspected outliers at all wells for Appendix III and Appendix IV parameters were formally tested using Tukey's box plot method and, when identified, flagged in the computer database with "o" and deselected prior to construction of statistical limits.

Tukey's outlier test noted a few outliers as may be seen on the Outlier Summary Table and accompanying graphs. Any values flagged as outliers are plotted in a lighter font on the time series graph. A substitution of the most recent reporting limit was applied when varying detection limits existed in data.

No true seasonal patterns were observed on the time series plots for any of the detected data; therefore, no deseasonalizing adjustments were made to the data. When seasonal patterns are observed, data may be deseasonalized so that the resulting limits will correctly account for the seasonality as a predictable pattern rather than random variation or a release.

While trends may be visual, a quantification of the trend and its significance is needed. The Sen's Slope/Mann Kendall trend test was used to evaluate all data at each well to identify statistically significant increasing or decreasing trends. In the absence of suspected contamination, significant trending data are typically not included as part of the background data used for construction of prediction limits. This step serves to eliminate the trend and, thus, reduce variation in background. When statistically

significant decreasing trends are present, earlier data are evaluated to determine whether earlier concentration levels are significantly different than current reported concentrations and will be deselected as necessary. When the historical records of data are truncated for the reasons above, a summary report will be provided to show the date ranges used in construction of the statistical limits.

The results of the trend analyses showed several statistically significant decreasing trends and one increasing trend for calcium in an upgradient well, as may be seen on the Trend Test Summary Table that accompanies the trend tests. These trends were relatively low in magnitude when compared to average concentrations; therefore, no adjustments were made to the data sets.

### Appendix III – Determination of Spatial Variation

The Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) was used to statistically evaluate differences in average concentrations among upgradient wells, which assists in identifying the most appropriate statistical approach. Interwell tests, which compare downgradient well data to statistical limits constructed from pooled upgradient well data, are appropriate when average concentrations are similar across upgradient wells. Intrawell tests, which compare compliance data from a single well to screened historical data within the same well, are appropriate when upgradient wells exhibit spatial variation; when statistical limits constructed from upgradient wells would not be conservative from a regulatory perspective; and when downgradient water quality is unimpacted compared to upgradient water quality for the same parameter.

The ANOVA identified variation for all Appendix III parameters; therefore, these data were further evaluated as described for the appropriateness of intrawell testing to accommodate the groundwater quality. A summary table of the ANOVA results was included with the reports.

### Appendix III - Statistical Limits

Intrawell limits constructed from carefully screened background data from within each well serve to provide statistical limits that are conservative (i.e. lower) from a regulatory perspective, and that will rapidly identify a change in more recent compliance data from within a given well. When natural variability is present, interwell prediction limits which pool upgradient well data to construct a single limit for each constituent are not recommended for comparison of all downgradient wells. Intrawell prediction limits which use historical data from within a given well to construct limits for the same well are,



however, recommended because they remove the element of variation across wells and eliminate the chance of mistaking natural spatial variation for a release from the facility. Prior to performing intrawell prediction limits, several steps are required to reasonably demonstrate downgradient water quality does not have existing impacts from the practices of the facility.

Exploratory data analysis was used as a general comparison of concentrations in downgradient wells for all Appendix III parameters recommended for intrawell analyses to concentrations reported in upgradient wells. Upper tolerance limits are used in conjunction with confidence intervals to determine whether the estimated averages in downgradient wells are higher than observed levels upgradient of the facility. The upper tolerance limits were constructed to represent the extreme upper range of possible background levels at the site.

In cases where downgradient average concentrations are higher than observed concentrations upgradient for a given constituent, an independent study and hydrogeological investigation would be required to identify local geochemical conditions and expected groundwater quality for the region to justify an intrawell approach. Such an assessment is beyond the scope of services provided by Groundwater Stats Consulting. When there is not an obvious explanation for observed concentration differences in downgradient wells relative to reported concentrations in upgradient wells, interwell prediction limits will initially be selected for the statistical method until further evidence shows that concentrations are due to natural variation rather than a result of the facility.

Parametric tolerance limits were constructed with a target of 99% confidence and 95% coverage using pooled upgradient well data for each of the Appendix III parameters. The confidence and coverage levels for nonparametric tolerance limits are dependent upon the number of background samples. As more data are collected, the background population is better represented and the confidence and coverage levels increase.

Confidence intervals were constructed on downgradient wells for each of the Appendix III parameters, using the tolerance limits discussed above, to determine intrawell eligibility. When the entire confidence interval is above a background standard for a given parameter, interwell methods are initially recommended as the statistical method. Therefore, only parameters with confidence intervals which did not exceed background standards are eligible for intrawell prediction limits.

Confidence intervals for the above parameters were found to be within their respective background limit for all Appendix III parameters with the exception of boron. Therefore,

intrawell methods are recommended for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate and TDS; and interwell methods are recommended initially for boron. As mentioned earlier, if a demonstration supports natural variation in groundwater, intrawell methods will be considered for all parameters.

All available data through June 2017 at each well were used to establish intrawell background limits based on a 1-of-2 resample plan that will be used for future comparisons. Interwell prediction limits, combined with a 1-of-2 resample plan, were constructed from upgradient wells for boron. Downgradient measurements are compared to these background limits during each subsequent semi-annual sampling event.

Natural systems continuously evolve due to physical changes made to the environment. Examples include capping a landfill, paving areas near a well, or lining a drainage channel to prevent erosion. Periodic updating of background statistical limits will be necessary to accommodate these types of changes. In the interwell case, newer data will be included in background during each event after careful screening for any new outliers or changes in concentrations. In the intrawell case, data for all wells and constituents are re-evaluated when a minimum of 4 new data points are available to determine whether earlier concentrations are representative of present-day groundwater quality. In some cases, the earlier portion of data are deselected prior to construction of limits in order to provide sensitive limits that will rapidly detect changes in groundwater quality. Even though the data are excluded from the calculation, the values will continue to be reported and shown in tables and graphs.

In the event of an initial exceedance of compliance well data, the 1-of-2 resample plan allows for collection of an additional sample to determine whether the initial exceedance is confirmed. When the resample confirms the initial exceedance, a statistically significant increase (SSI) is identified and further research would be required to identify the cause of the exceedance (i.e. impact from the site, natural variation, or an off-site source). If the resample falls within the statistical limit, the initial exceedance is considered to be a false positive result and, therefore, no further action is necessary.

### **Appendix III Background Update – November 2019**

Prior to updating background data, samples are re-evaluated for all wells for parameters tested with intrawell analyses (calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate and TDS), and for combined upgradient well data for parameters tested with interwell analyses (boron) using Tukey's outlier test and visual screening for all historical data through June 2019

samples (Figure C). When Tukey's outlier test detects an outlier for the most recent sample, it will not be flagged in the event that the data precede a trend that is more representative of current concentrations. No outliers were identified for the Appendix III parameters during this screening. A summary of Tukey's test results and flagged outliers follows this letter.

For constituents requiring intrawell prediction limits, the Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon Rank Sum) test was used to compare the medians of historical data through June 2017 to the new compliance samples at each well through March 2019 to evaluate whether the groups are statistically different at the 99% confidence level, in which case background data may be updated with compliance data (Figure D).

The following well/constituent pairs were noted to have statistically significant lower medians in the more recent set of measurements when compared to background data: calcium, sulfate and TDS in downgradient well B-10 and TDS in downgradient well B-6. A statistically significant difference was noted for sulfate in downgradient well B-9 which had a higher median in more recent data compared to the historical data. Typically, when the test concludes that the medians of the two groups are significantly different, particularly in the downgradient wells, the background are not updated to include the newer data but will be reconsidered in the future.

However, when the entire records were evaluated using the time series graphs, more recent concentrations appeared only slightly different from historical measurements. In the case of sulfate in well B-9, more recent measurements are similar to those reported upgradient of the facility indicating natural variability in groundwater. It was noted that earlier measurements for sulfate and TDS at well B-2 were higher than those reported currently. Because these measurements represent pre-waste data, they are currently retained in the records. For these reasons, combined with the limited data available at this time, all background data sets were updated through March 2019. All data will be re-evaluated during the next background update and, if it is determined that historical measurements are no longer representative of recent measurements, records will be adjusted at that time. In cases where concentrations are increasing in a downgradient well but similar patterns are not occurring in at least one upgradient well, further investigation would be required prior to updating the data set with more recent measurements. A summary of these results follows this letter and the test results are included with the Mann Whitney test section at the end of this report.

Intrawell prediction limits using all historical data through March 2019, combined with a 1-of-2 resample plan, were constructed for calcium, chloride, fluoride, pH, sulfate and TDS (Figure E).

For boron, which is tested using interwell prediction limits, the Sen's Slope/Mann-Kendall trend test was used on upgradient wells to determine whether concentrations are statistically increasing, decreasing or stable (Figure F). No statistically significant increasing or decreasing trends were noted. As more data are collected, all upgradient well data will be re-evaluated for possible deselection of earlier measurements if they no longer represent present-day groundwater quality conditions. A summary of those results is included with the trend tests.

Interwell prediction limits, combined with a 1-of-2 resample plan, were updated using all available data from upgradient wells for the same time period for boron (Figure G). Interwell prediction limits pool upgradient well data to establish a background limit for an individual constituent. A summary table of the updated limits may be found following this letter in the Prediction Limit Summary Tables.

### **Evaluation of Appendix IV Parameters**

Parametric tolerance limits were used to calculate background limits from all available pooled upgradient well data for Appendix IV parameters with a target of 95% confidence and 95% coverage to determine the Alternate Contaminant Level (ACL) (Figure H). All are screened for outliers and extreme trending patterns that would lead to artificially elevated statistical limits. It was noted that several constituents had higher reported concentrations in several wells during the September and November 2016 events which appear to be either a laboratory or sampling issue. Therefore, these values were flagged as outliers since they do not represent the population within these wells. Additionally, several reporting limits for the metals are significantly lower beginning in March 2019 than those reported historically. No adjustment was made at this time; however, all data will be re-evaluated during the next background update to determine whether a substitution of the most recent reporting limit is required. For lithium, the reporting limit during the June 2019 event increased from a historical limit of 0.001 mg/L to 0.1 mg/L. Therefore, this value was flagged in all wells as it appears to be related to laboratory or sampling practices. A summary of Tukey's test results and flagged outliers follows this letter.

Any flagged values may be seen on the Outlier Summary following this letter. The confidence and coverage levels for nonparametric tolerance limits are dependent upon the number of background samples. These limits were compared to the Maximum

Contaminant Levels (MCLs) and CCR-Rule specified levels in the Groundwater Protection Standard (GWPS) table following this letter to determine the highest limit for use as the GWPS in the Confidence Interval comparisons (Figure I).

Confidence intervals were then constructed on downgradient wells for each of the Appendix IV parameters using the highest limit of the MCL, CCR-Rule specified level, or ACL as discussed above (Figure J). Only when the entire confidence interval is above a GWPS is the well/constituent pair considered to exceed its respective standard. No confidence intervals exceedances were found. A summary of the confidence interval results follows this letter.

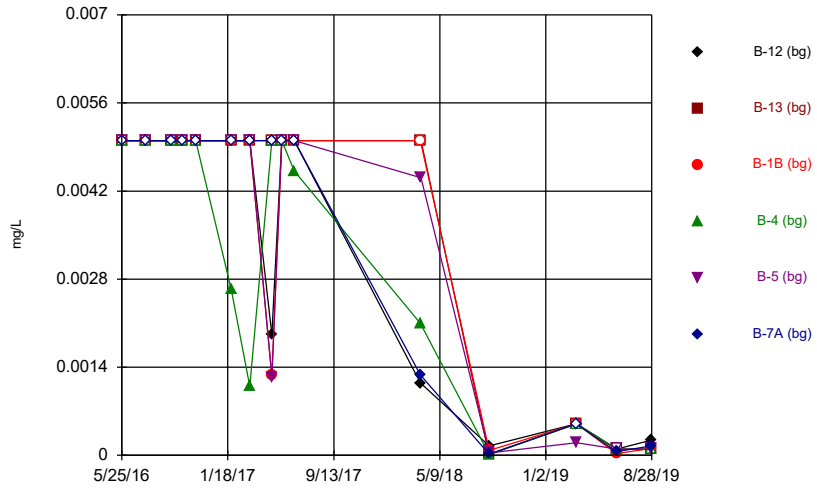
Thank you for the opportunity to assist you in the statistical analysis of groundwater quality for the Flint Creek Landfill. If you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact me.

For Groundwater Stats Consulting,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Kristina Rayner".

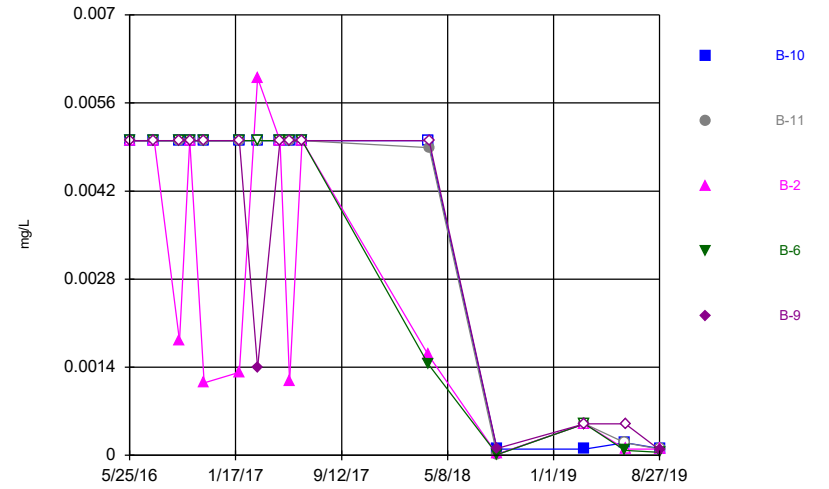
Kristina L. Rayner  
Groundwater Statistician

Time Series



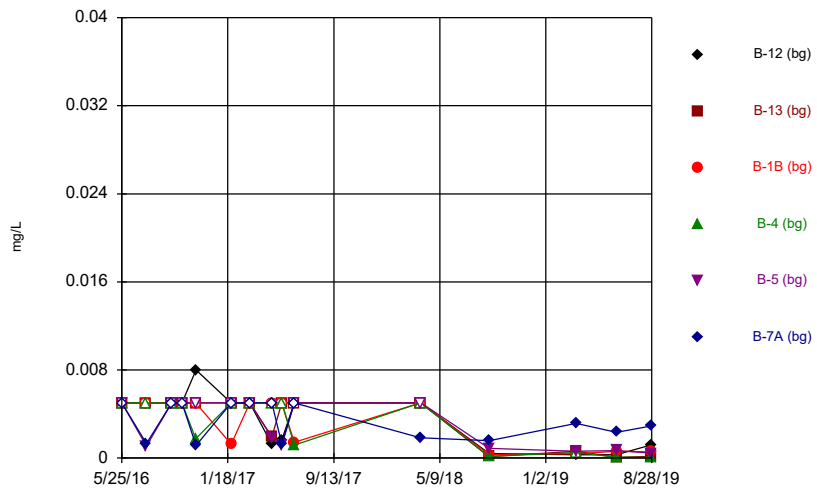
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Time Series



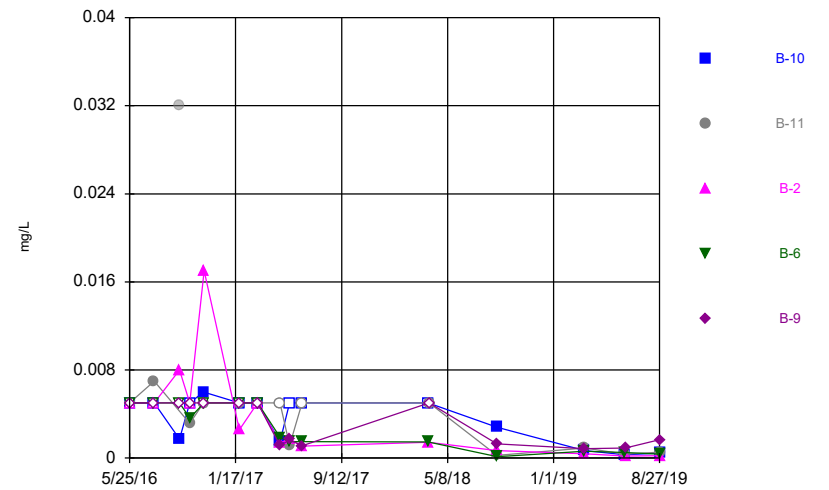
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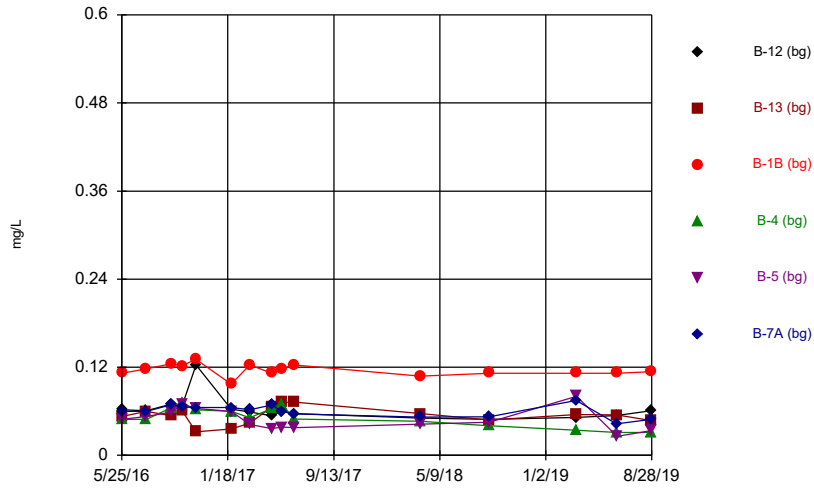
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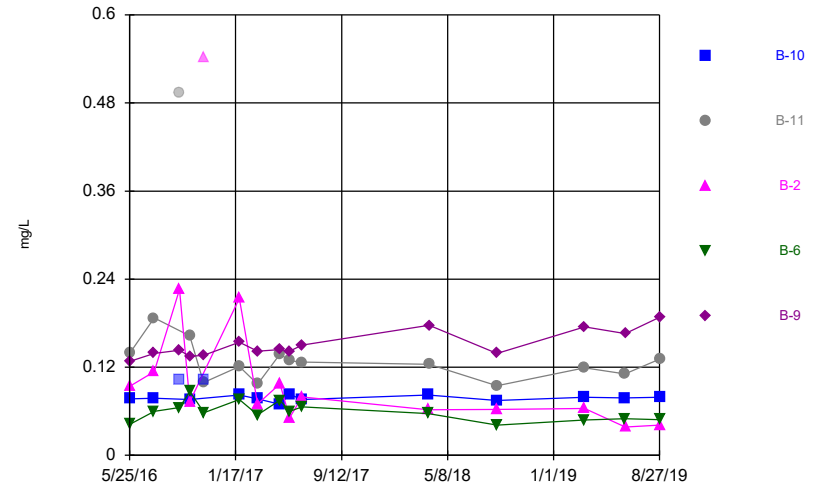
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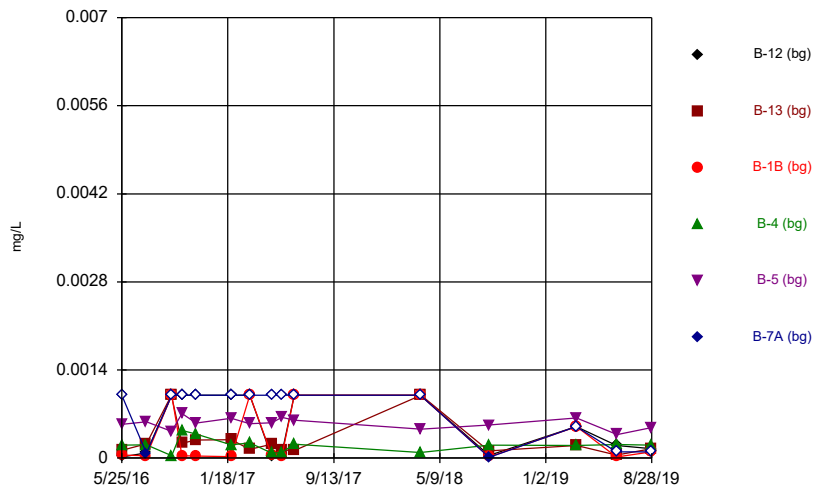
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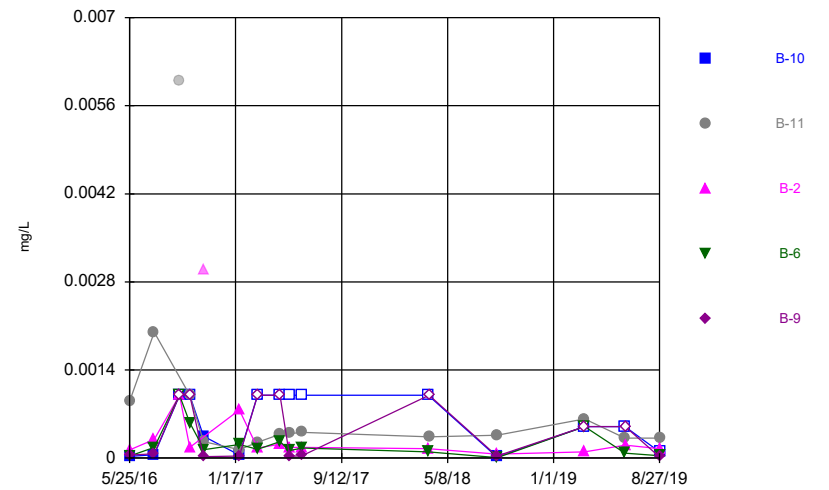
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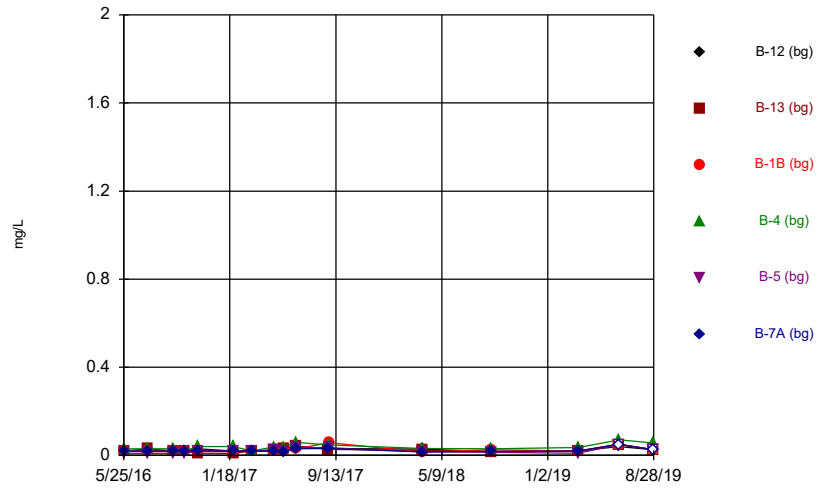
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Time Series



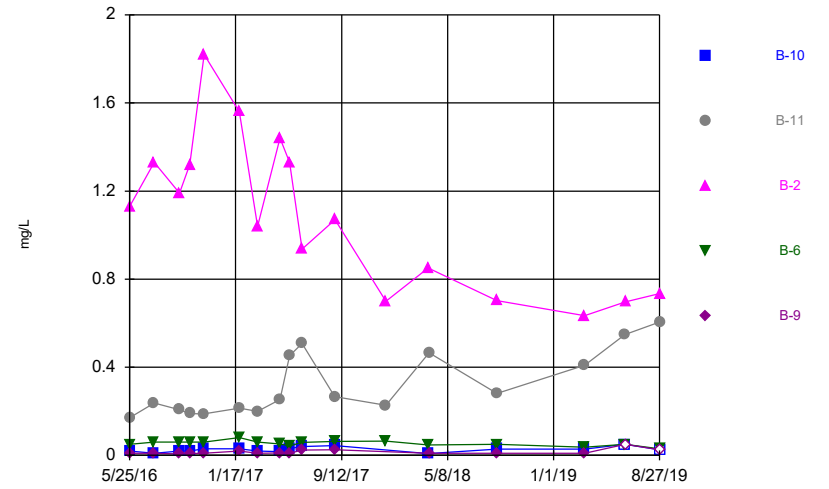
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Time Series



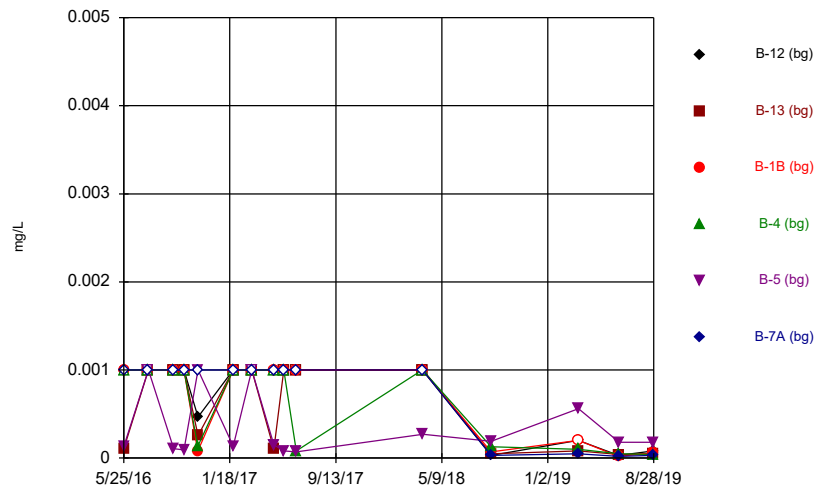
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Time Series



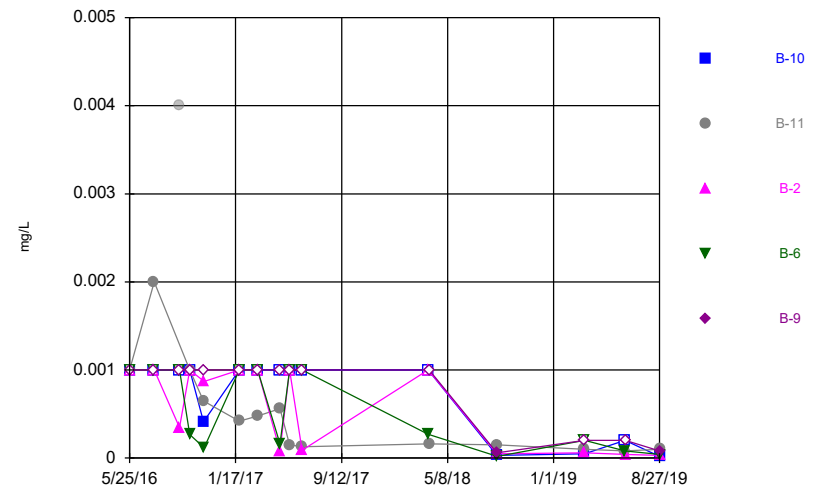
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Time Series



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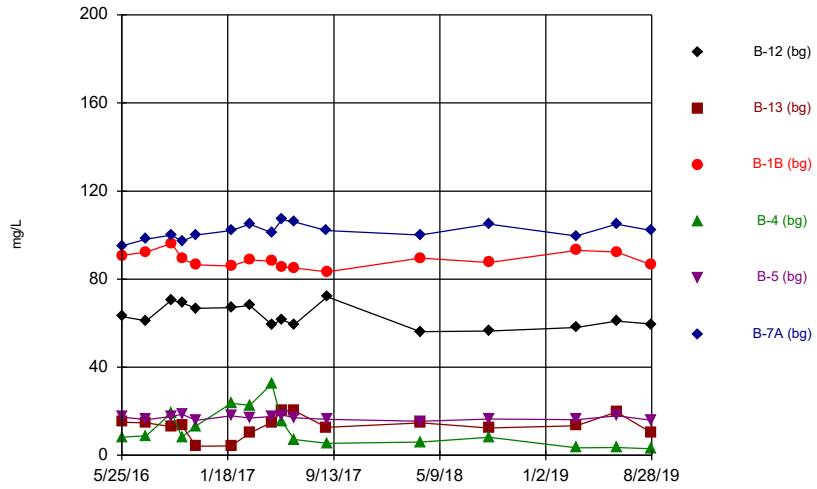
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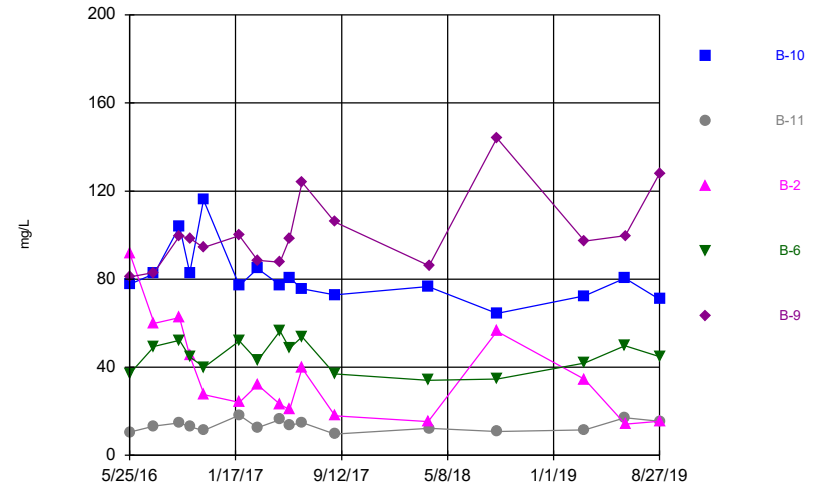


### Time Series



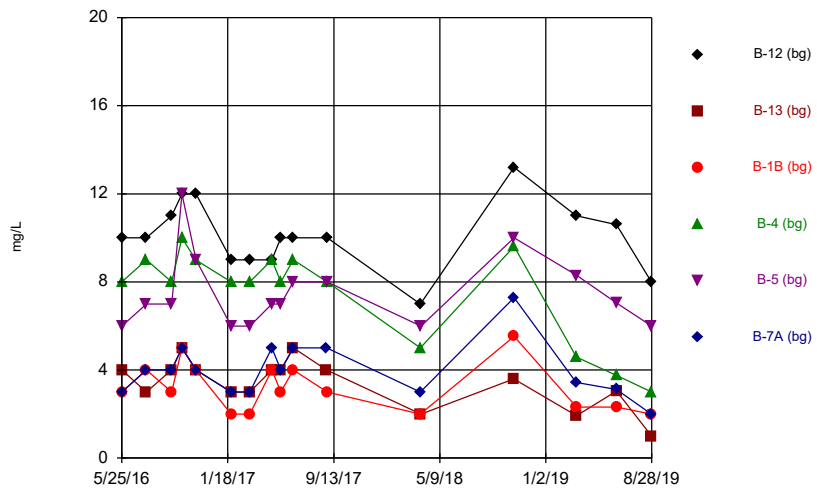
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### Time Series



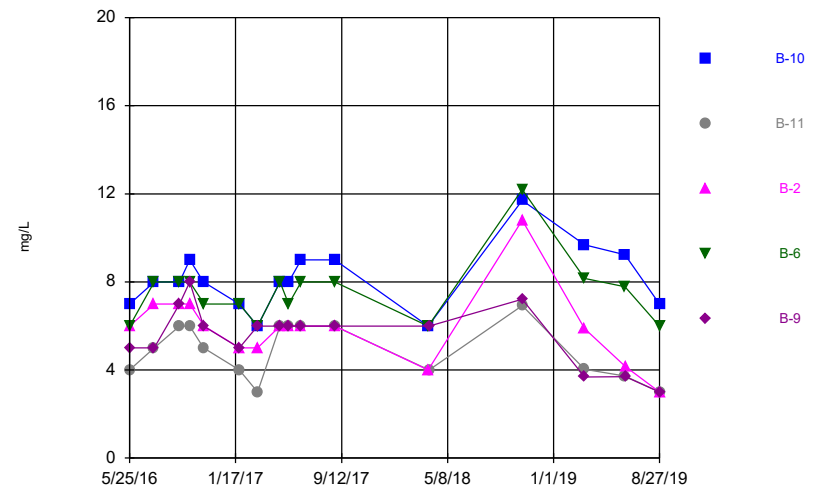
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### Time Series



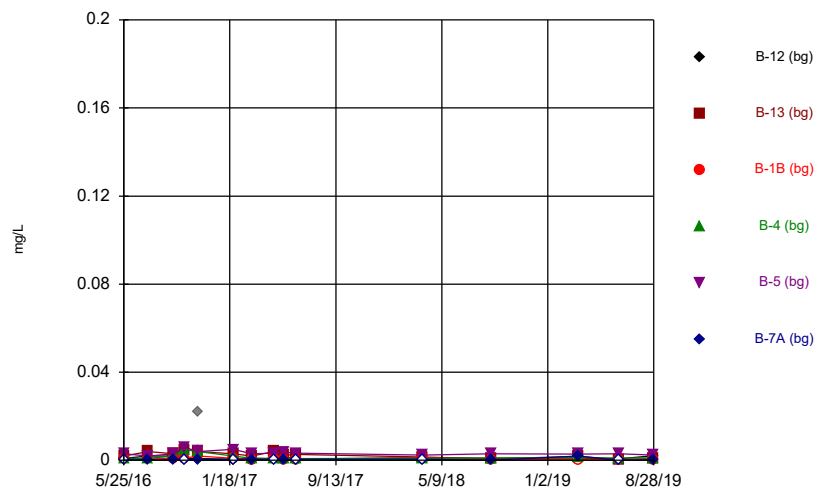
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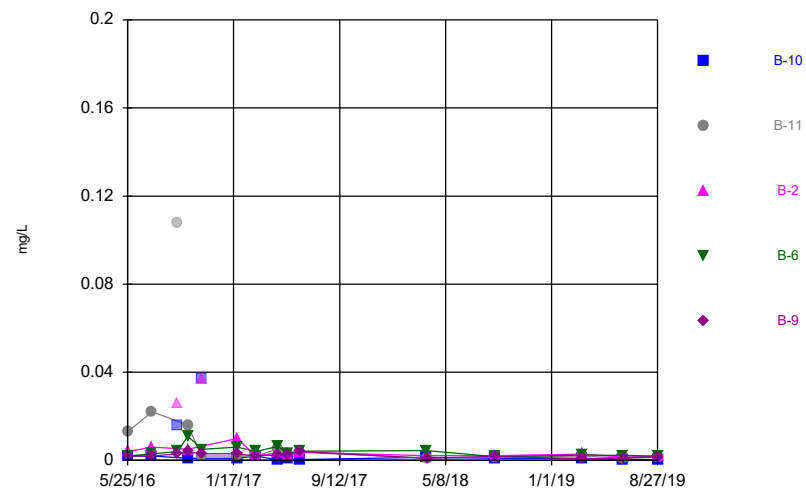
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Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



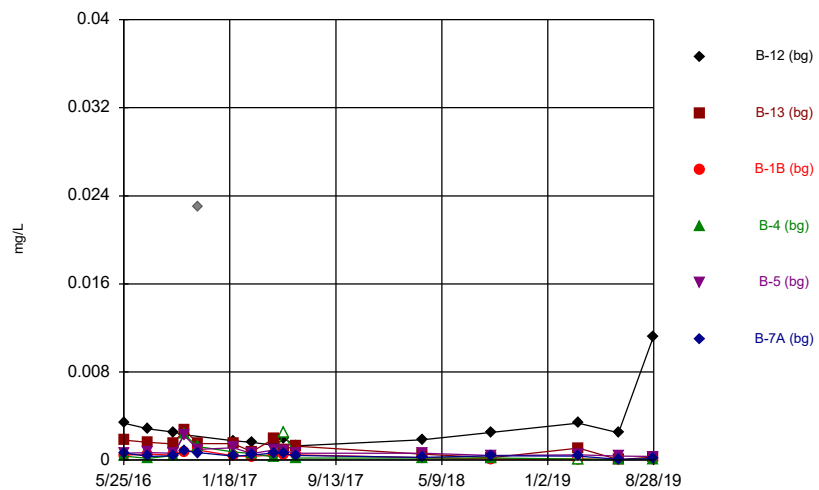
Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



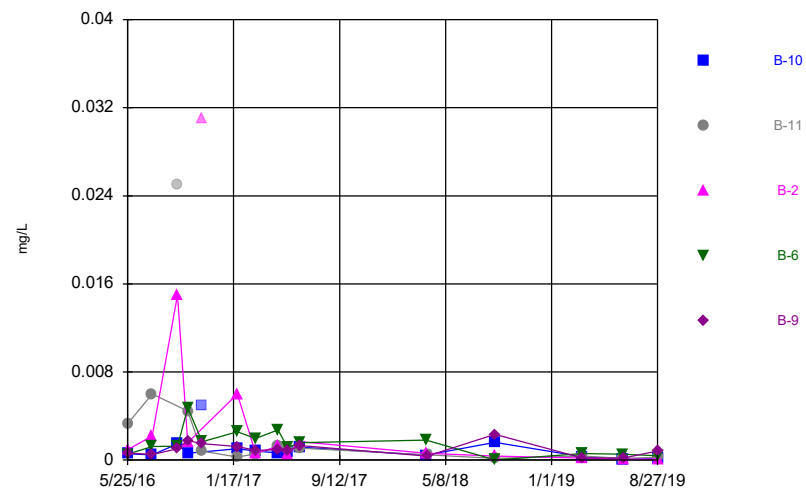
Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



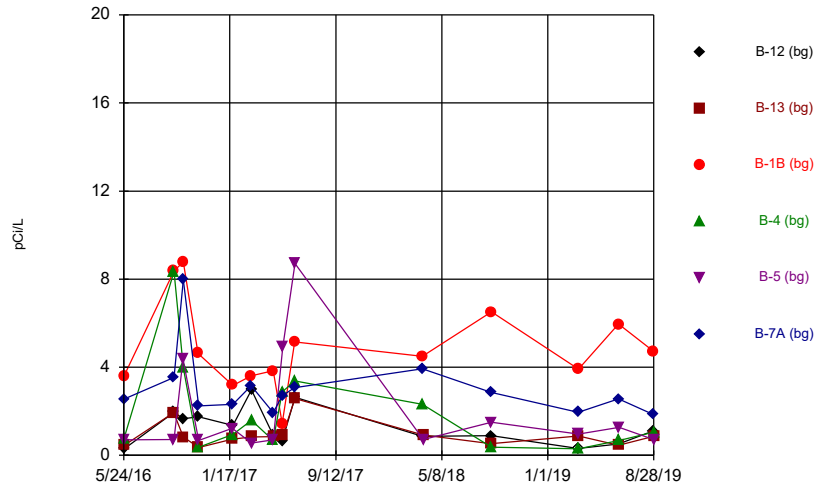
Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



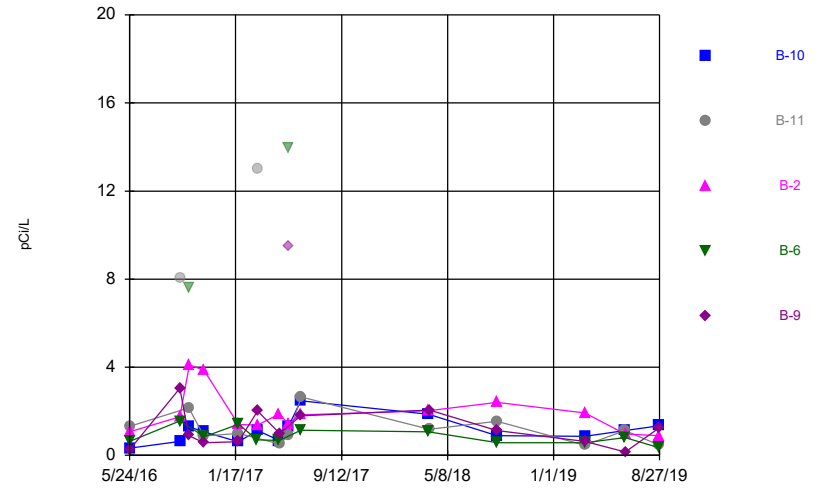
Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



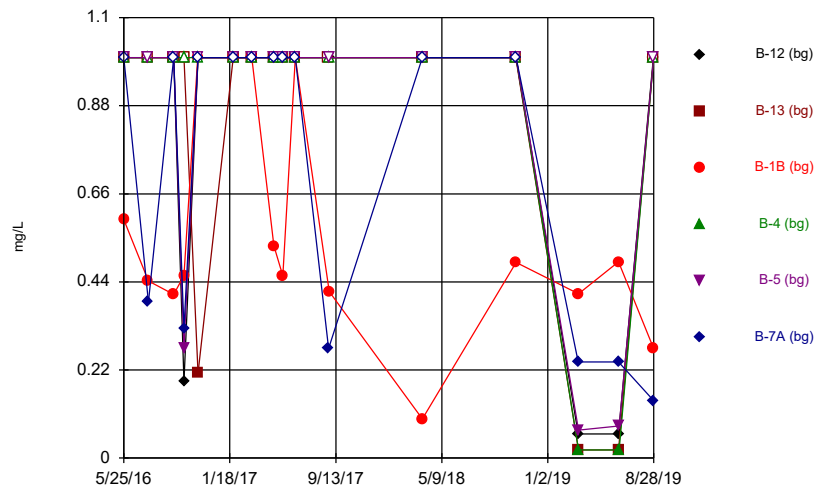
Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



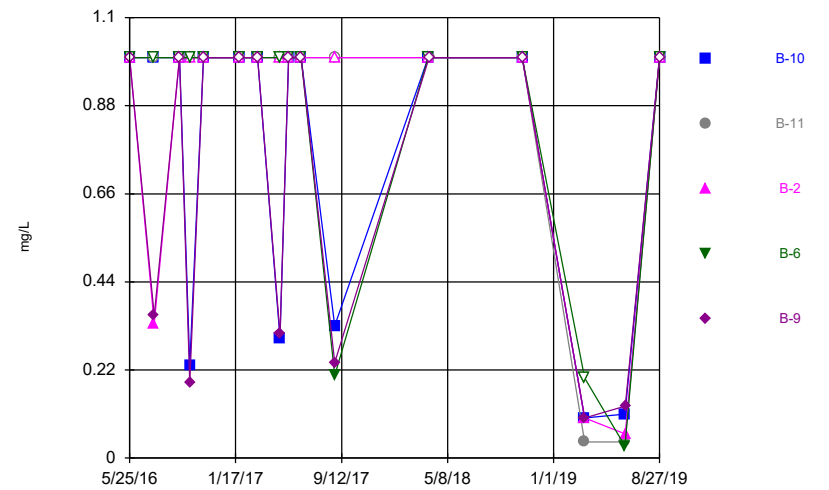
Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



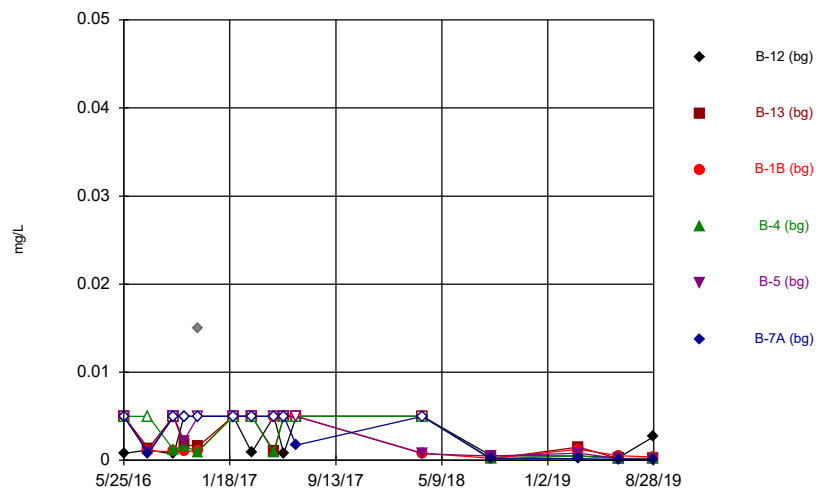
Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



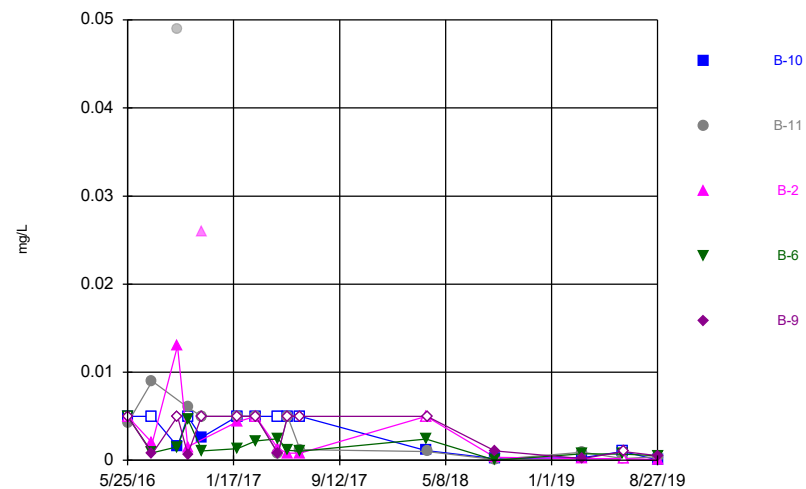
Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



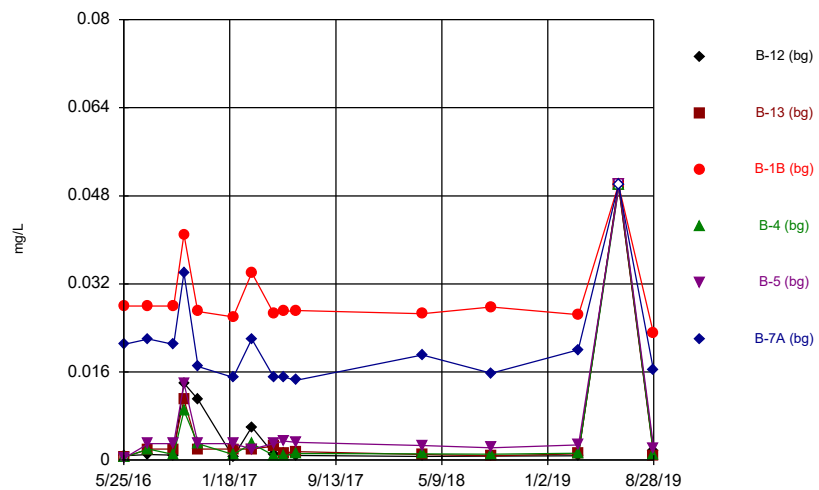
Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



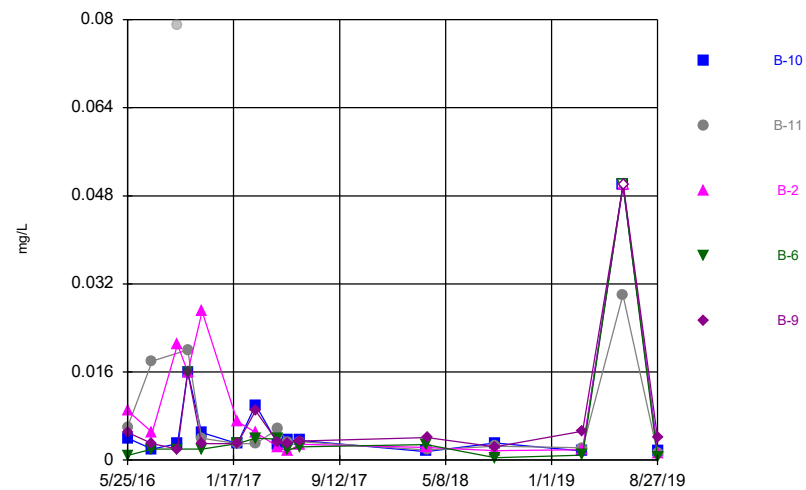
Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



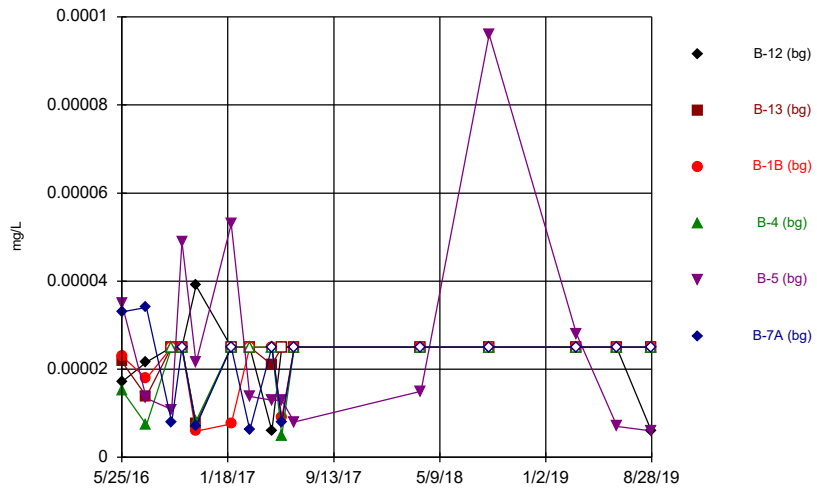
Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



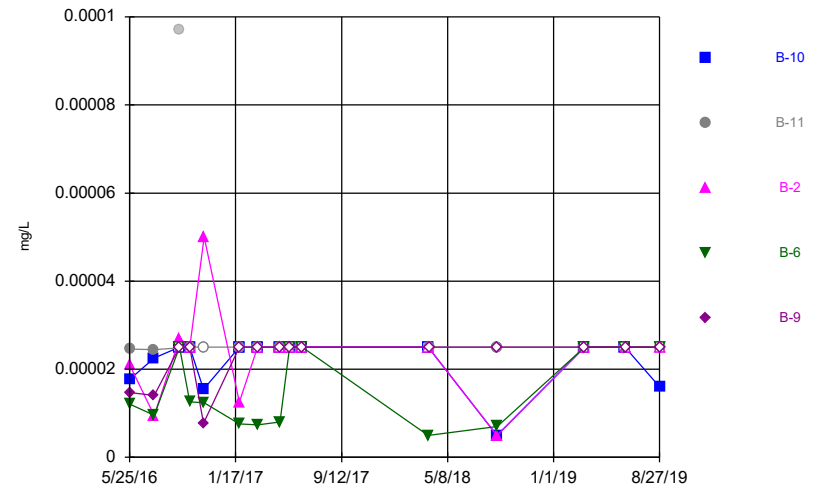
Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



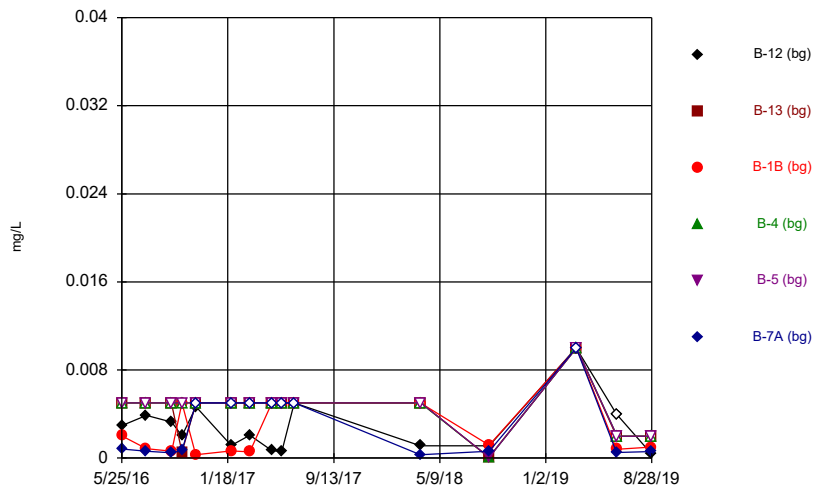
Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



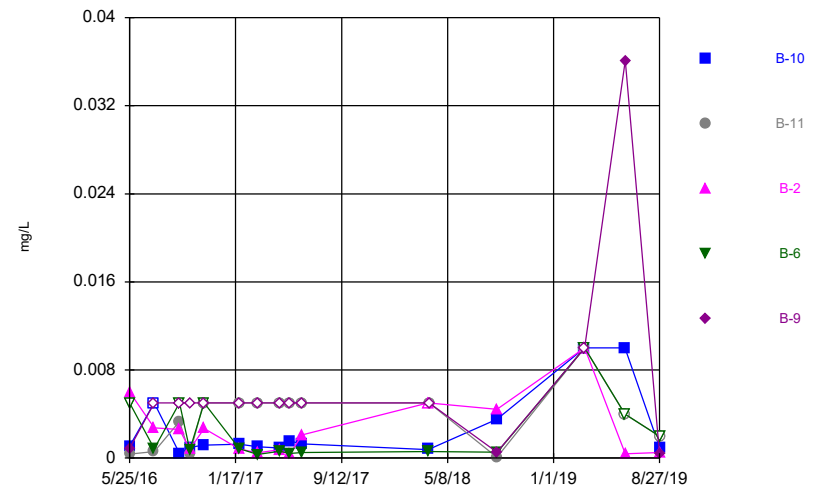
Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



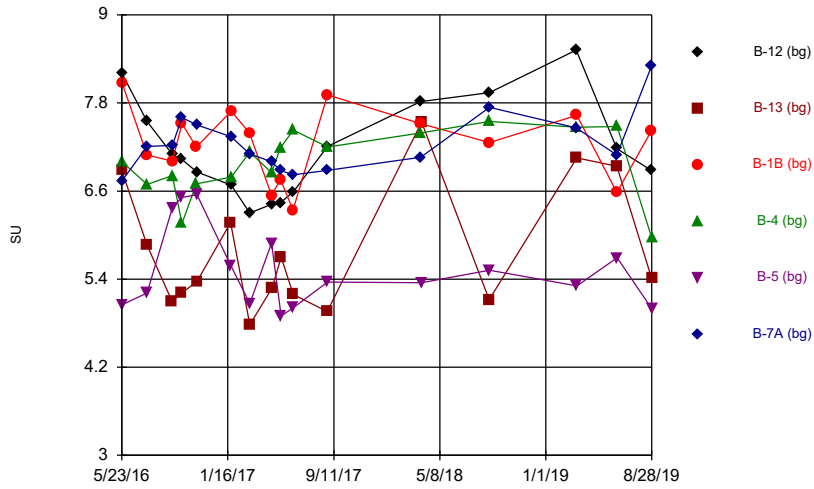
Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



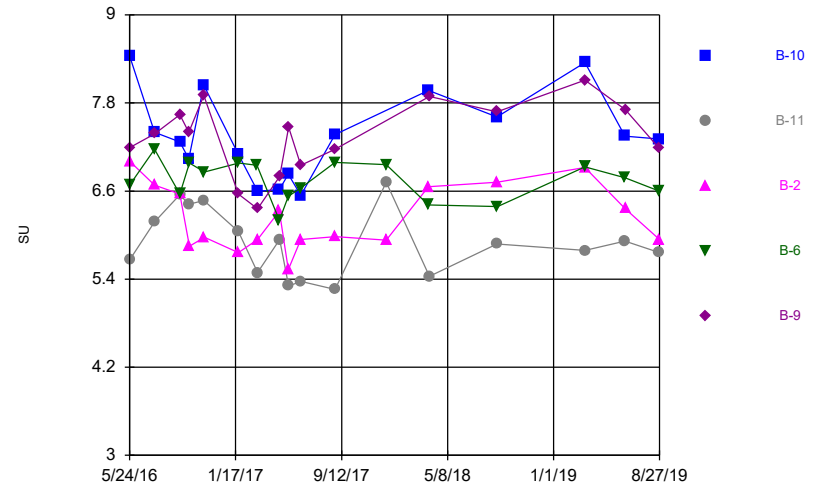
Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



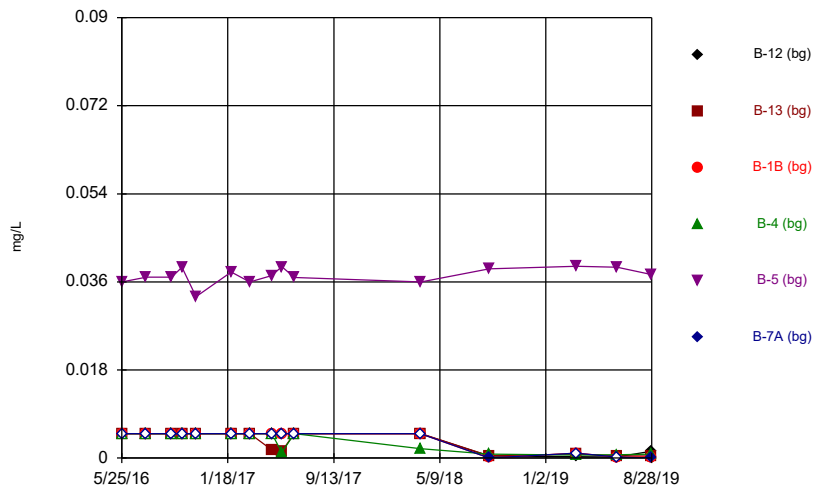
Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



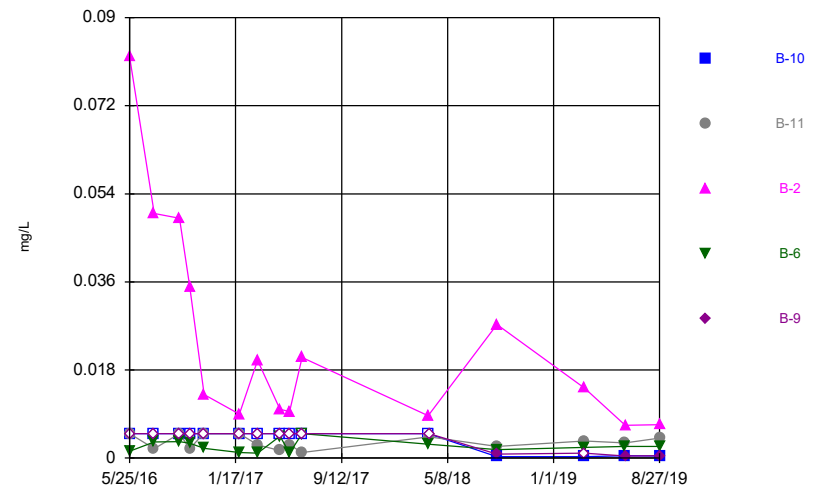
Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



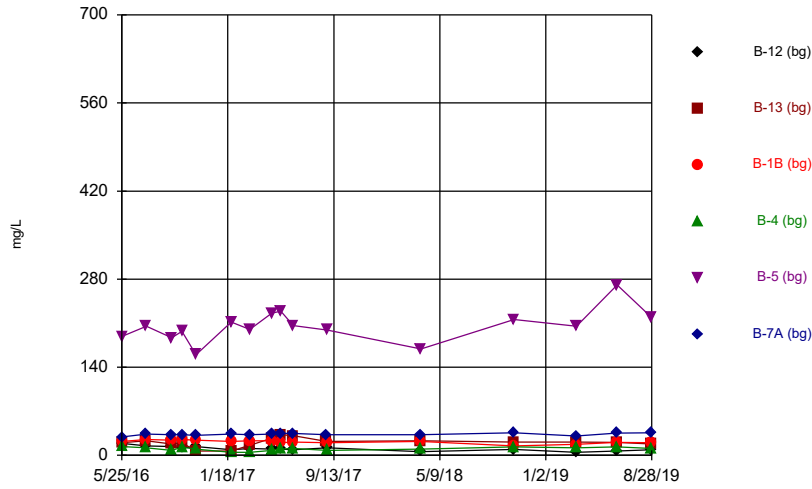
Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



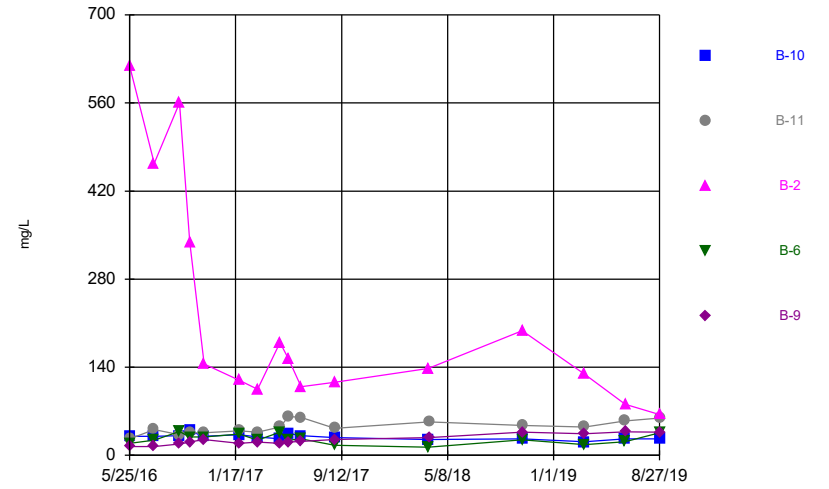
Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



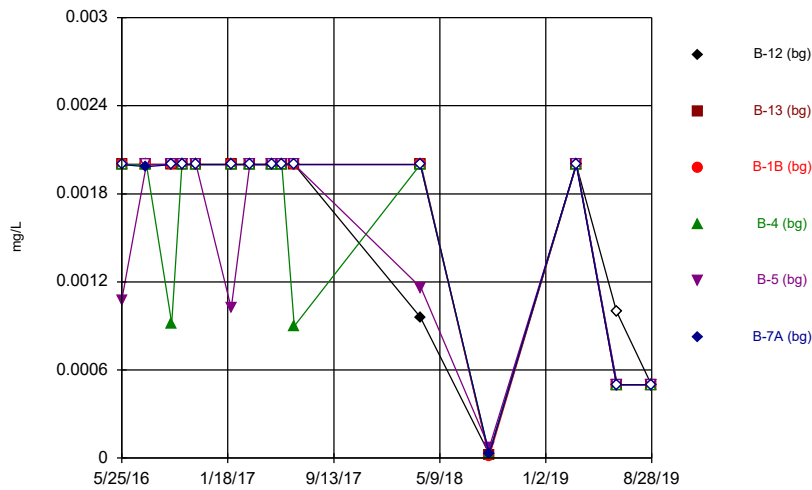
Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



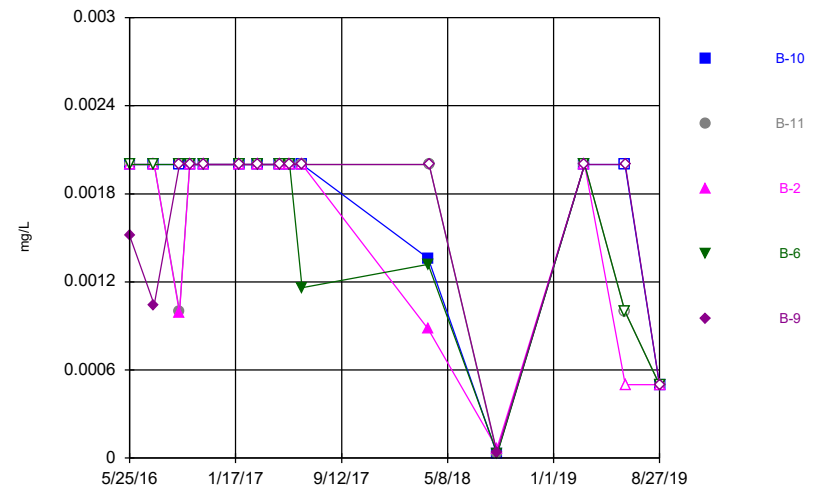
Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



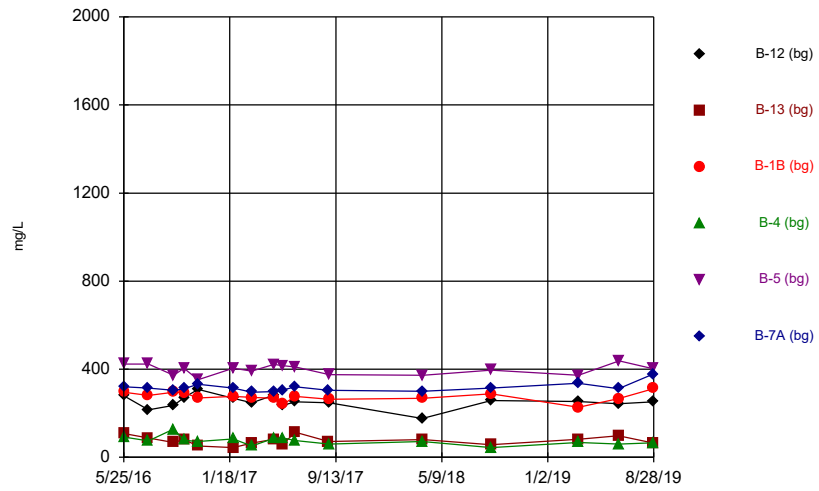
Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Time Series



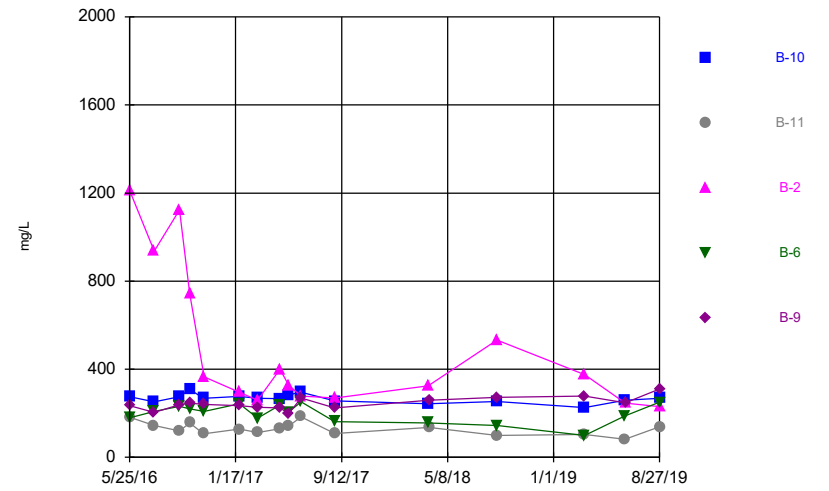
Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:48 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Time Series



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:49 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

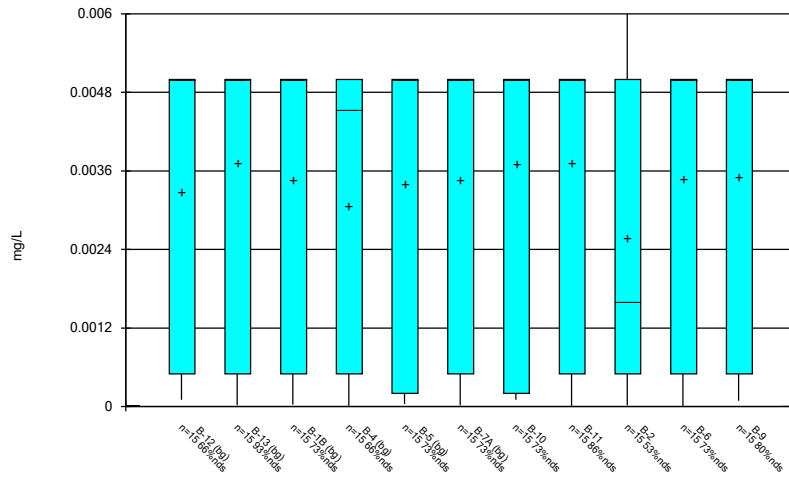
### Time Series



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:49 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

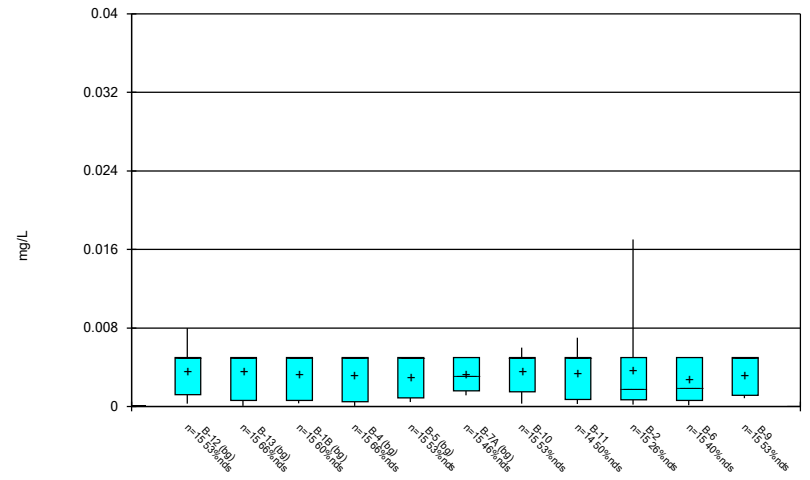


Box & Whiskers Plot



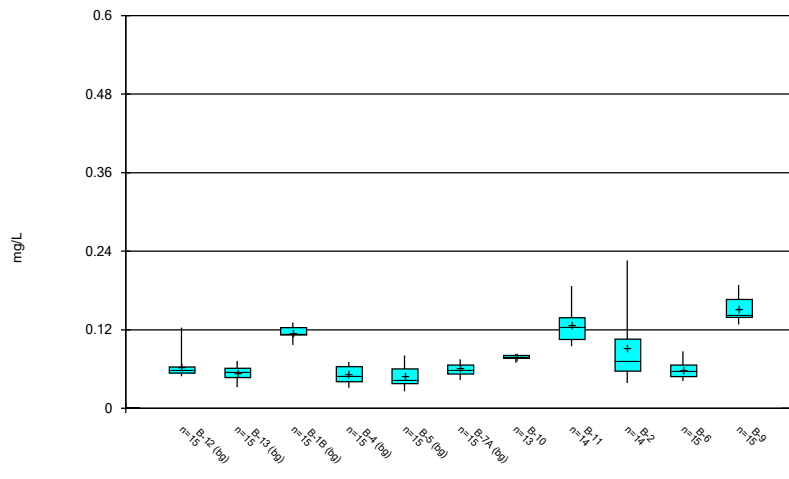
Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



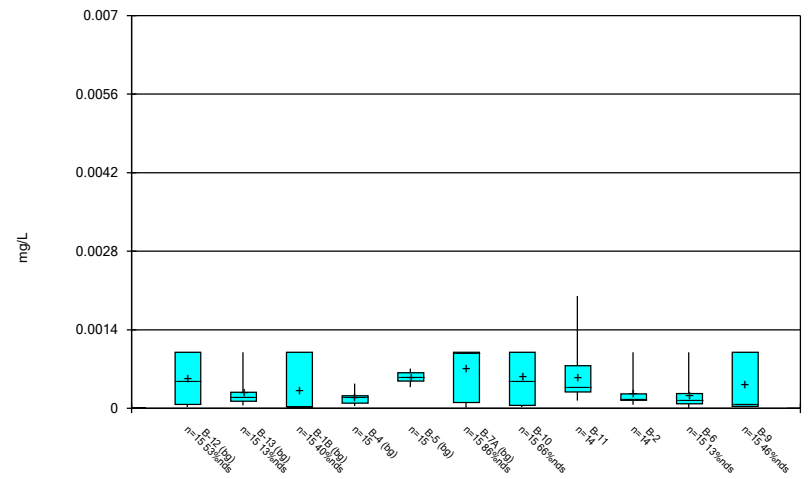
Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



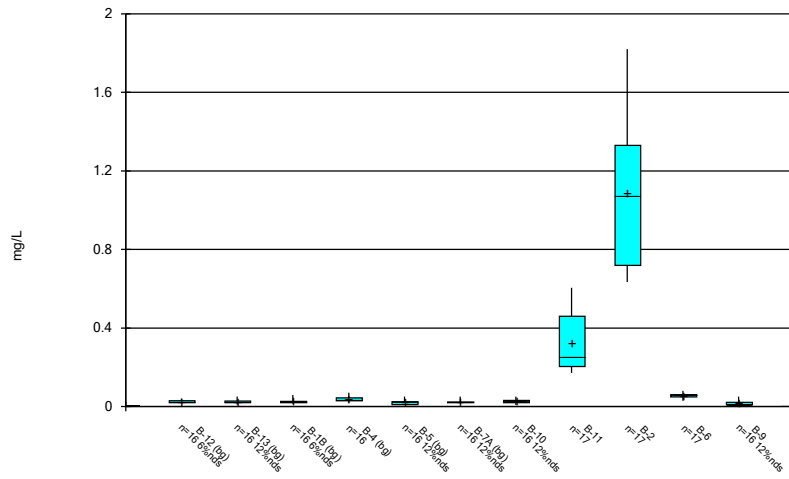
Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



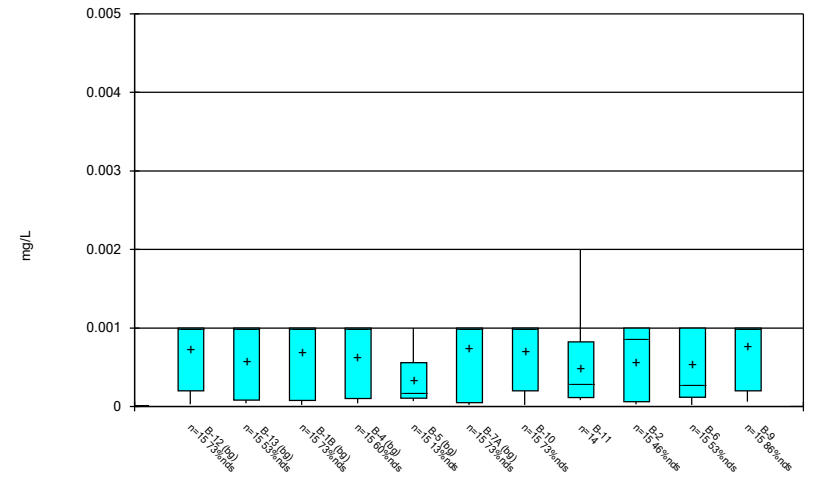
Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



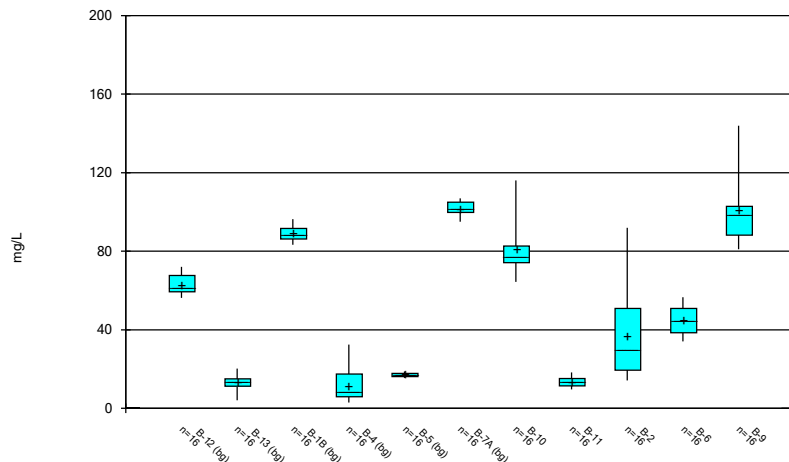
Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



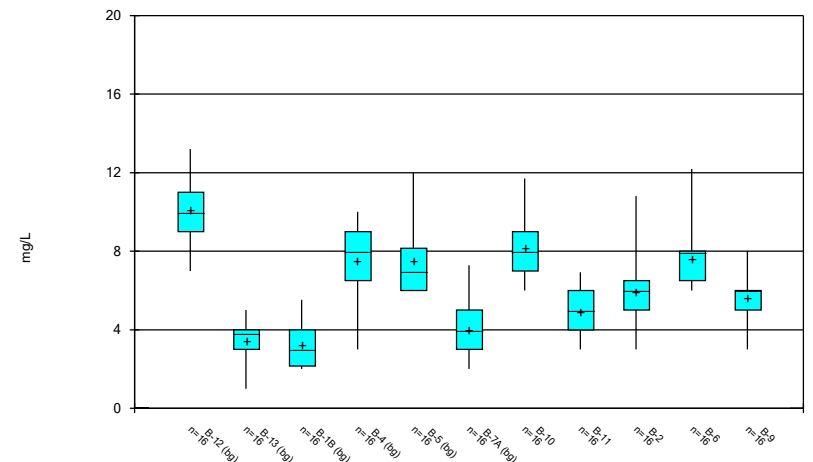
Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



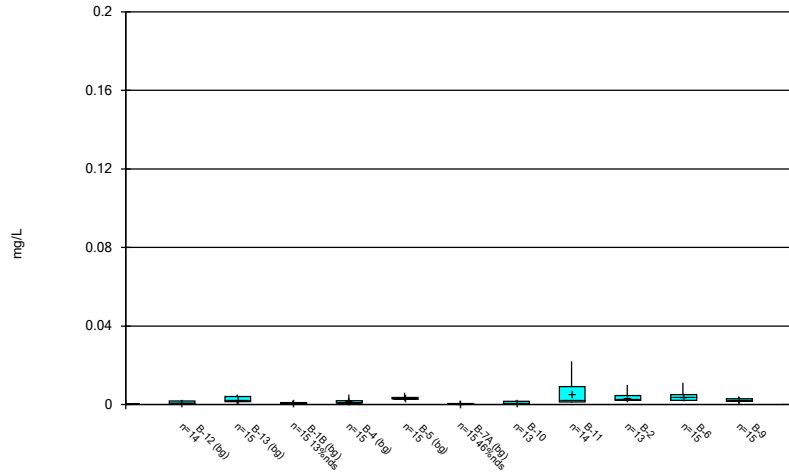
Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



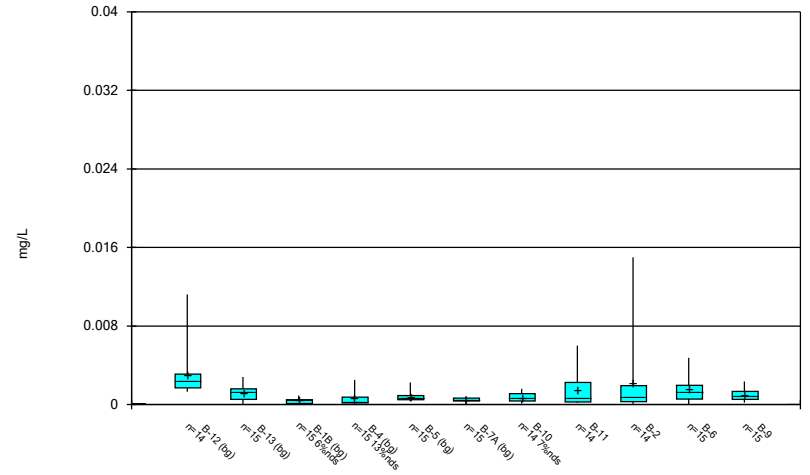
Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



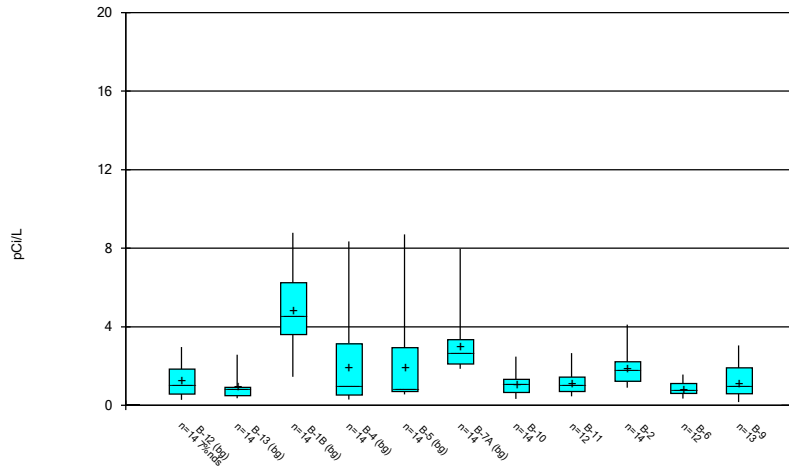
Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



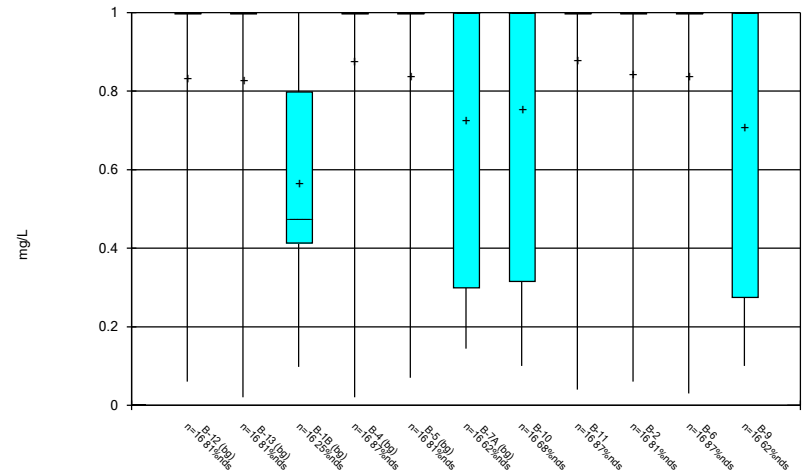
Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



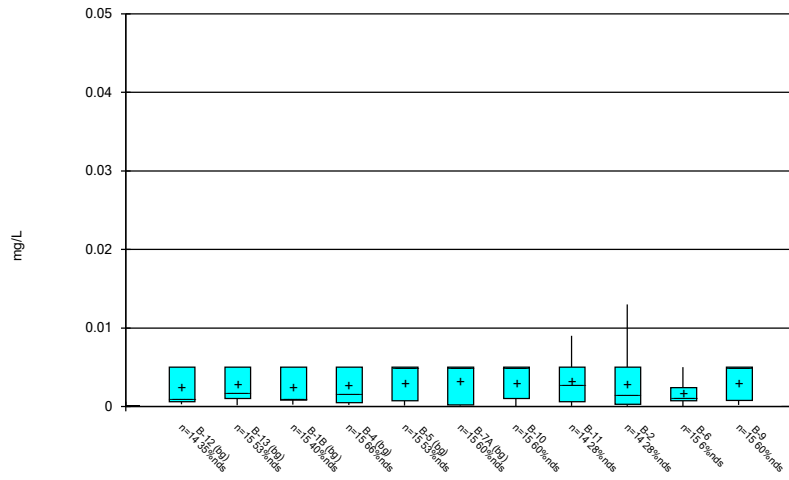
Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



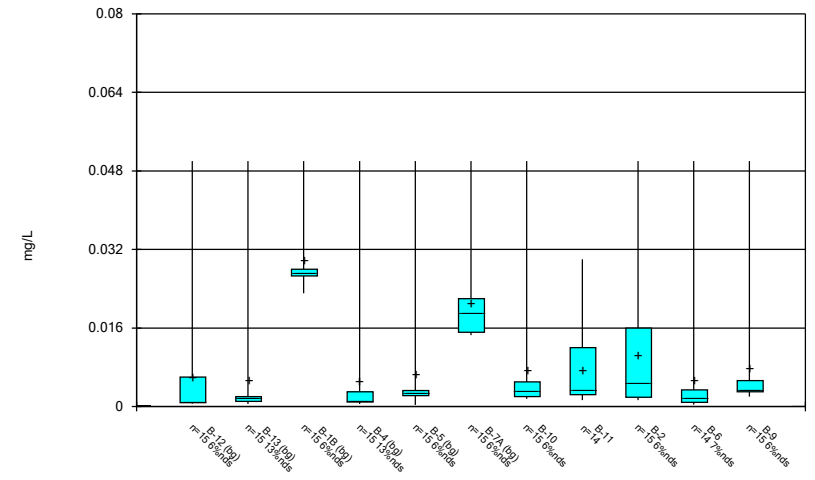
Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



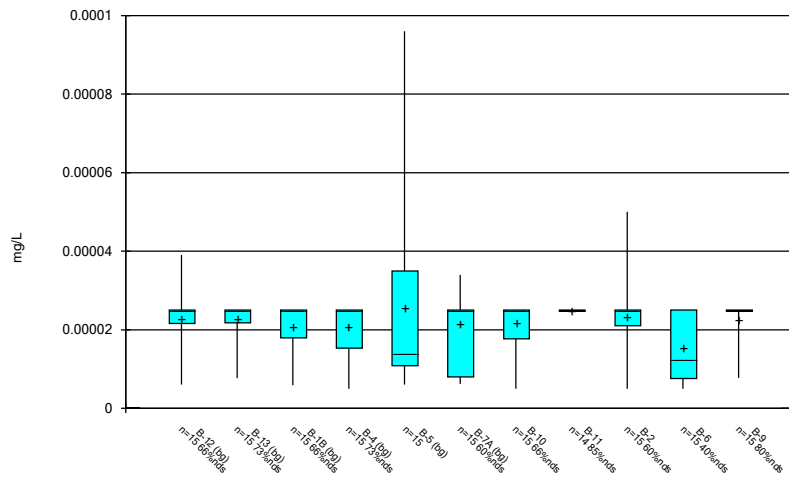
Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



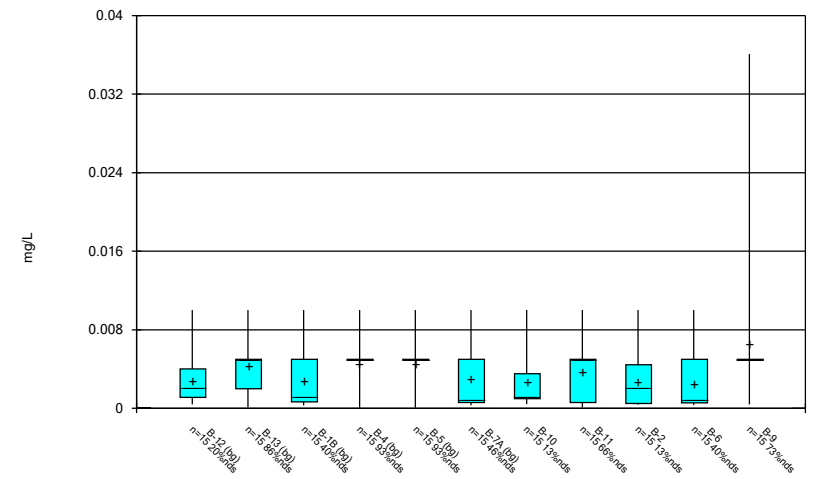
Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



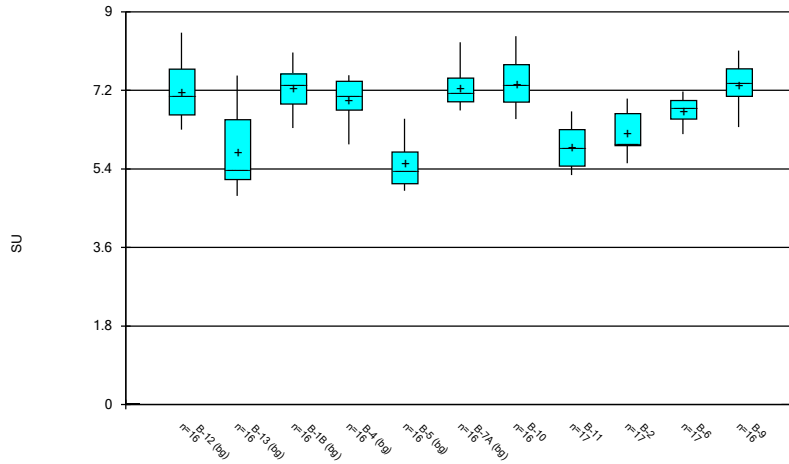
Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



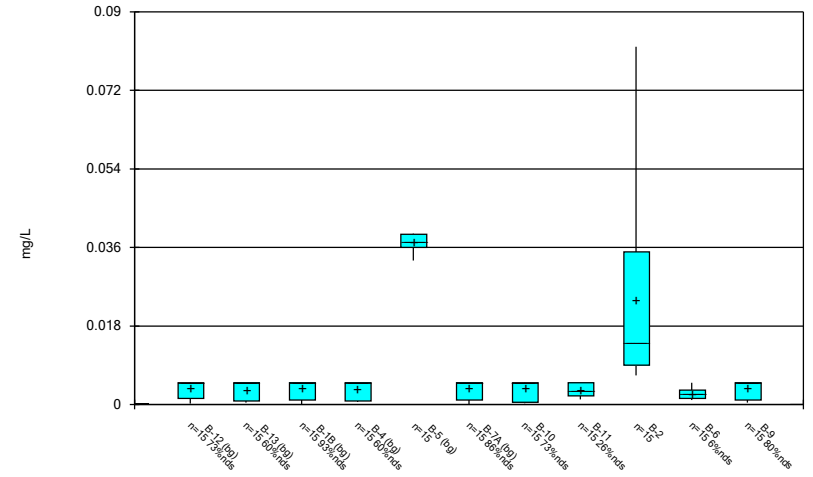
Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



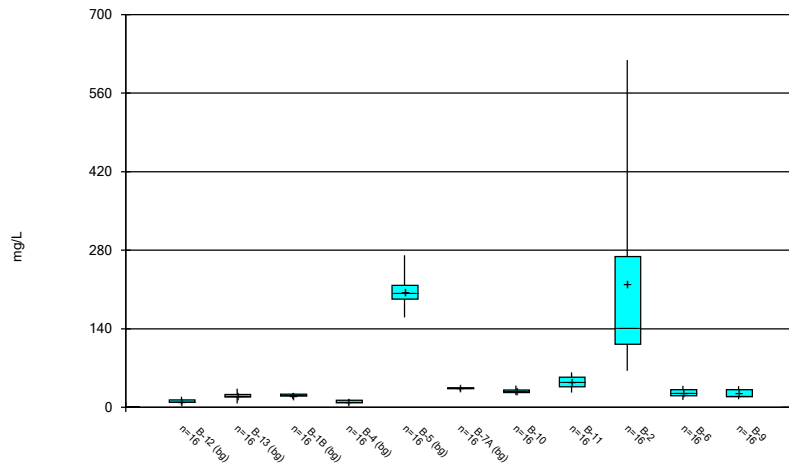
Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



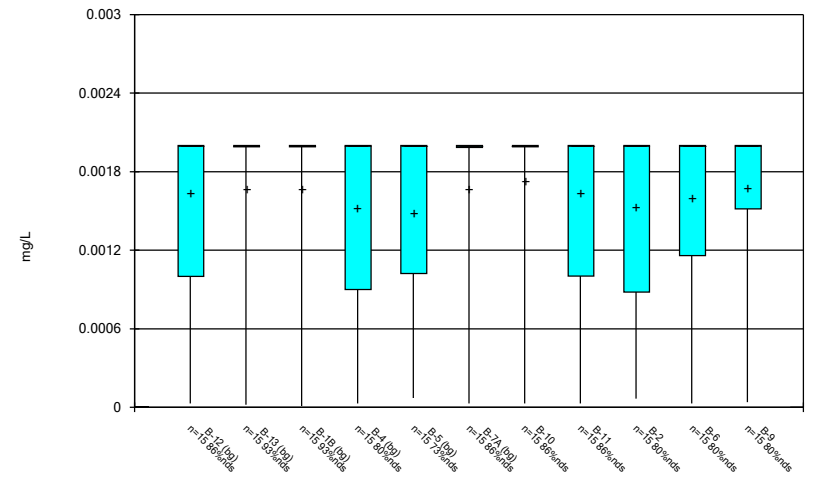
Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



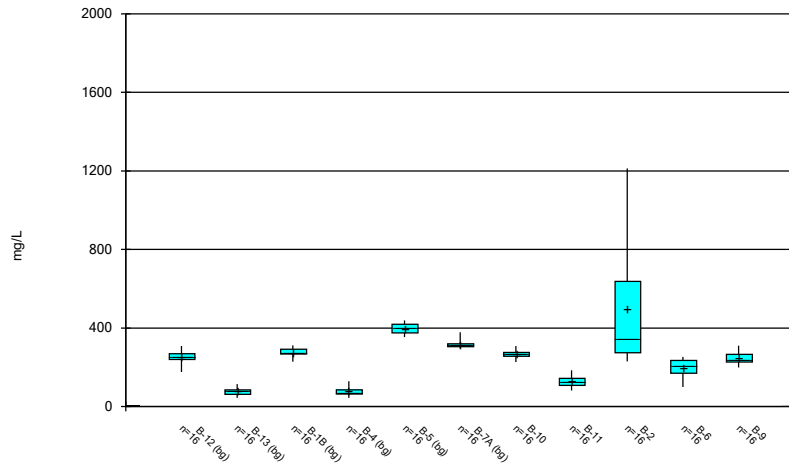
Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Box & Whiskers Plot



Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Box & Whiskers Plot



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:50 AM View: Descriptive  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Outlier Summary

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 4:03 PM

	B-11 Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-10 Barium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Barium, total (mg/L)	B-2 Barium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-2 Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-12 Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-10 Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Chromium, total (mg/L)
9/14/2016	0.032 (o)	0.102 (o)	0.494 (o)		0.006 (o)		0.004 (o)		0.016 (o)	0.108 (o)
10/5/2016										
10/7/2016										
11/7/2016		0.103 (o)							0.037 (o)	
11/8/2016				0.543 (o)		0.003 (o)		0.022 (o)		
3/7/2017										
5/15/2017										
5/16/2017										
6/10/2019										
6/11/2019										

	B-2 Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-12 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-10 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-2 Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11 Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-6 Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-9 Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-12 Lead, total (mg/L)	B-11 Lead, total (mg/L)
9/14/2016	0.026 (o)			0.025 (o)		8.05 (o)				0.049 (o)
10/5/2016							7.58 (o)			
10/7/2016										
11/7/2016			0.005 (o)							
11/8/2016	0.037 (o)	0.023 (o)			0.031 (o)				0.015 (o)	
3/7/2017						12.993 (o)				
5/15/2017							13.943 (o)			
5/16/2017								9.472 (o)		
6/10/2019										
6/11/2019										

	B-2 Lead, total (mg/L)	B-12 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-13 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-1B Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-4 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-5 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-7A Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-10 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-2 Lithium, total (mg/L)
9/14/2016									0.079 (o)	
10/5/2016										
10/7/2016										
11/7/2016										
11/8/2016	0.026 (o)									
3/7/2017										
5/15/2017										
5/16/2017										
6/10/2019		<0.1 (o)	<0.1 (o)	<0.1 (o)			<0.1 (o)	<0.1 (o)		
6/11/2019					<0.1 (o)	<0.1 (o)				<0.1 (o)

# Outlier Summary

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 4:03 PM

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	B-6 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-9 Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-11 Mercury, total (mg/L)
9/14/2016			9.7E-05 (o)
10/5/2016			
10/7/2016	0.016 (o)		
11/7/2016			
11/8/2016			
3/7/2017			
5/15/2017			
5/16/2017			
6/10/2019	<0.1 (o)		
6/11/2019		<0.1 (o)	



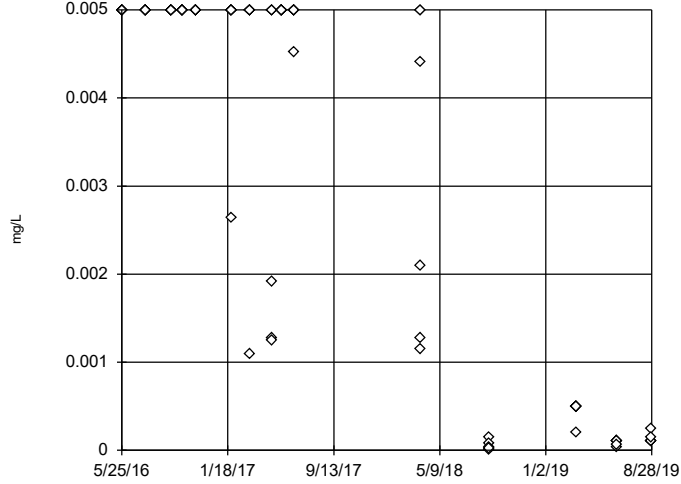
# Outlier Analysis - Upgradient Wells

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 8:54 AM

Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	n/a	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.003399	0.002182	unknown	ShapiroFrancia
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.003352	0.002093	$x^{(1/3)}$	ShapiroFrancia
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.06563	0.02628	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	n/a	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.00043740	0.000376	unknown	ShapiroFrancia
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	96	0.02597	0.01193	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.00061920	0.0004441	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.001853	0.002537	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.00127	0.002686	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	84	2.348	2.13	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.002921	0.002495	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.01234	0.01467	ln(x)	ShapiroFrancia
<b>Mercury, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.000096</b>	<b>n/a w/combined bg</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0.00002230</b>	<b>0.0000119x</b>	<b><math>x^{(1/3)}</math></b>	<b>ShapiroFrancia</b>
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.003703	0.002569	sqrt(x)	ShapiroFrancia
<b>Selenium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.00004,0.00004</b>	<b>n/a w/combined bg</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0.009233</b>	<b>0.01278</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroFrancia</b>
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-...	No	n/a	n/a w/combined bg	NP	90	0.001608	0.0006799	normal	ShapiroFrancia

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

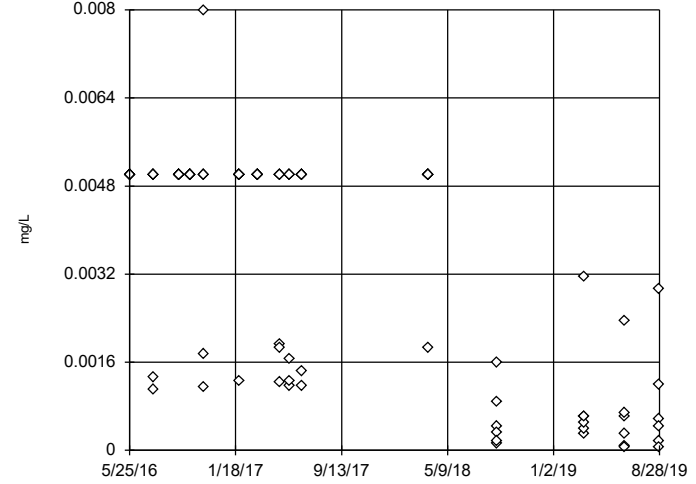


n = 90  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

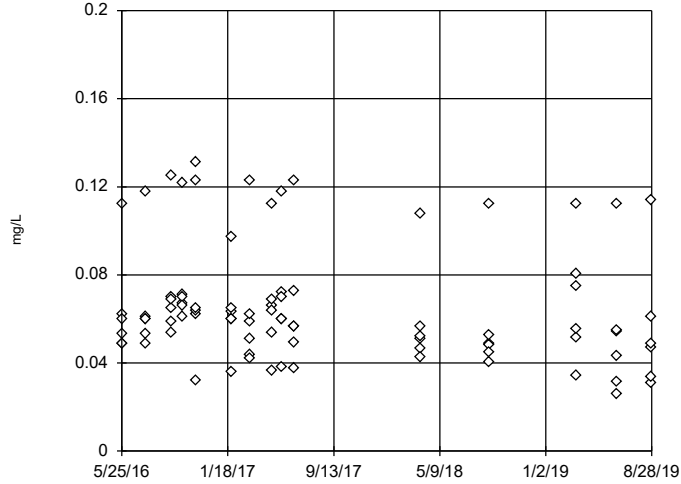


n = 90  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.04979, low cutoff = -0.0007662, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

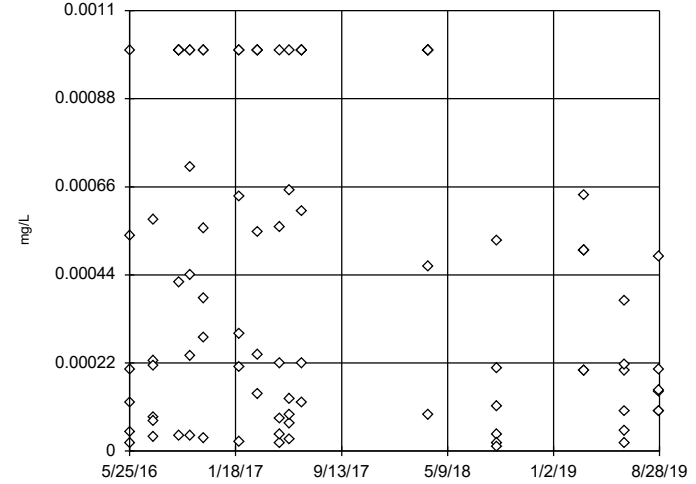


n = 90  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.2042, low cutoff = 0.0168, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

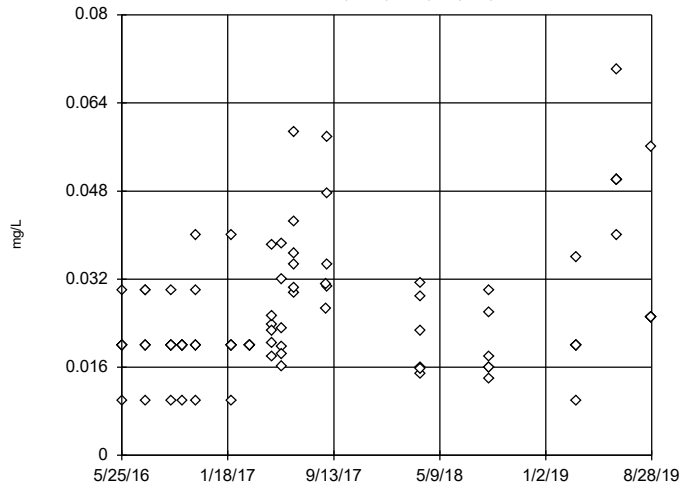


n = 90  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

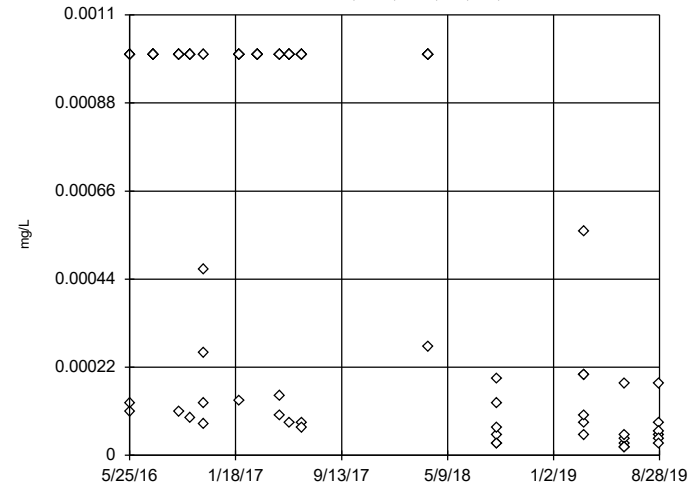


n = 96  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.1034,  
 low cutoff = 0.005832,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

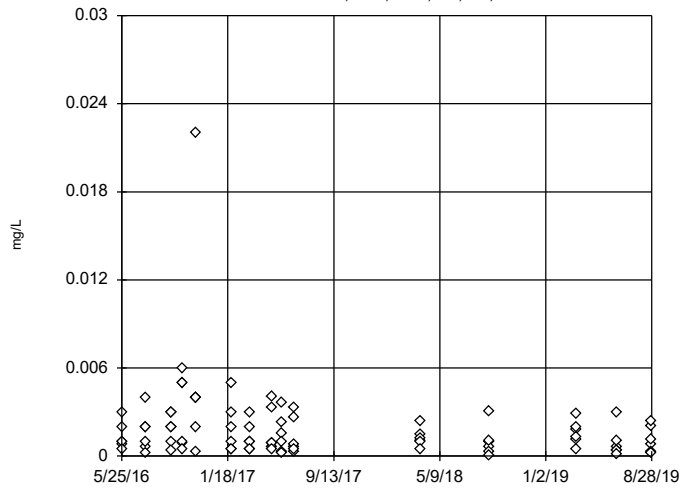


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 1, low cutoff = 1.0e-7,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

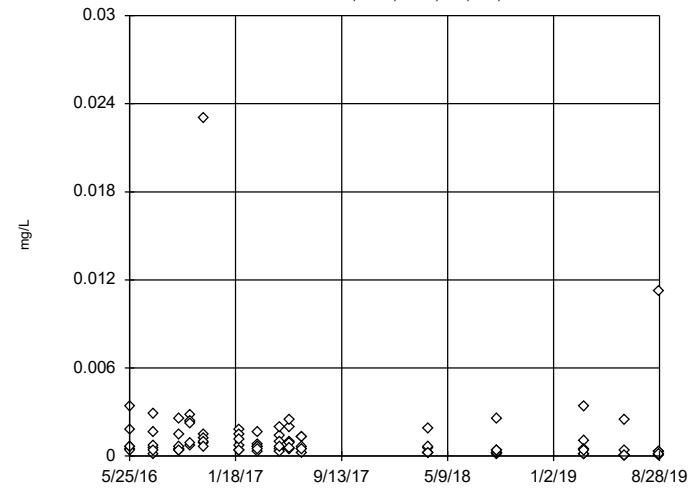


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.3139,  
 low cutoff = 0.000003987,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

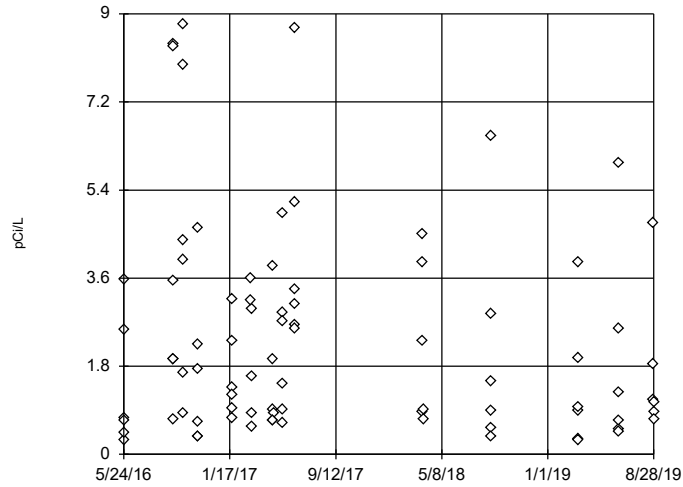


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.1107,  
 low cutoff = 0.0000046,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

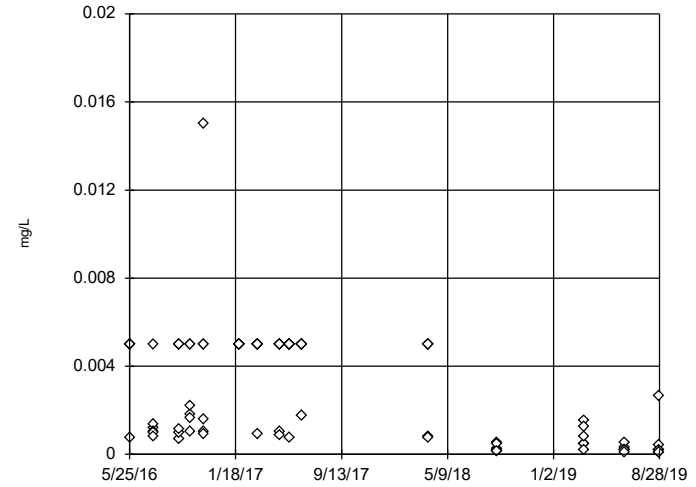


n = 84  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 291.2, low cutoff = 0.008248, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

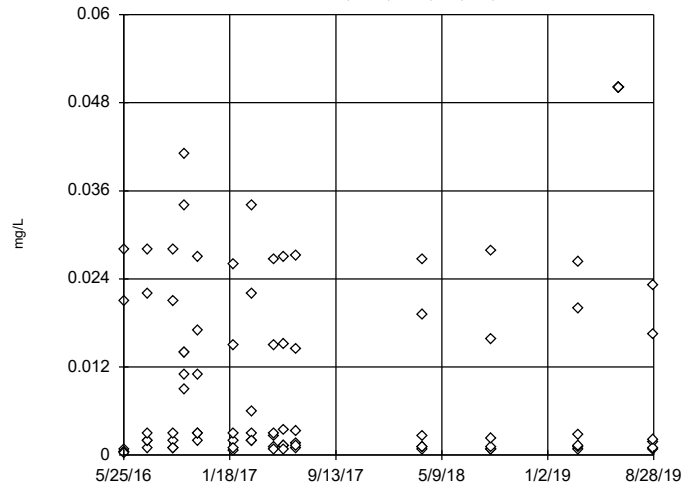


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 1.453, low cutoff = 0.000002597, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

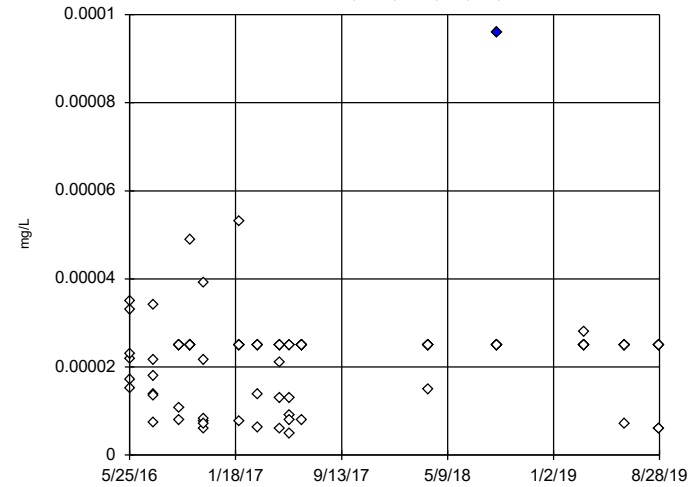


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 156.1, low cutoff = 1.6e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

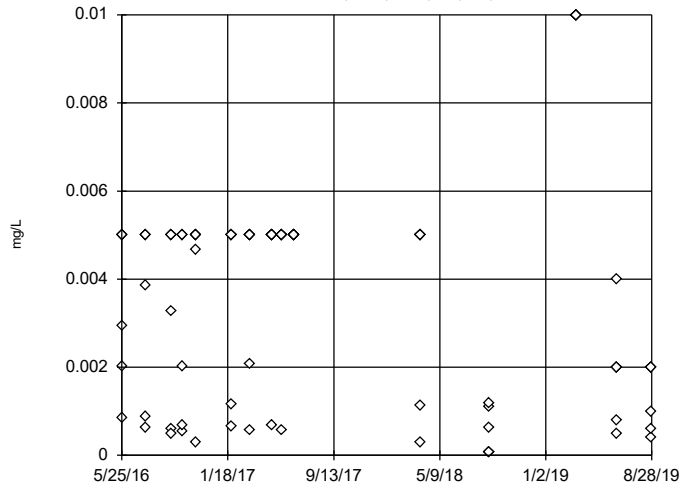


n = 90  
 Outlier is drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.00008502, low cutoff = 8.8e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

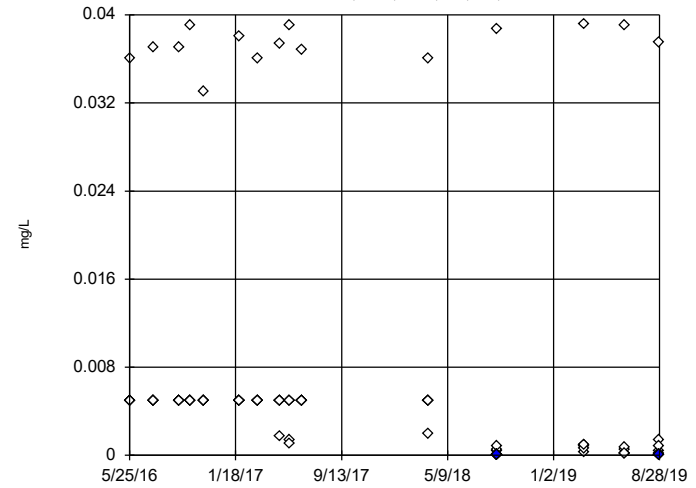


n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.03439,  
 low cutoff = -0.006766,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A

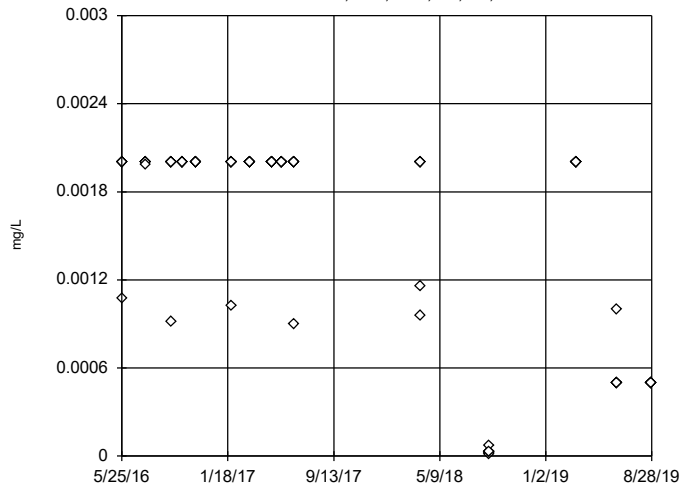


n = 90  
 Outliers are drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.1733,  
 low cutoff = 0.00004426,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening, Pooled Background

B-12,B-13,B-1B,B-4,B-5,B-7A



n = 90  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 0.004852,  
 low cutoff = -0.001803,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 8:53 AM View: Outlier Tests - Upgradient  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Outlier Analysis - Appendix III All Results (No Significant)

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:32 AM

Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	63.47	5.376	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	13.11	4.659	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	88.73	3.541	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	13.04	8.545	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	17.01	0.9534	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	101.3	3.479	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	81.76	13.22	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	13.04	2.356	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	39.34	21.74	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	44.62	7.541	normal	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	99.17	16.89	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	10.23	1.557	normal	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	3.609	0.934	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	3.346	1.116	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	8.085	1.549	x^4	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.664	1.743	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	4.194	1.195	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	8.17	1.496	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	5.14	1.157	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	6.263	1.546	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.669	1.547	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	5.921	1.066	normal	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8751	0.3186	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8737	0.3232	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.5929	0.2885	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.93	0.2619	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8816	0.3035	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8019	0.3265	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.783	0.3594	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.9314	0.2566	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8883	0.2877	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.8862	0.2893	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	0.7281	0.3827	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-12 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.19	0.7119	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-13 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	5.729	0.8643	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.281	0.5005	x^4	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-4 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.026	0.3862	x^5	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-5 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	5.549	0.5654	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.183	0.3105	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.37	0.6385	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	5.902	0.4841	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	6.252	0.4681	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	6.749	0.2825	x^6	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	7.321	0.5186	x^4	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	11.08	3.662	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	20.67	7.419	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	21.66	2.876	x^4	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	9.979	2.9	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	200	19.34	x^3	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	33.16	1.747	x^6	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	29.63	4.368	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	43.11	10.09	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	240.9	178.9	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	25.34	7.606	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	22.71	6.675	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk

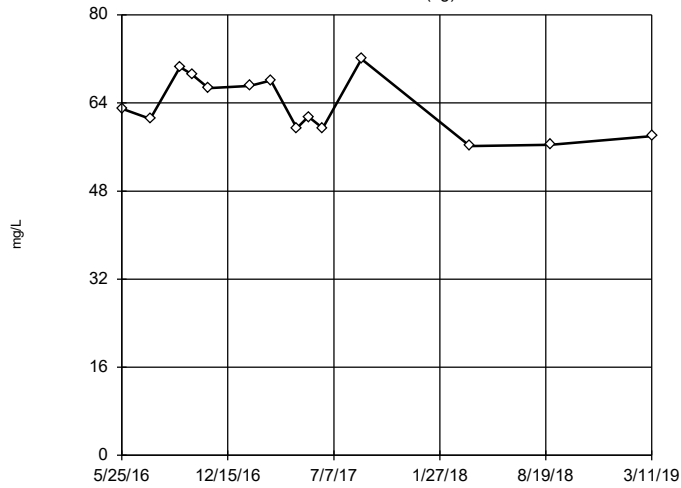
# Outlier Analysis - Appendix III All Results (No Significant)

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:32 AM

Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	252.4	31.73	x^3	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	75.14	19.83	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	272.6	19.73	x^6	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	76.79	20.03	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	395.5	23.14	x^4	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	312.1	12.01	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	267.7	21.01	normal	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	132.3	27.26	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	531.6	332.5	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	194.9	43.59	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	239.4	24.16	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-12 (bg)

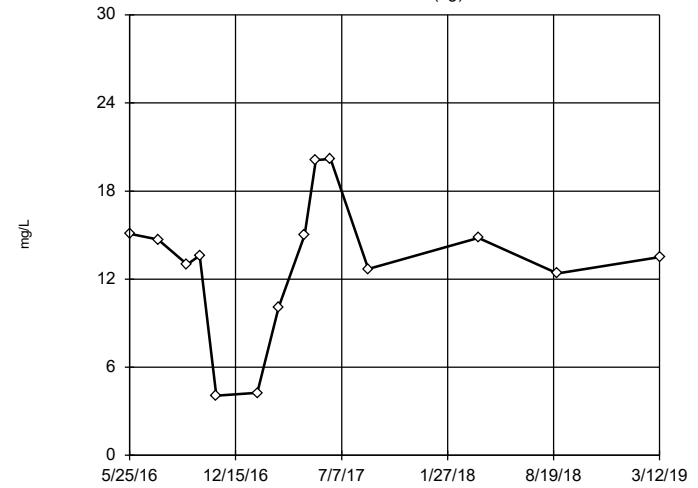


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 109.8, low cutoff = 36.69, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-13 (bg)

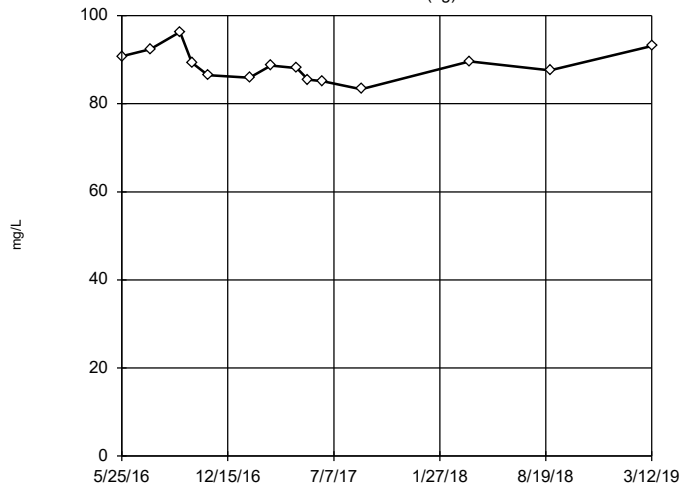


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 22.86, low cutoff = -12.96, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-1B (bg)

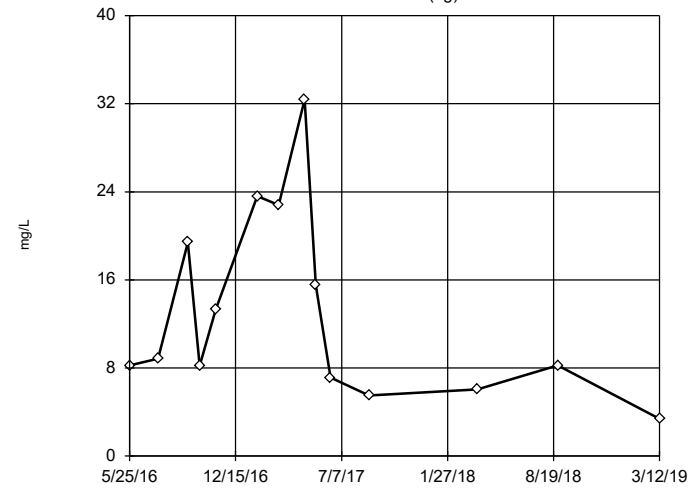


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 111.8, low cutoff = 70.19, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-4 (bg)



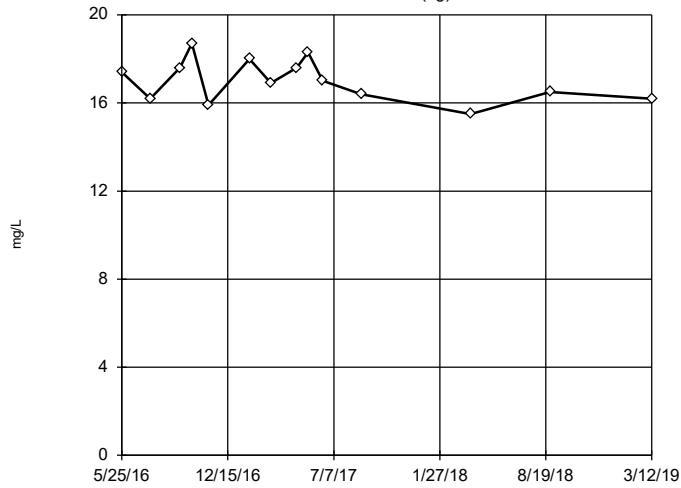
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 688.9, low cutoff = 0.2007, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-5 (bg)

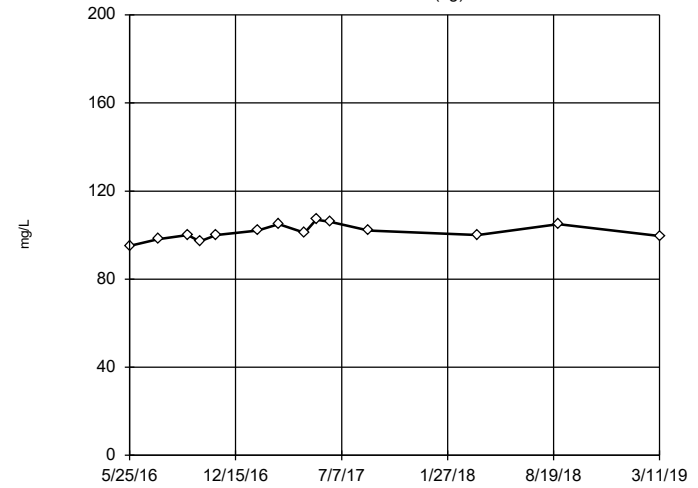


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 23.61, low cutoff = 12.21, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-7A (bg)

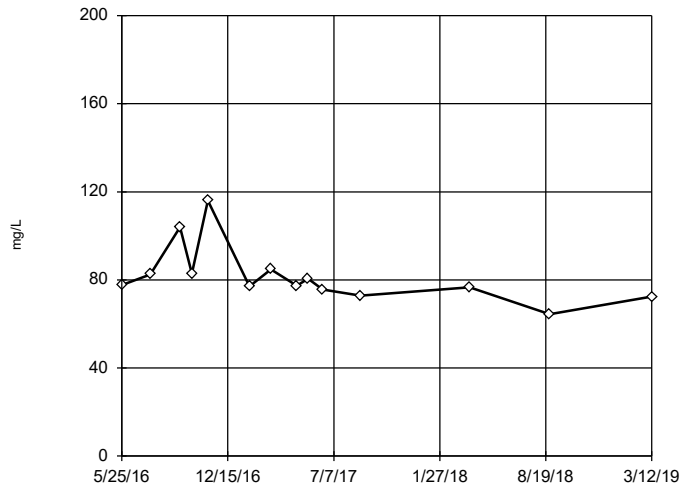


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 125.9, low cutoff = 82.47, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

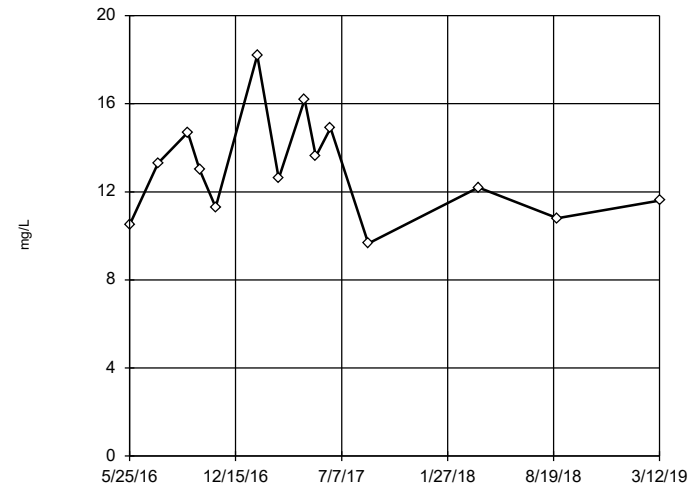


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 121, low cutoff = 51.39, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

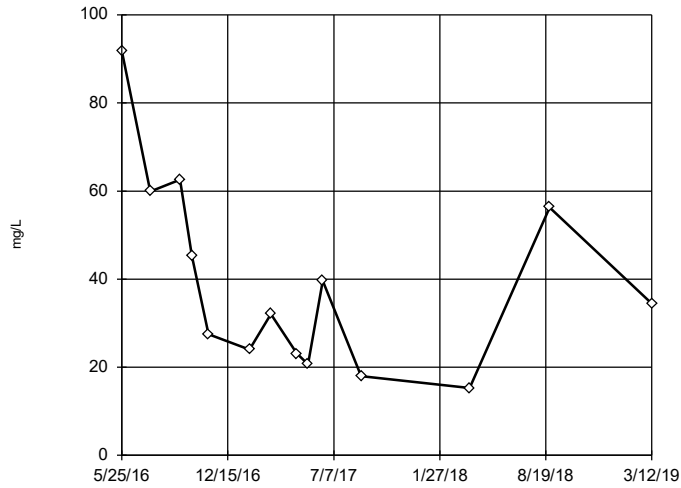


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 35.58, low cutoff = 4.595, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

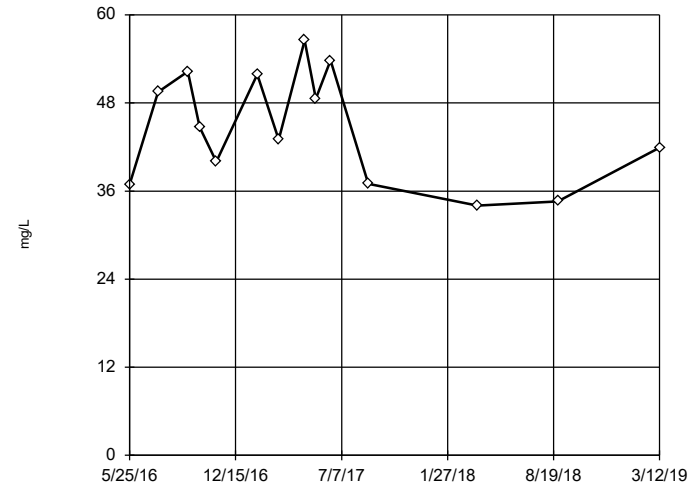


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 1088, low cutoff = 1.168, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

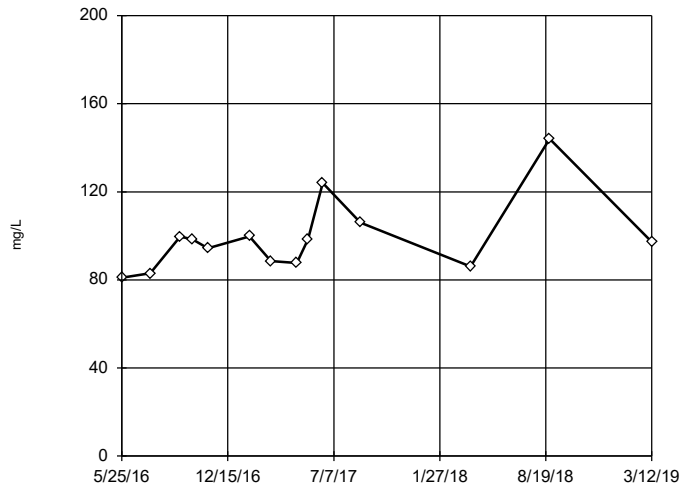


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 97.55, low cutoff = -8.5, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

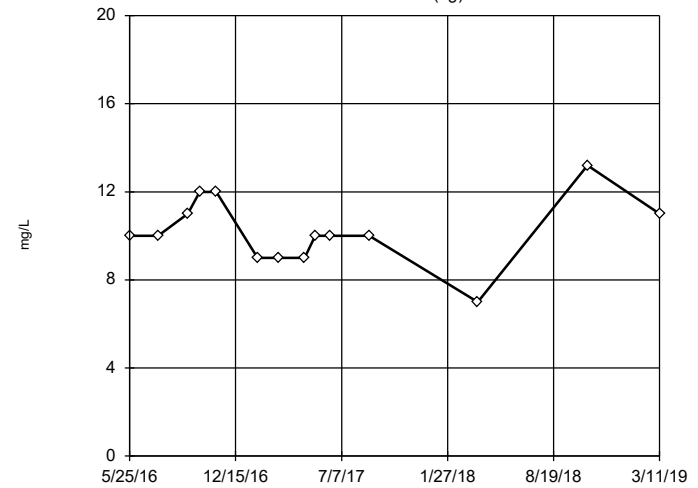


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 170.6, low cutoff = 52.4, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

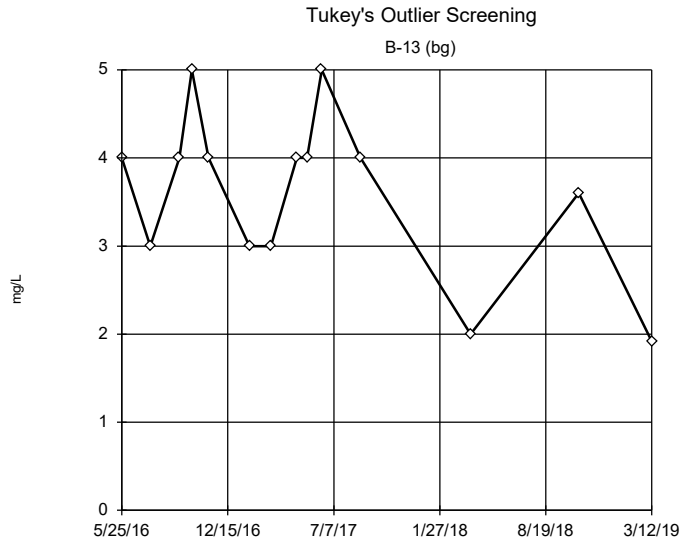
### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-12 (bg)



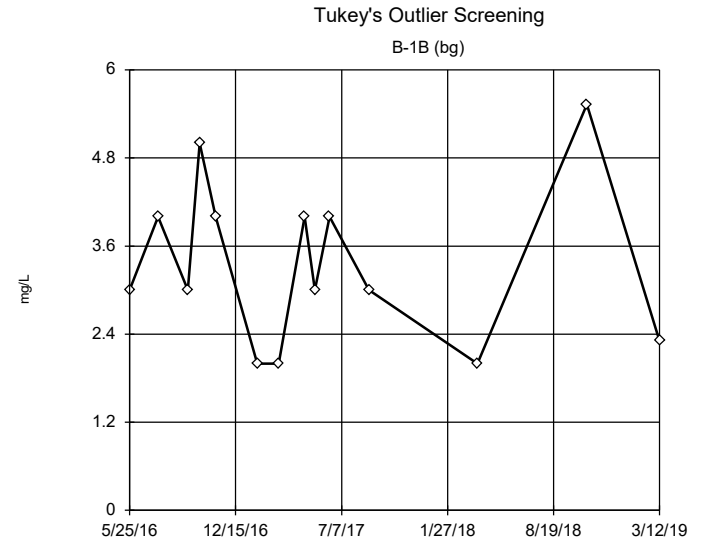
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 19, low cutoff = 1.5, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



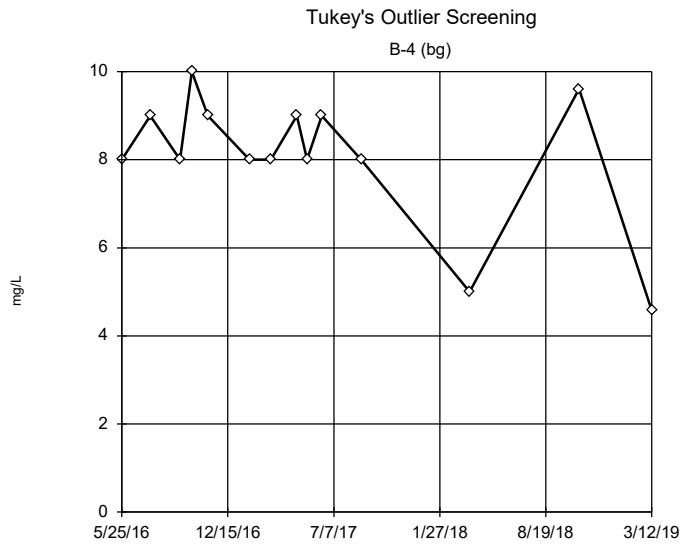
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 6.083, low cutoff = -3.464, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



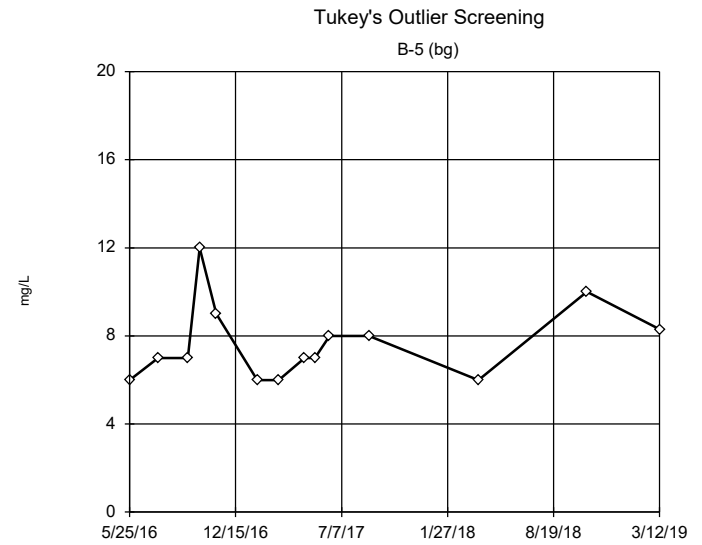
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 12.95, low cutoff = -0.01738, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x^4 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 10.87, low cutoff = -7.579, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

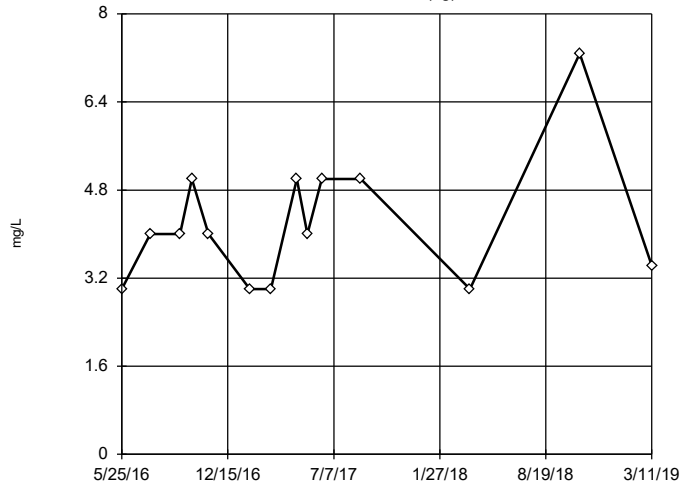


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 25.83, low cutoff = 2.007, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-7A (bg)

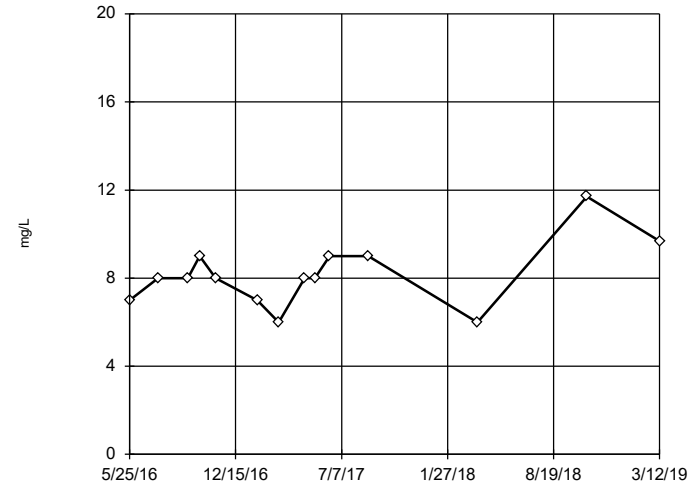


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 23.15, low cutoff = 0.648, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

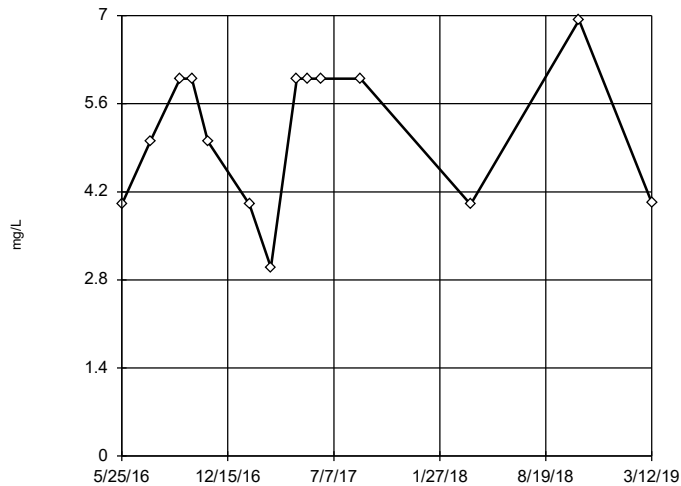


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 19.13, low cutoff = 3.294, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

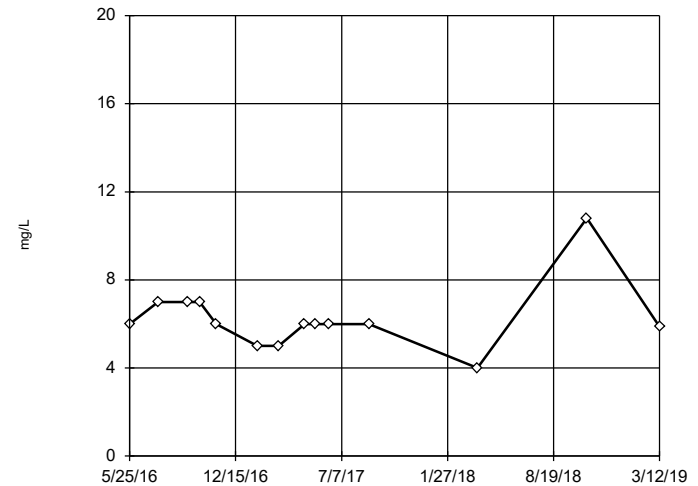


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.798, low cutoff = -6.633, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 15.06, low cutoff = 2.52, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

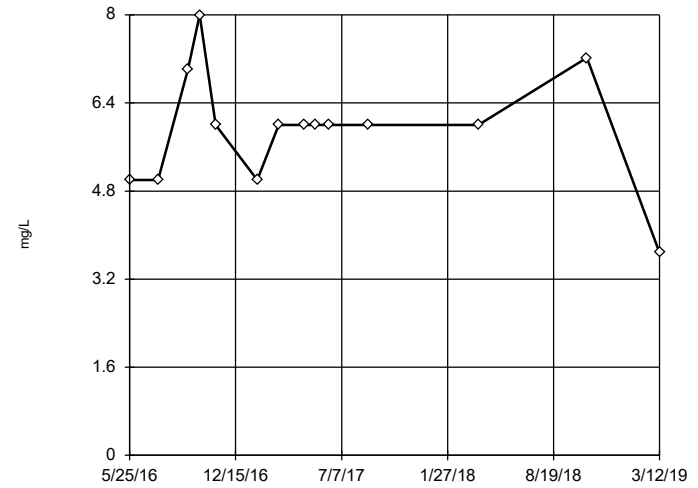


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 15.05, low cutoff = 3.445, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

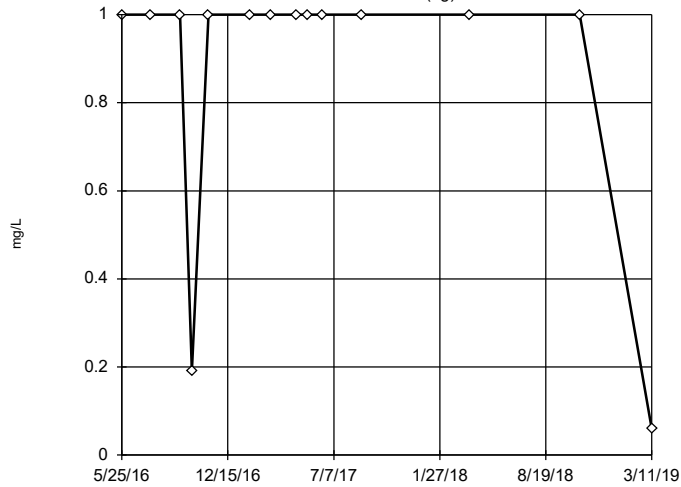


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 11, low cutoff = 0.5, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-12 (bg)

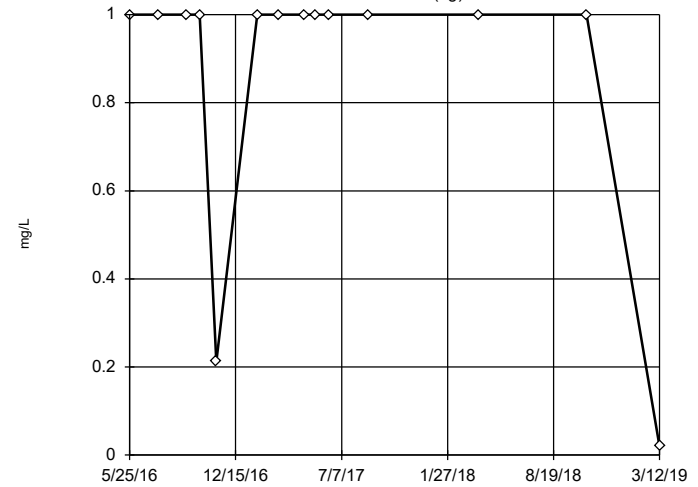


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because the lower and upper quartiles are equal.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-13 (bg)



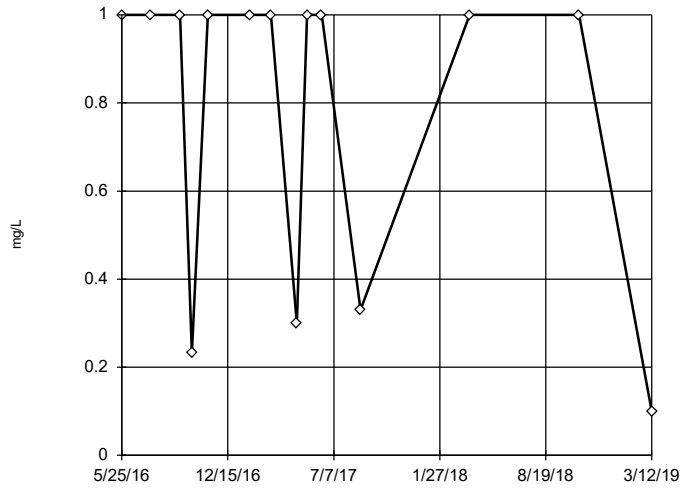
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because the lower and upper quartiles are equal.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

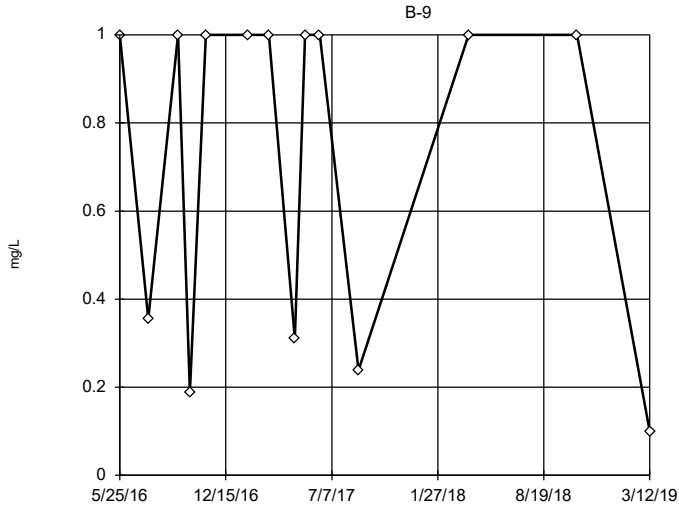


### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10



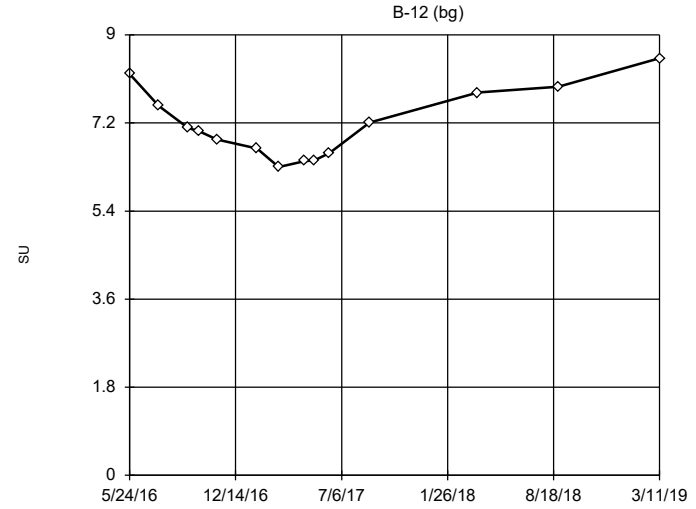
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 49.62, low cutoff = 0.005485, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

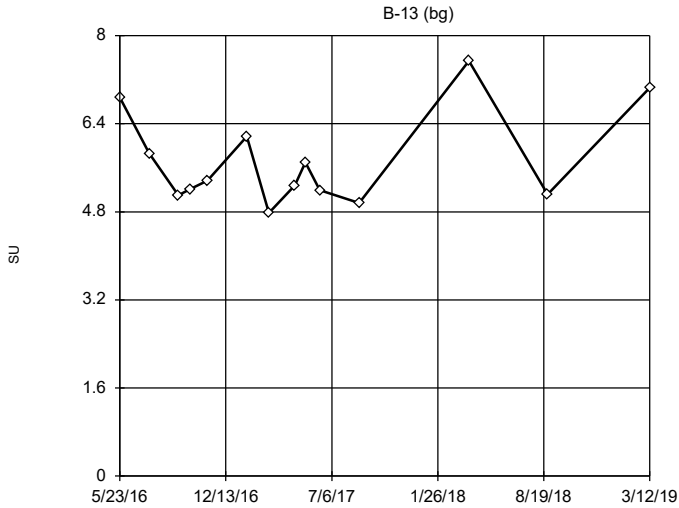
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 13.94, low cutoff = 3.681, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

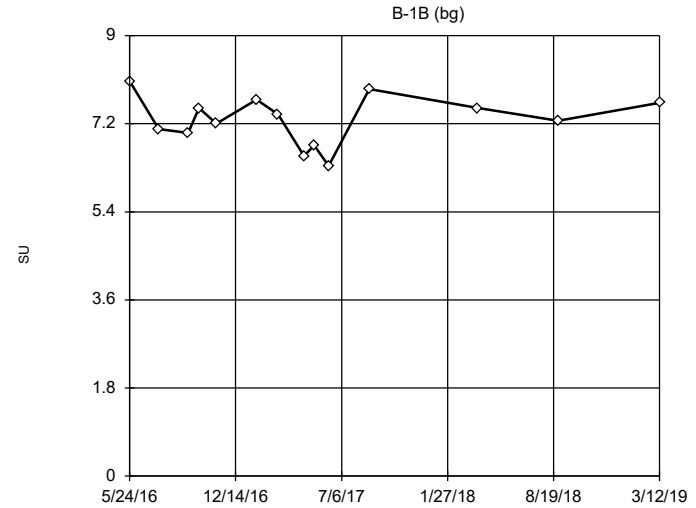
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 13.5, low cutoff = 2.465, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

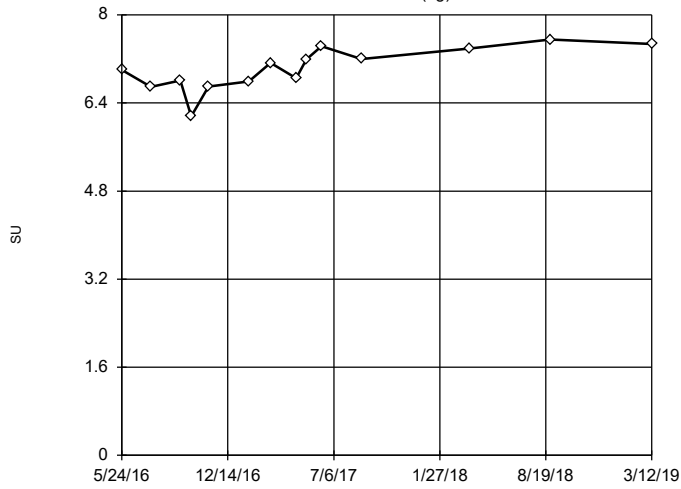


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x^4 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.153, low cutoff = -6.031, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



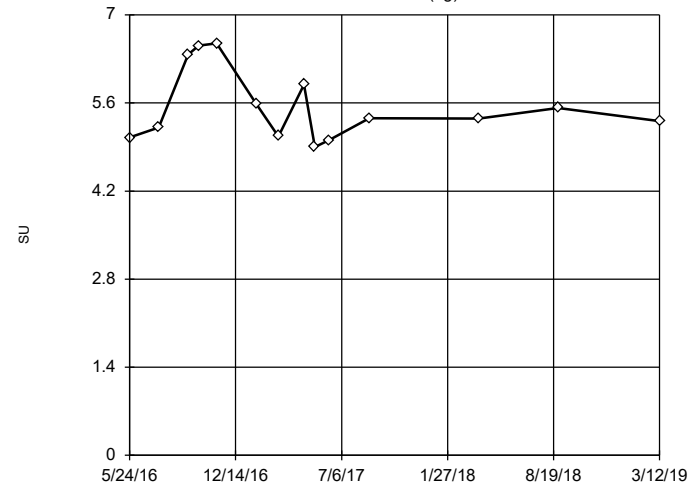
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-4 (bg)



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x^5 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 8.615, low cutoff = -6.449, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

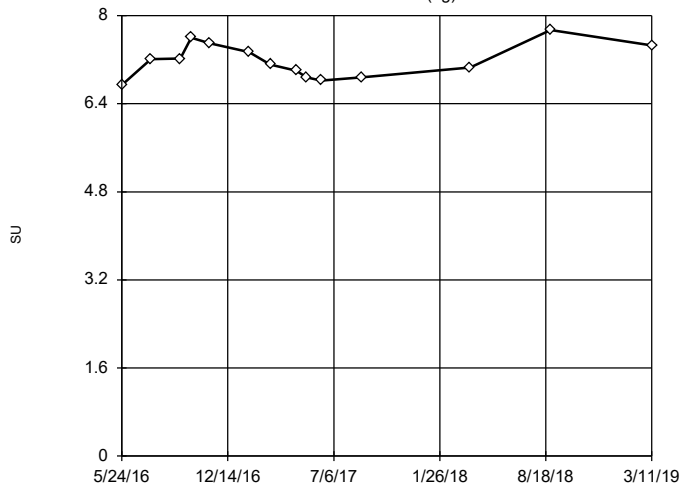
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-5 (bg)



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 10.87, low cutoff = 2.852, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

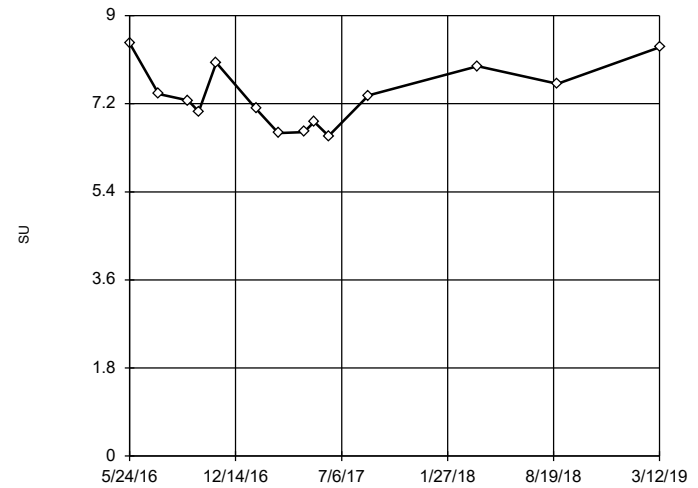
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-7A (bg)



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.612, low cutoff = 5.354, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-10

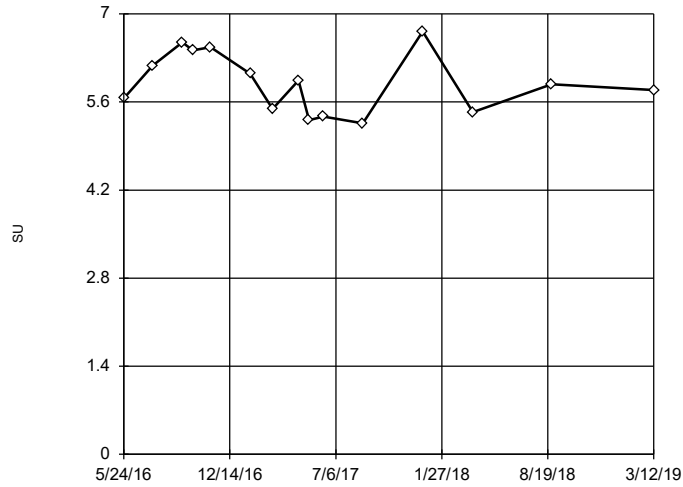


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 13.51, low cutoff = 3.986, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

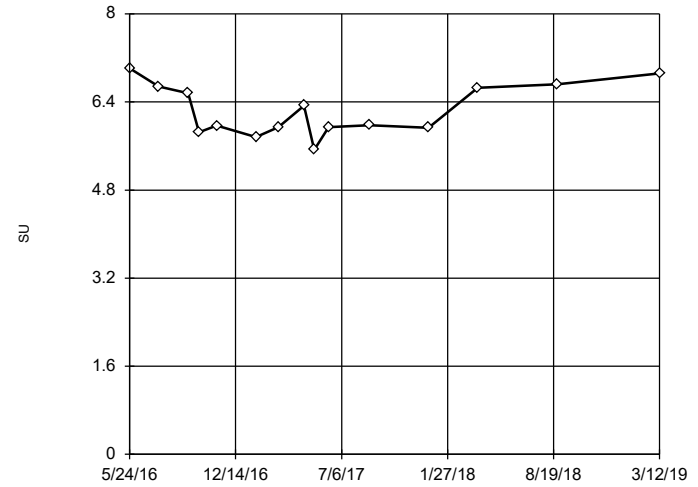


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 10.55, low cutoff = 3.31, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

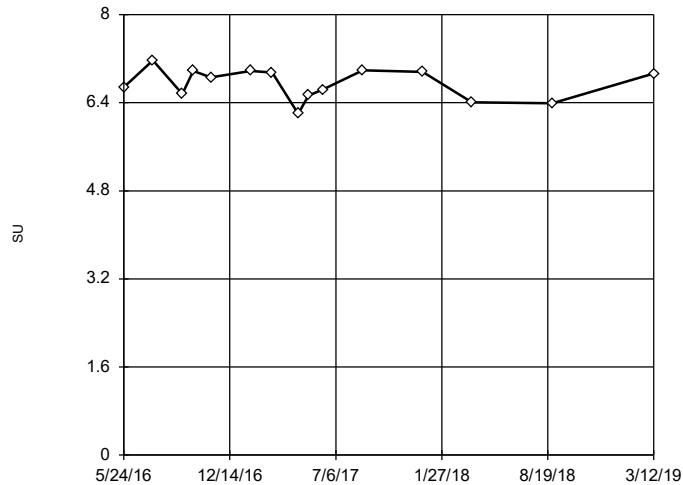


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.549, low cutoff = 4.148, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

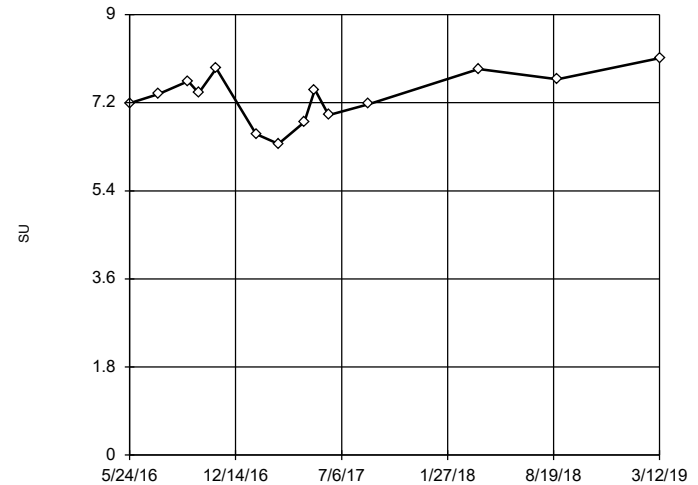


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x\*6 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 7.827, low cutoff = -5.768, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

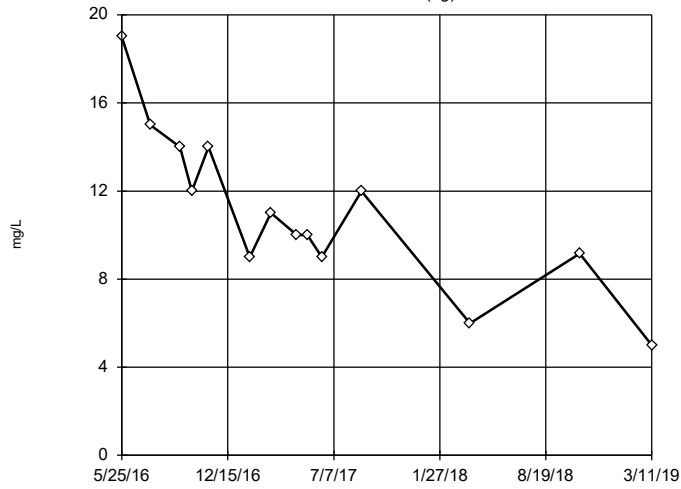
B-9



n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x\*4 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.458, low cutoff = -6.76, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

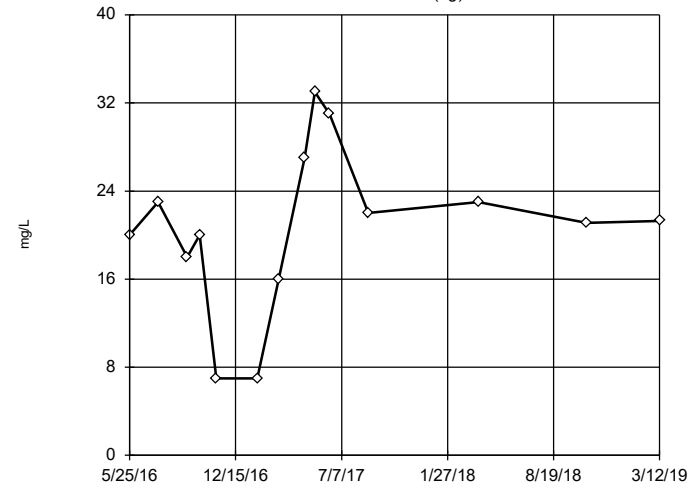
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-12 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 35.6, low cutoff = 0.6007, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-13 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 40.57, low cutoff = -26.96, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

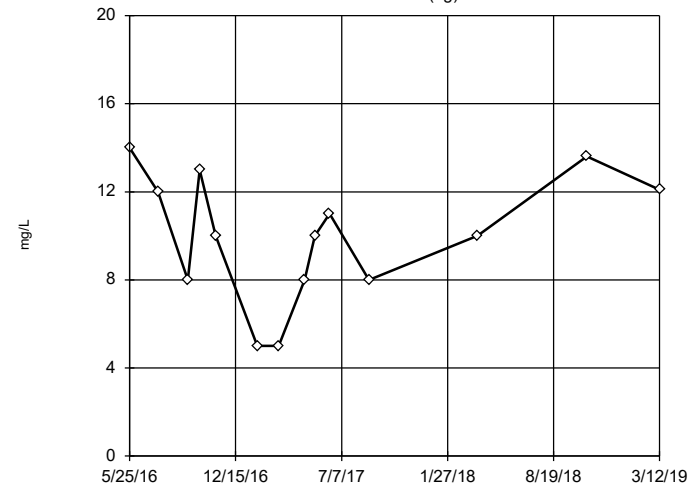
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-1B (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were x^4 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 30.34, low cutoff = -24.42, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

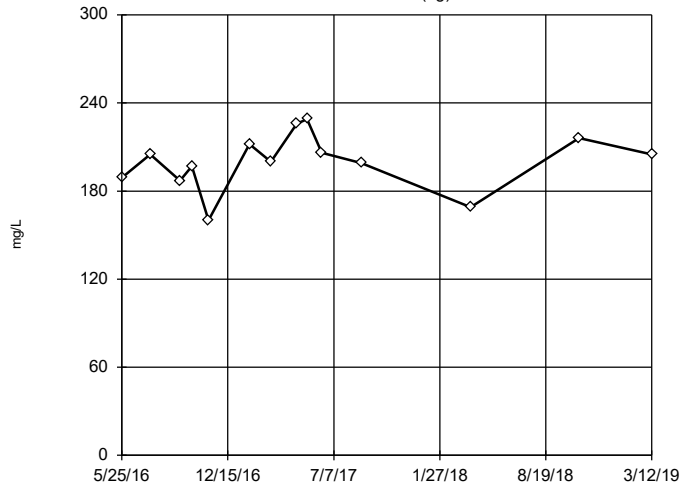
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-4 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 20.95, low cutoff = -14.73, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

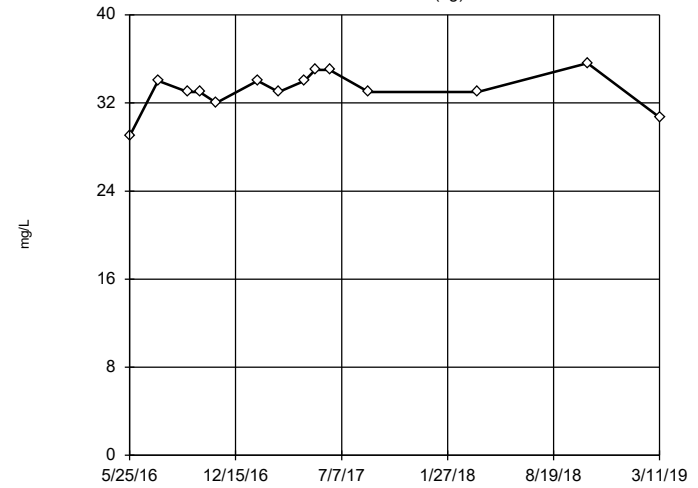
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-5 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were cube transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 268.1, low cutoff = -141.4, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

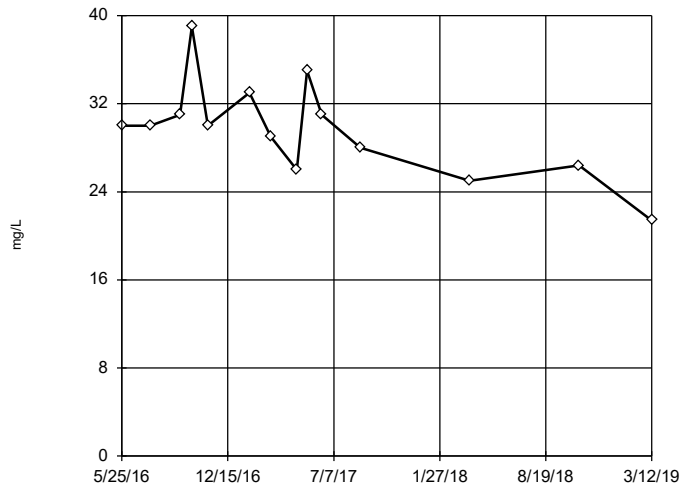
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-7A (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were x^6 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 38.42, low cutoff = -26.47, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

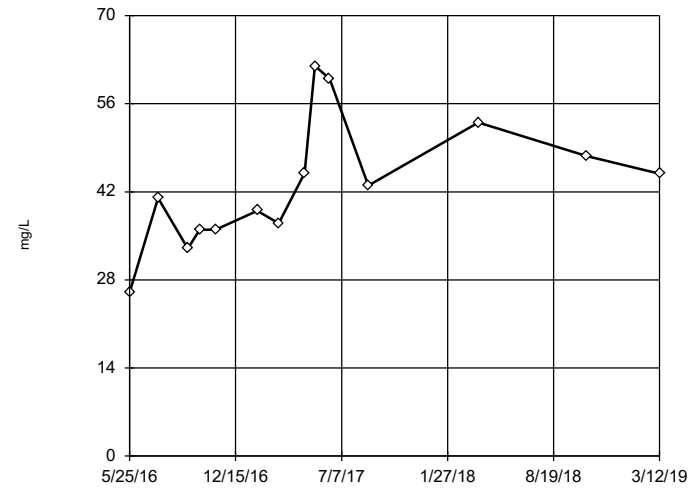
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-10



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 54.34, low cutoff = 13.09, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-11

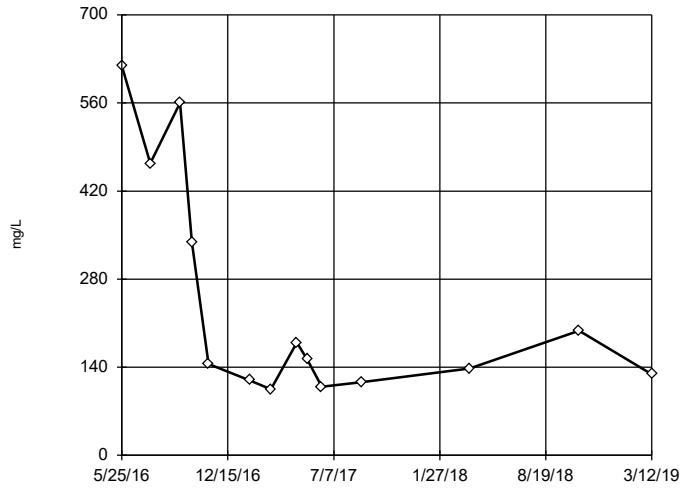


n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 137, low cutoff = 13.21, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2



n = 14

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

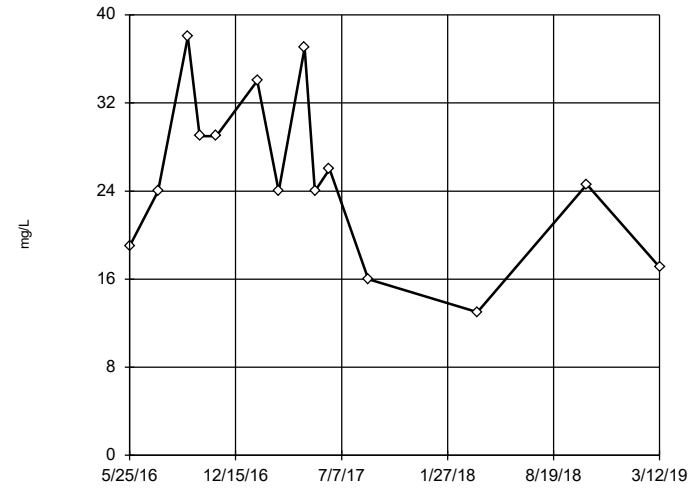
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 15256, low cutoff = 3.054, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6



n = 14

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

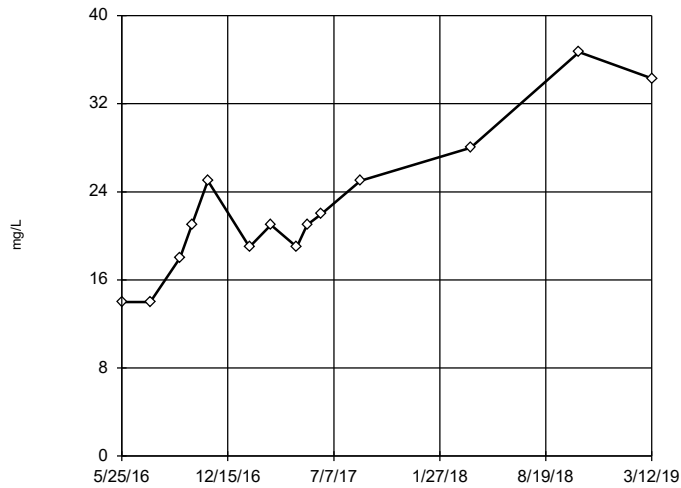
Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 93.92, low cutoff = 0.02691, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



n = 14

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 77.47, low cutoff = 6.315, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-12 (bg)



n = 14

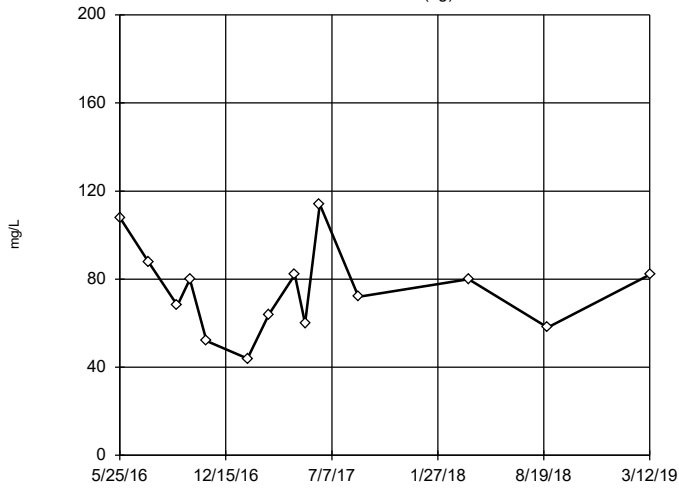
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

Data were cube transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 353.8, low cutoff = -216.9, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

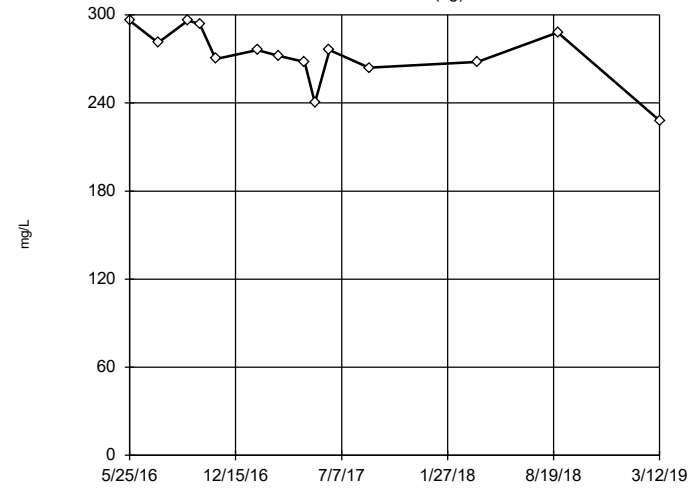
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-13 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 253.6, low cutoff = 19.76, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

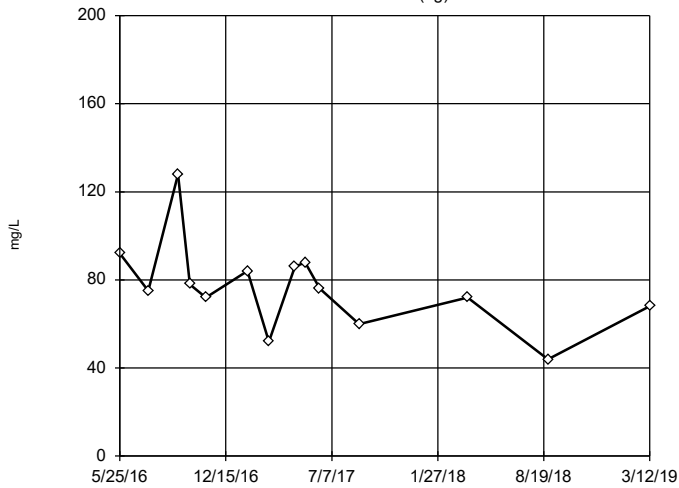
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-1B (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were x^6 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 333.2, low cutoff = -272.2, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

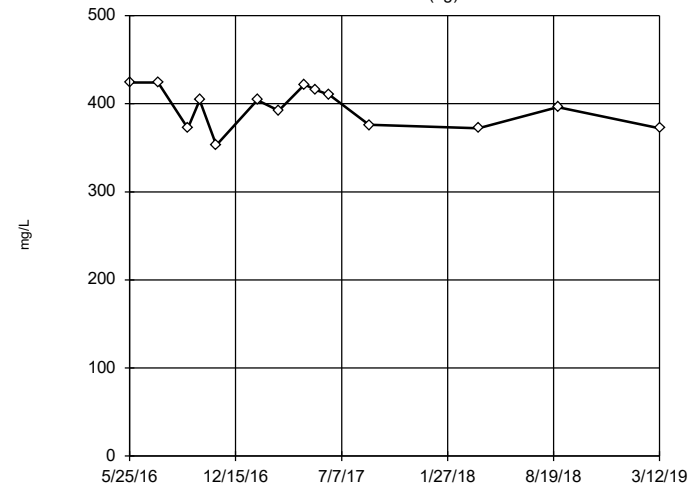
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-4 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 219.8, low cutoff = 25.28, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

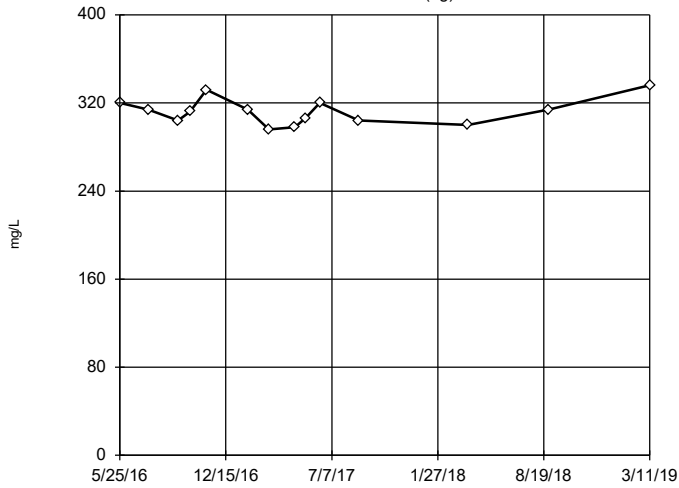
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-5 (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were x^4 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 506.6, low cutoff = -355.1, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:28 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

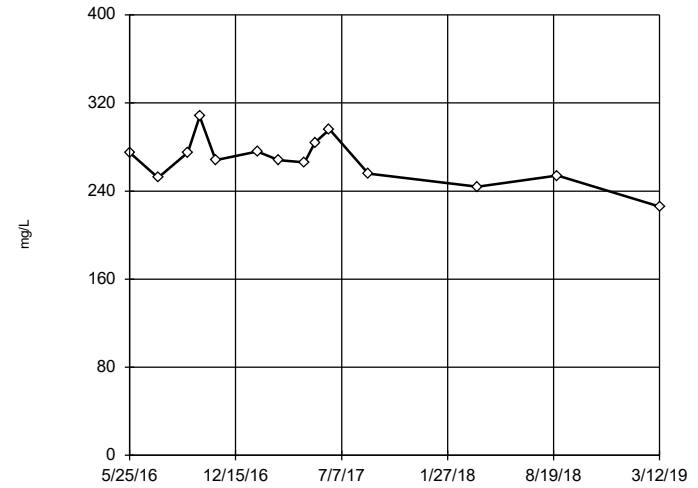
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-7A (bg)



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 380.7, low cutoff = 253.8, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

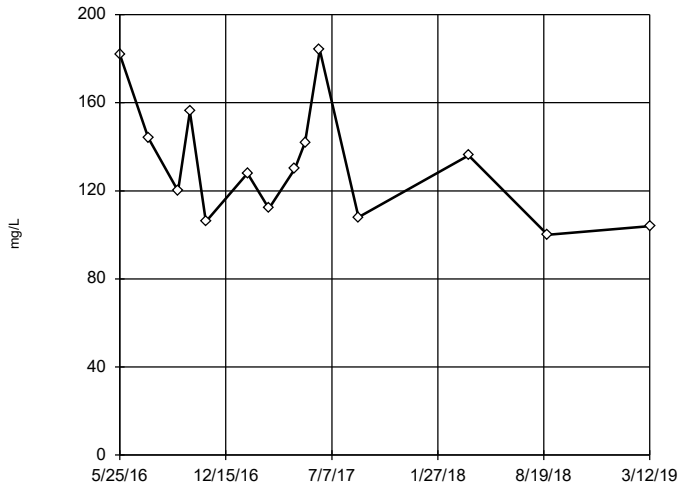
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-10



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
High cutoff = 361, low cutoff = 172, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

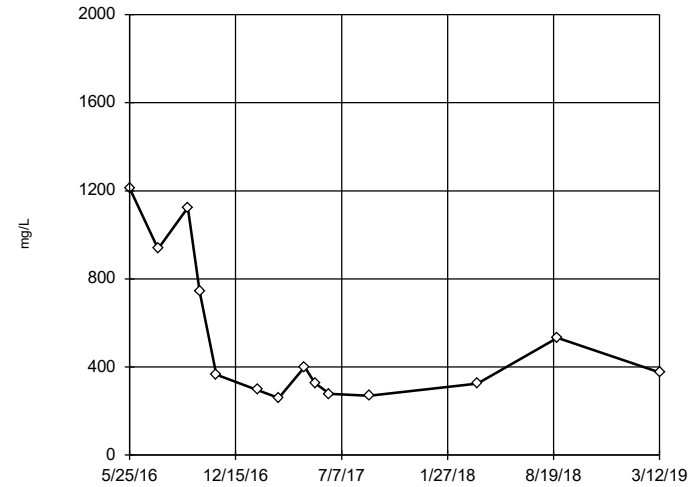
Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-11



n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 412, low cutoff = 38.92, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Tukey's Outlier Screening  
B-2

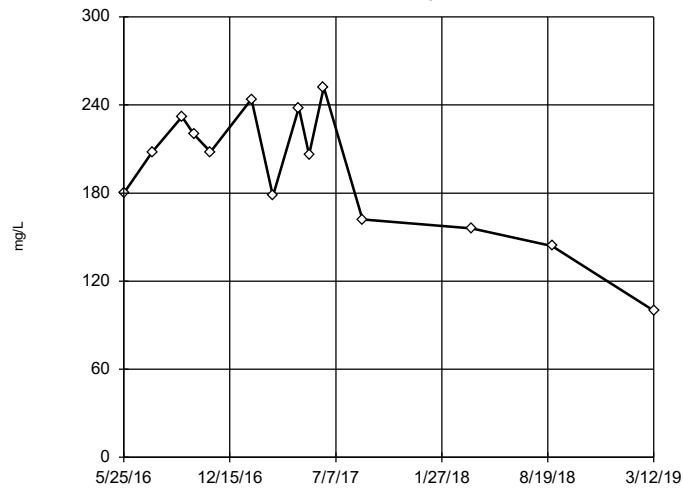


n = 14  
No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 20379, low cutoff = 11.72, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

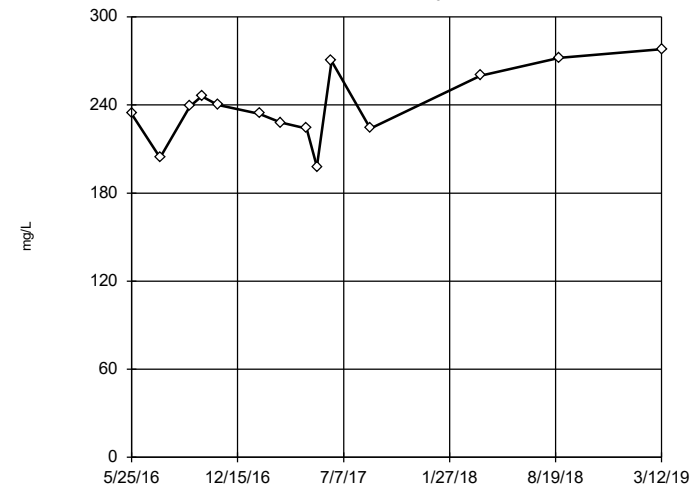


n = 14  
No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 380.9, low cutoff = -254.1, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



n = 14  
No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.  
Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
High cutoff = 408.5, low cutoff = 121.7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:29 AM View: Outlier Tests - App III  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



# Outlier Analysis - Downgradient Wells Appendix IV - Significant Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:16 AM

Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-10	Yes	0.102,0.103	9/14/2016,11/7/2016	NP	15	0.08112	0.00929	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-11	Yes	0.494	9/14/2016	NP	15	0.1516	0.09779	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-2	Yes	0.003	11/8/2016	NP	15	0.00044990	0.0007519	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-10	Yes	116	11/7/2016	NP	16	80.99	12.61	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-9	Yes	0.05	6/11/2019	NP	15	0.007772	0.01221	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-2	Yes	0.00000946,0.00005,0.000005	7/19/2016,11/8/2016,8/27/2018	NP	15	0.0000233	0.00001	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk

# Outlier Analysis - Downgradient Wells Appendix IV - All Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:16 AM

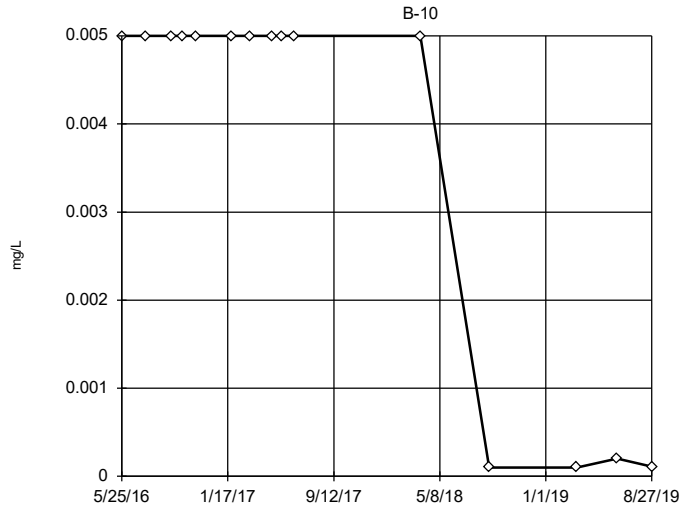
Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003701	0.00223	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-11	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003713	0.002194	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-2	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002585	0.002257	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-6	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003473	0.002259	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-9	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003506	0.002205	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003564	0.002058	x^3	ShapiroWilk
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.005357	0.0077	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003648	0.004383	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002773	0.00205	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003242	0.001958	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
<b>Barium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-10</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.102,0.103</b>	<b>9/14/2016,11/7/2016</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.08112</b>	<b>0.00929</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
<b>Barium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-11</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.494</b>	<b>9/14/2016</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.1516</b>	<b>0.09779</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.122	0.1292	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.05925	0.01295	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.1505	0.01778	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00057330	0.004399	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00091230	0.01483	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
<b>Beryllium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-2</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>11/8/2016</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.00044990</b>	<b>0.007519</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00023470	0.002642	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00041970	0.004528	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.02647	0.01148	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	0.3189	0.1446	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	1.087	0.3474	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	0.05445	0.01159	normal	ShapiroWilk
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.01546	0.01114	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-10	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00071420	0.004279	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00073170	0.01043	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00057120	0.004633	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00054370	0.004471	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-9	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00076930	0.003975	unknown	ShapiroWilk
<b>Calcium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-10</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>11/7/2016</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>80.99</b>	<b>12.61</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	13.43	2.462	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	36.28	21.91	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	44.95	7.134	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	101	17.3	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	8.164	1.452	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	4.918	1.243	normal	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	5.928	1.72	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	7.571	1.501	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	5.599	1.333	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.004406	0.009828	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.01224	0.02725	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.007344	0.01025	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.004085	0.002403	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002271	0.001024	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001008	0.001189	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003008	0.006331	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00414	0.008361	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001522	0.001193	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00097140	0.00059	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	1.113	0.5527	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	2.516	3.581	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	1.922	0.9752	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	2.274	3.821	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	14	1.776	2.355	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk

# Outlier Analysis - Downgradient Wells Appendix IV - All Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:16 AM

Constituent	Well	Outlier	Value(s)	Date(s)	Method	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Distribution	Normality Test
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.7545	0.38	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.88	0.3279	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.8435	0.3408	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.8398	0.3464	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	0.7077	0.394	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-10	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00312	0.002162	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.006196	0.01214	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.004373	0.006874	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00171	0.00145	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003002	0.00222	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.007401	0.01239	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.01221	0.0203	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.01027	0.01351	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.006166	0.01269	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
<b>Lithium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-9</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>6/11/2019</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.007772</b>	<b>0.01221</b>	<b>ln(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00002178	0.0000058892	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-11	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00002973	0.0000186	unknown	ShapiroWilk
<b>Mercury, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-2</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.00000946,0.00005,0.000005</b>	<b>7/19/2016,11/8/2016,8/27/2018</b>	<b>NP</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.00002338</b>	<b>0.00001</b>	<b>sqrt(x)</b>	<b>ShapiroWilk</b>
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00001548	0.000008342	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-9	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.00002248	0.000005506	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002665	0.003203	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003715	0.002668	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002644	0.002729	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002431	0.002802	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-9	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.006527	0.008516	unknown	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	7.365	0.5946	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	5.895	0.4542	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	6.24	0.4454	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	17	6.742	0.2669	x^6	ShapiroWilk
pH, field (SU)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	7.337	0.4942	x^4	ShapiroWilk
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003767	0.002118	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003293	0.001377	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.02412	0.02155	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.002494	0.001205	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-9	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.003847	0.001984	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	29.18	4.246	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	44.83	10.53	x^(1/3)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	219.9	176.2	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	25.78	7.641	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	24.54	7.965	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-10	n/a	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001726	0.0006219	unknown	ShapiroWilk
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001635	0.000662	normal	ShapiroWilk
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001529	0.0007166	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001601	0.0006496	normal	ShapiroWilk
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	15	0.001673	0.0006346	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-10	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	267.3	19.66	sqrt(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-11	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	129.5	28.4	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-2	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	494.9	325.4	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-6	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	197.9	42.93	x^2	ShapiroWilk
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-9	No	n/a	n/a	NP	16	244.3	28.59	ln(x)	ShapiroWilk

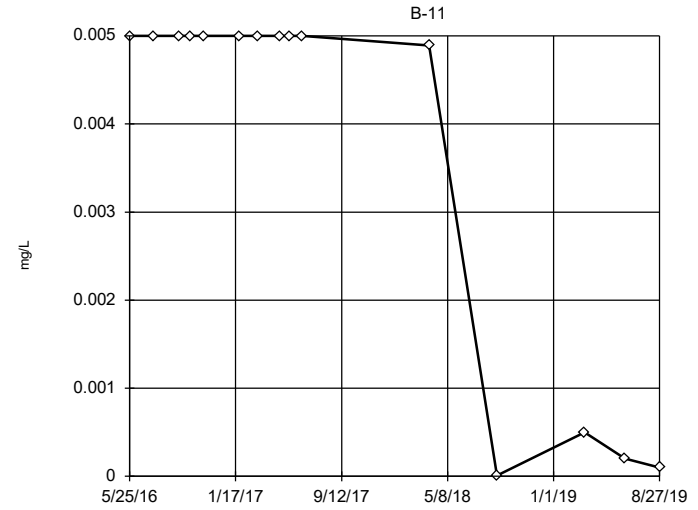
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 78.12, low cutoff = 1.3e-8, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

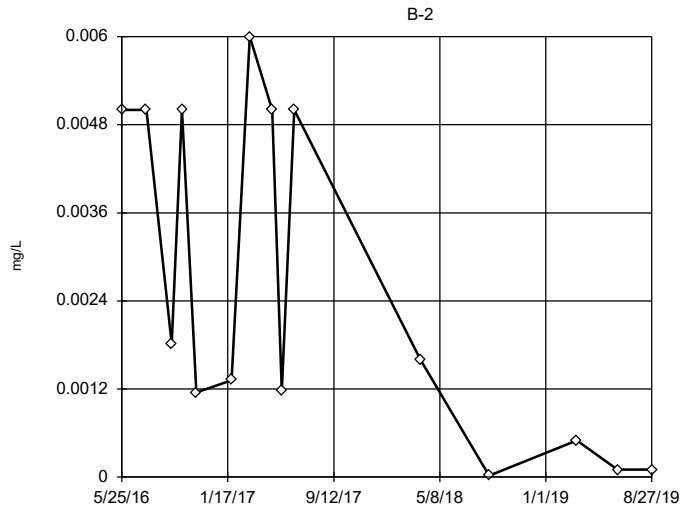
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

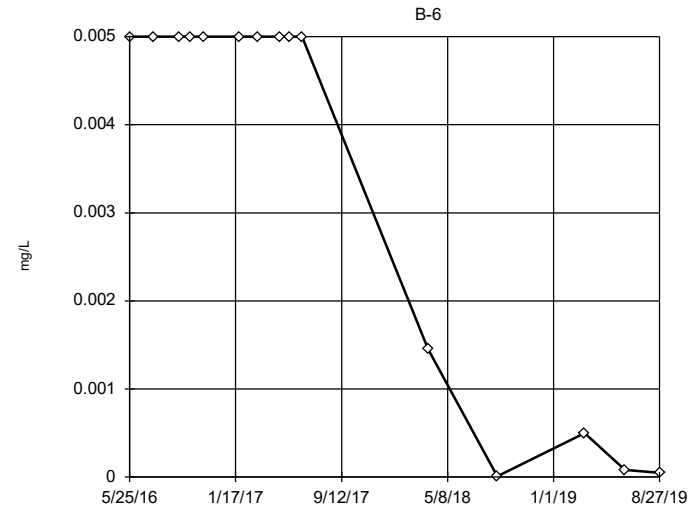
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

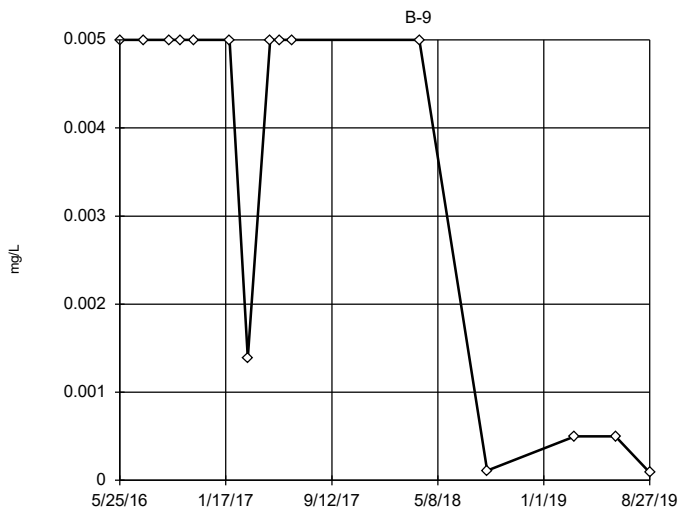
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

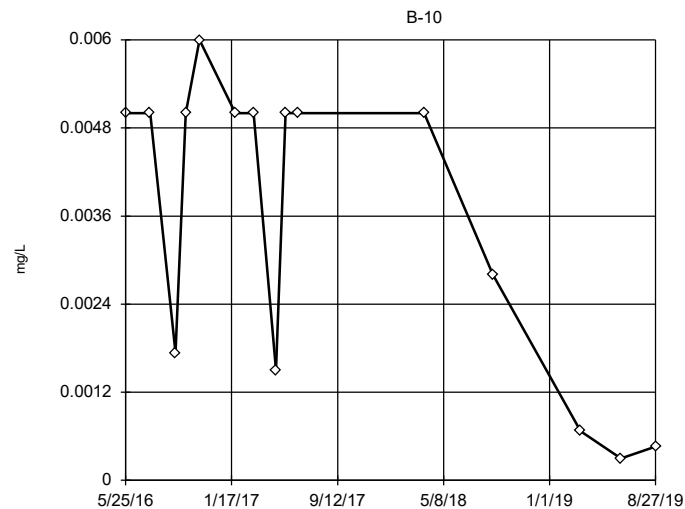
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

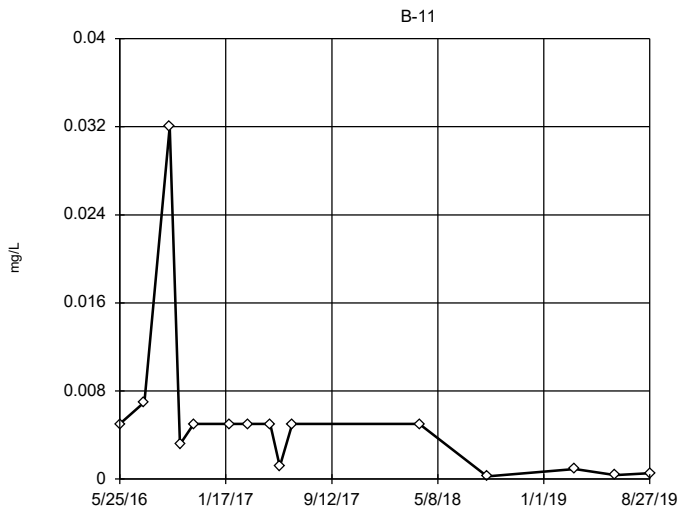
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.007883, low cutoff = -0.007124, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

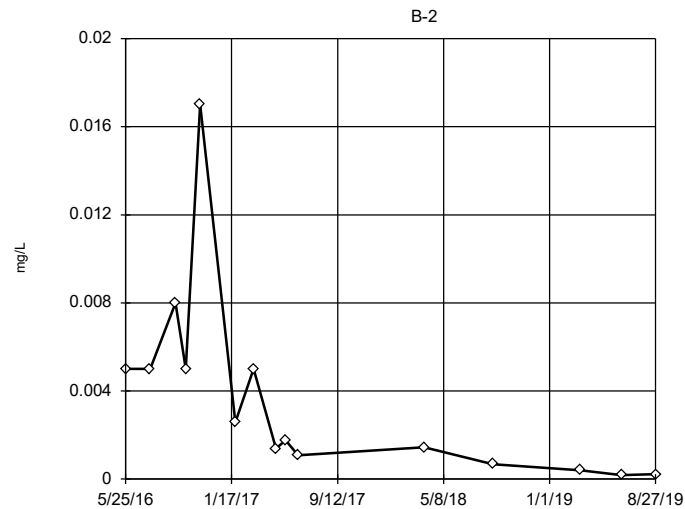
### Tukey's Outlier Screening



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.8573, low cutoff = 0.00005249, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

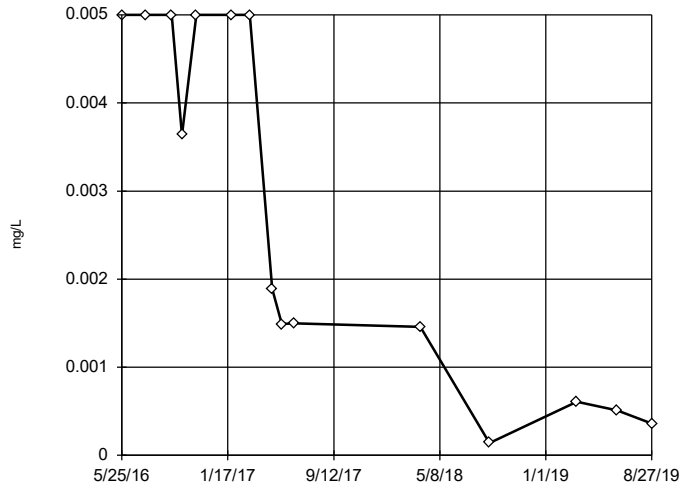


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 2.078, low cutoff = 0.00001612, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

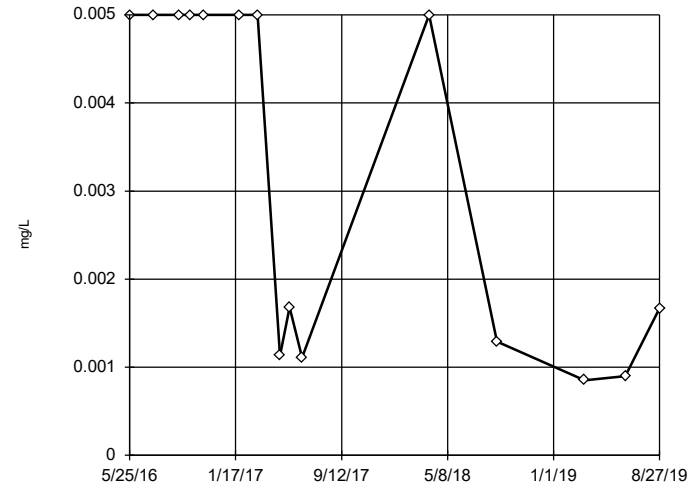


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.07926, low cutoff = -0.005246, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

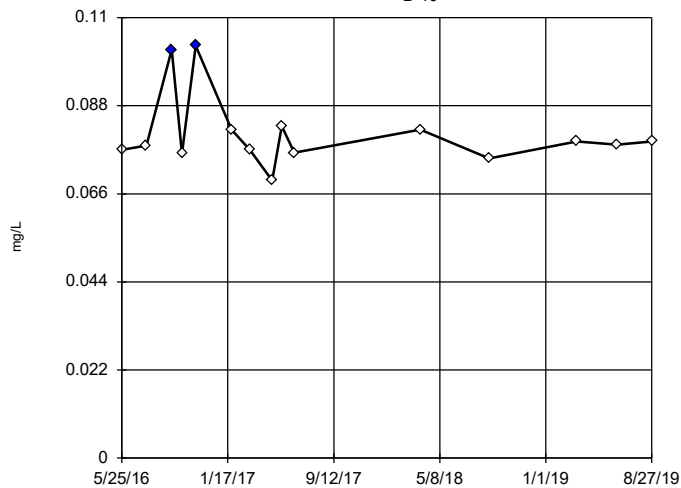


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.4332, low cutoff = 0.00001304, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

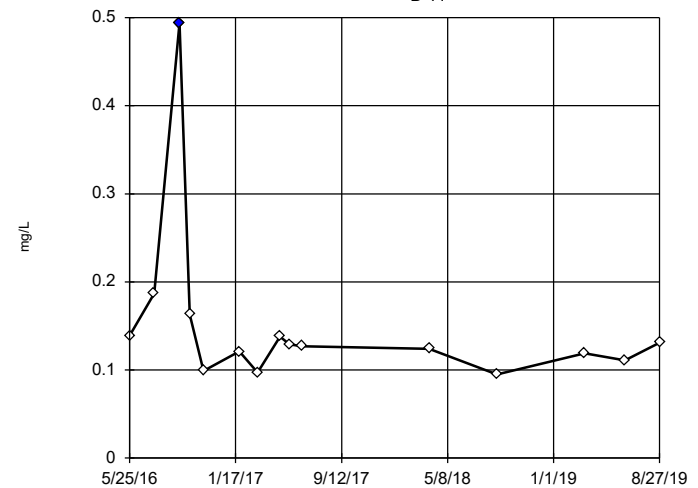


n = 15  
 Outliers are drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.102, low cutoff = 0.06131, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

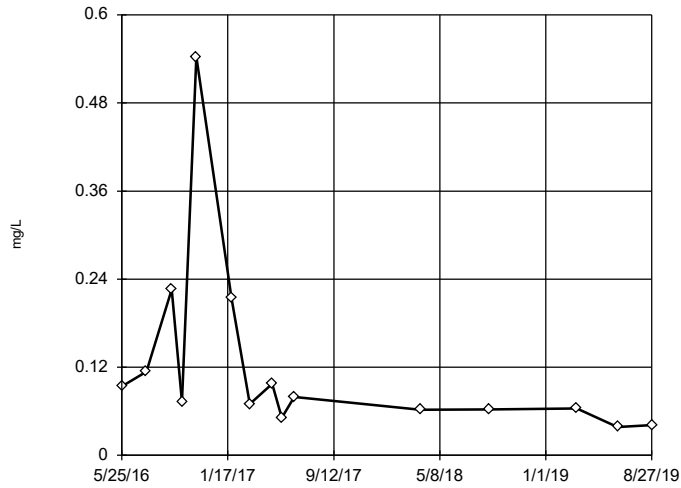


n = 15  
 Outlier is drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.273, low cutoff = 0.05653, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

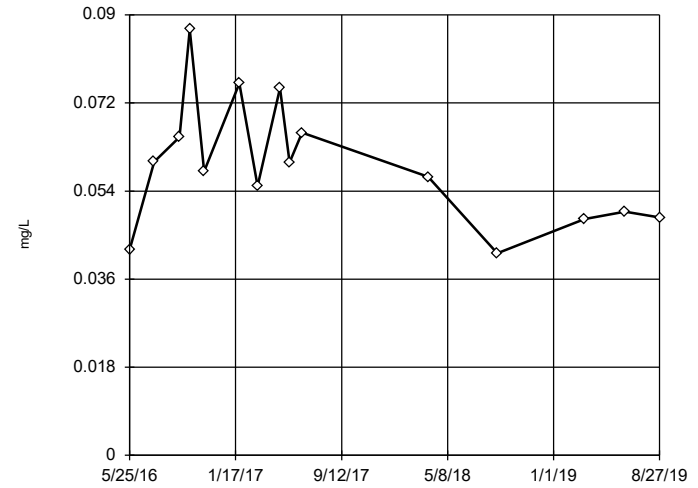


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.7019,  
 low cutoff = 0.0101, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

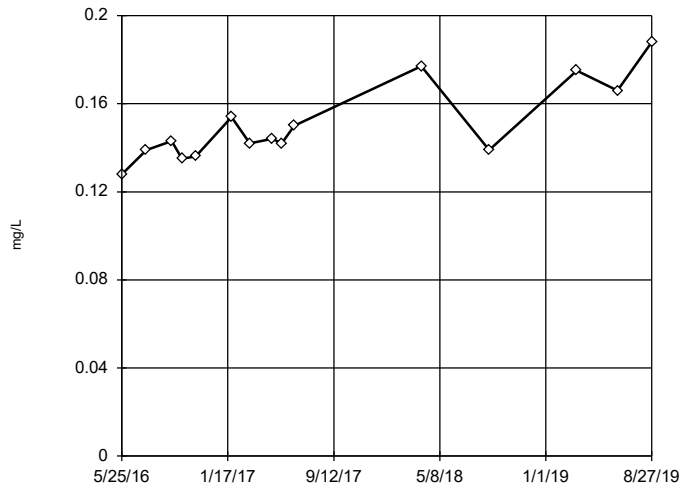


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.1646,  
 low cutoff = 0.01947, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

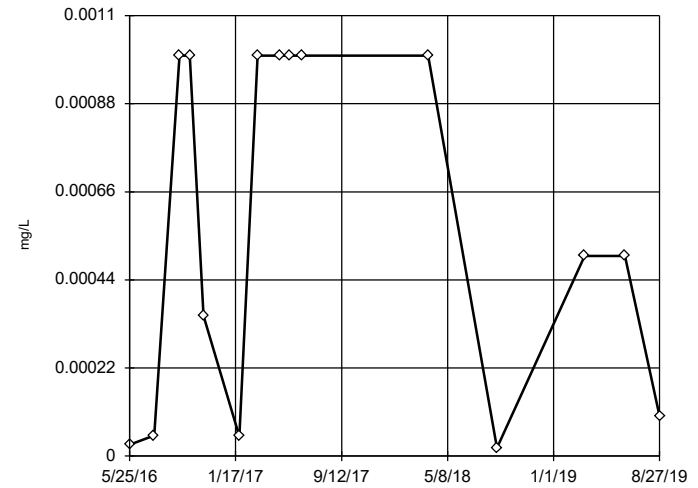


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.2827,  
 low cutoff = 0.08161, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

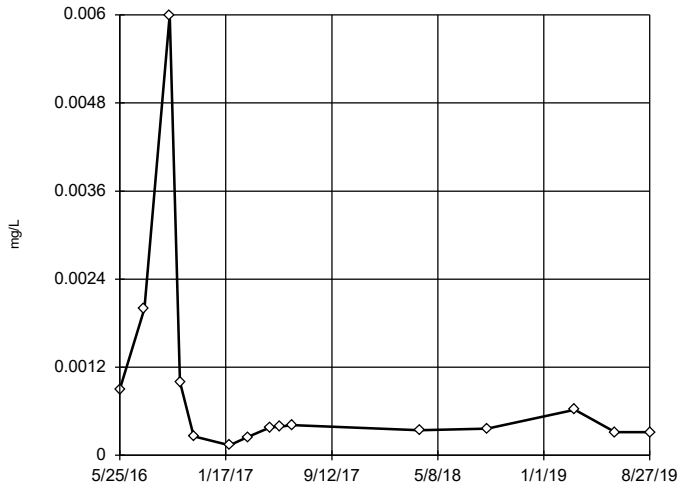
B-10



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.024, low cutoff = -0.003462, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

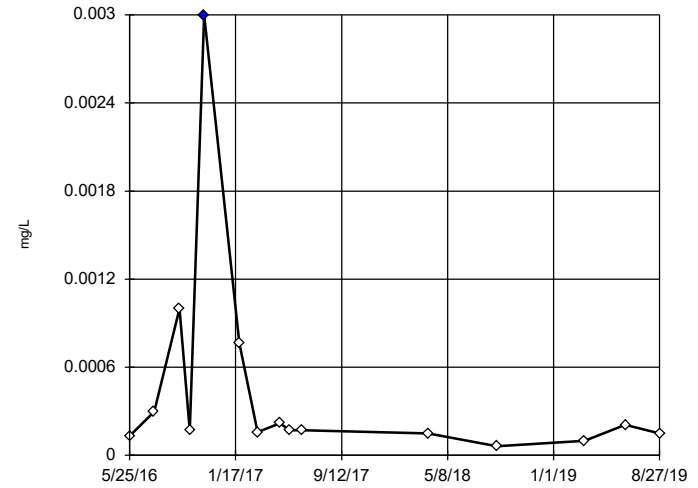
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-11



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.02078, low cutoff = 0.00001368, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

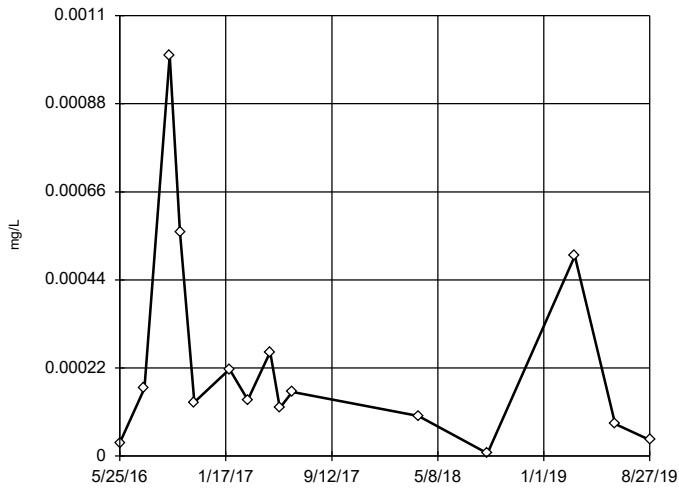
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-2



n = 15  
 Outlier is drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.002361, low cutoff = 0.00001876, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

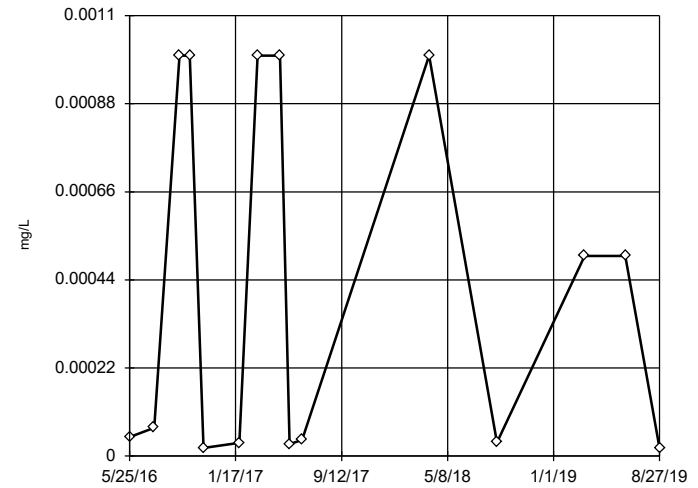
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-6



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.002002, low cutoff = -0.00000699, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-9



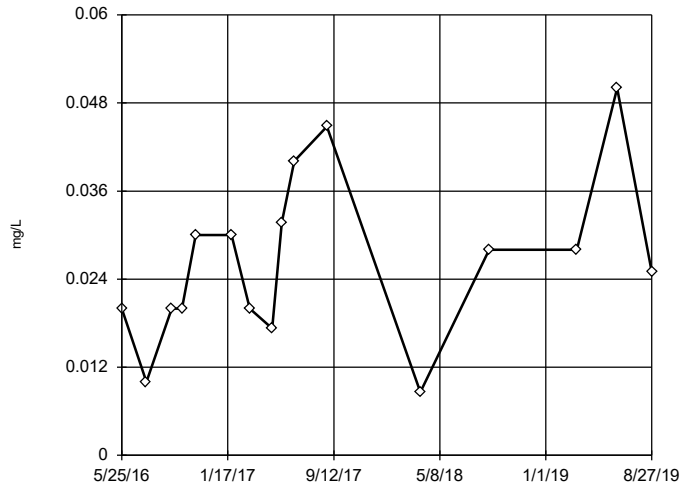
n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 27.23, low cutoff = 1.2e-9, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:05 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10



n = 16

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

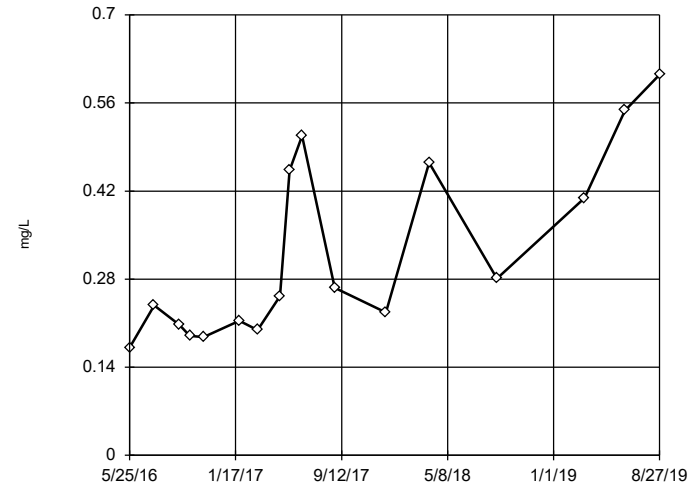
Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 0.07738, low cutoff = 0.00151, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11



n = 17

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

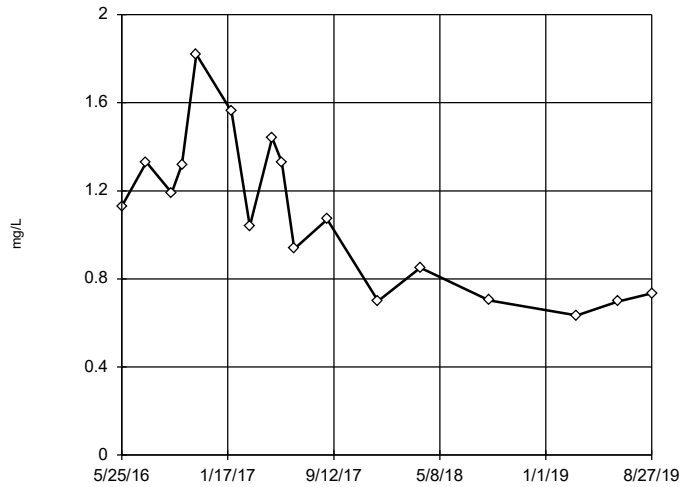
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 5.307, low cutoff = 0.01755, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2



n = 17

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

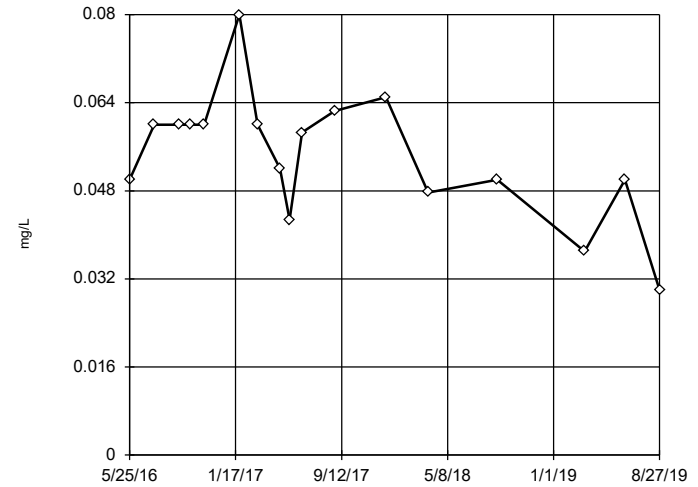
Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 4.286, low cutoff = -0.004819, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6



n = 17

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

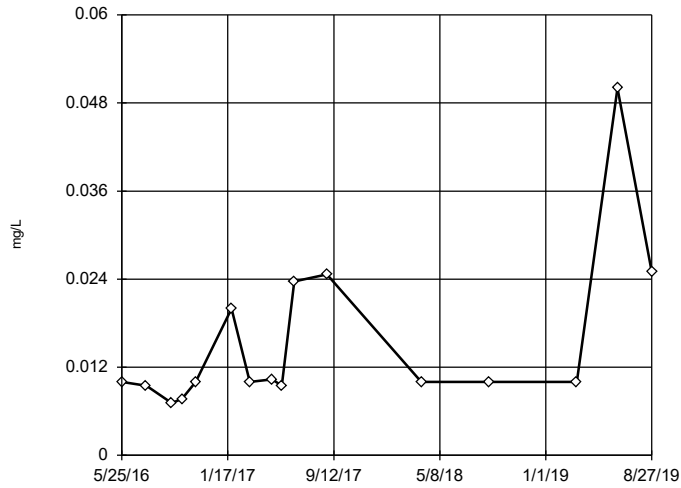
Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.

High cutoff = 0.09345, low cutoff = 0.01154, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

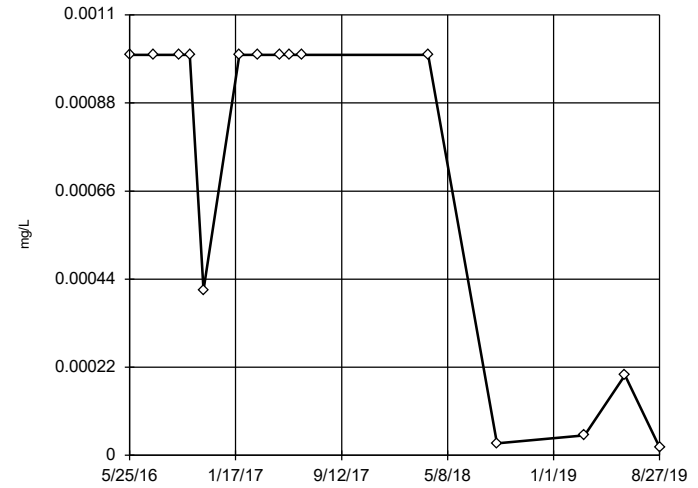


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.2432, low cutoff = 0.0008716, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

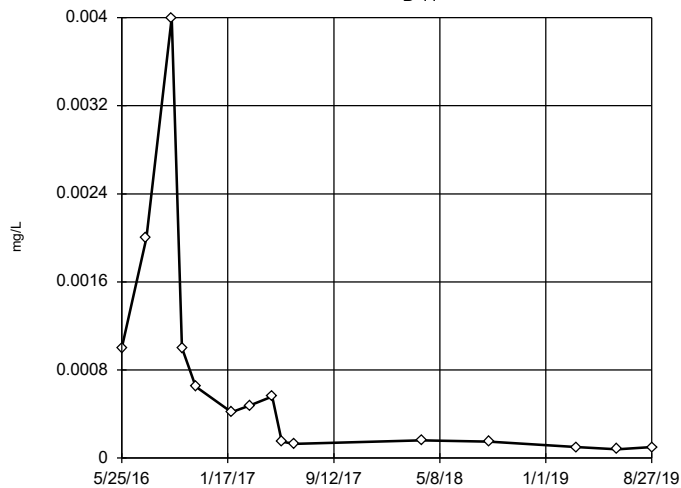


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

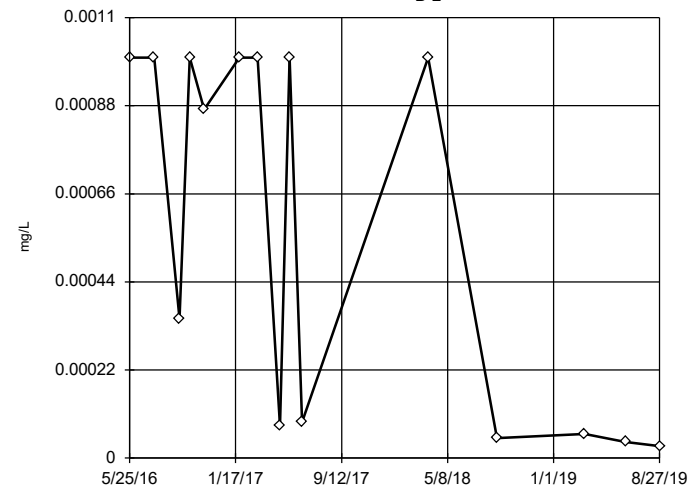


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.4552, low cutoff = 2.9e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

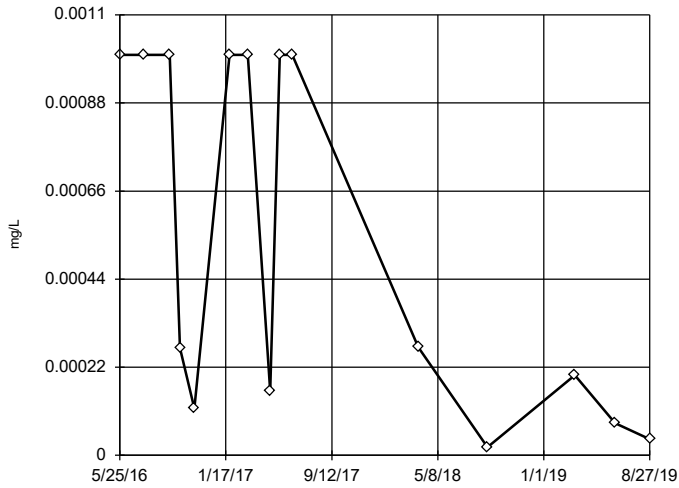


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 4.63, low cutoff = 1.3e-8, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

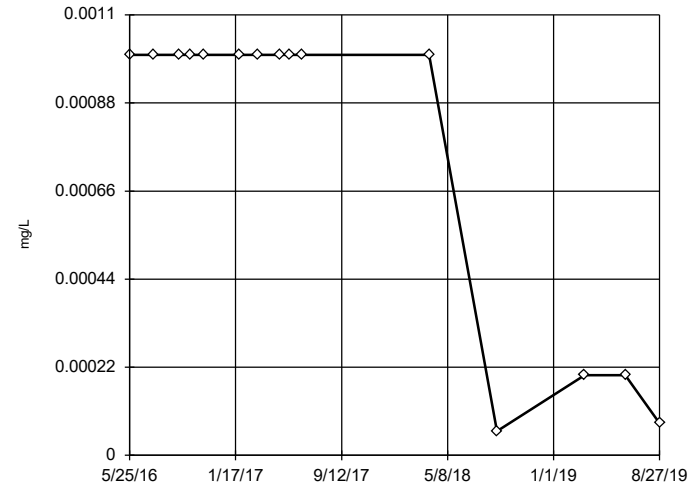


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.6299, low cutoff = 1.9e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

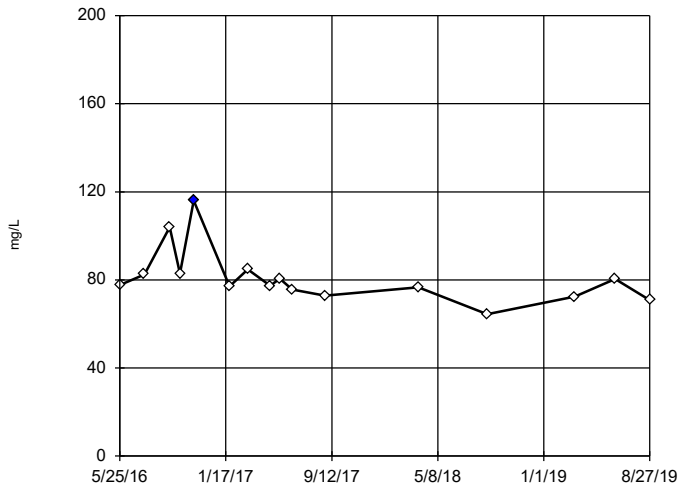


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

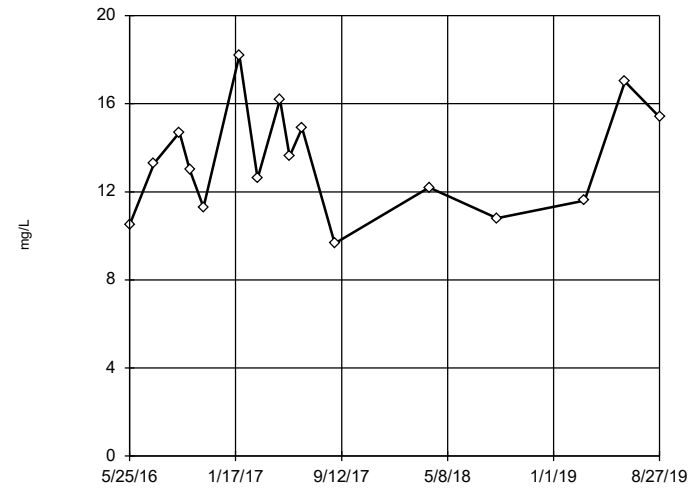


n = 16  
 Outlier is drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 114.6, low cutoff = 53.55, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

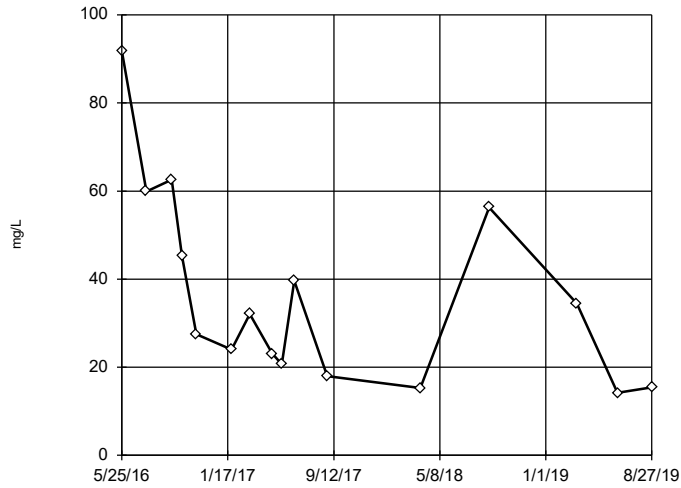


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 35.08, low cutoff = 4.943, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

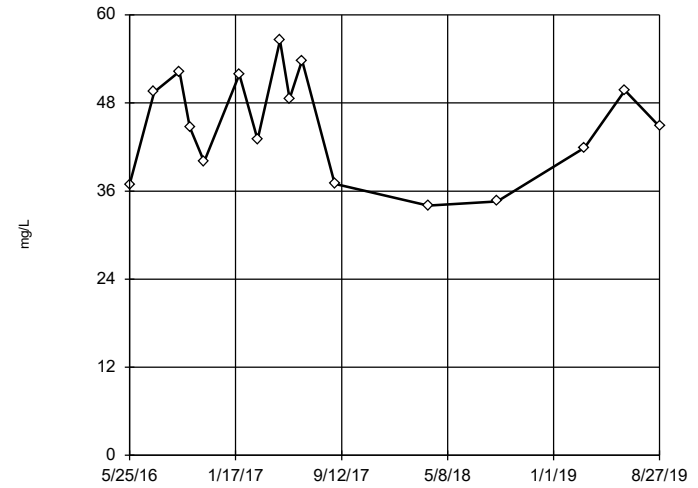


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 904.4, low cutoff = 1.078, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

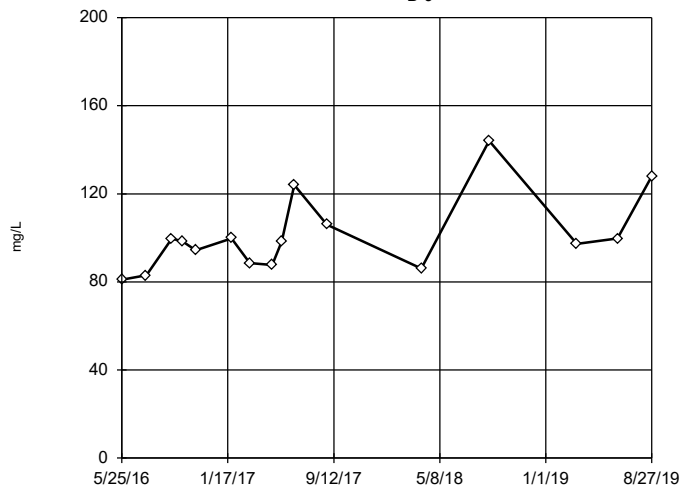


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 76.64, low cutoff = -42.52, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

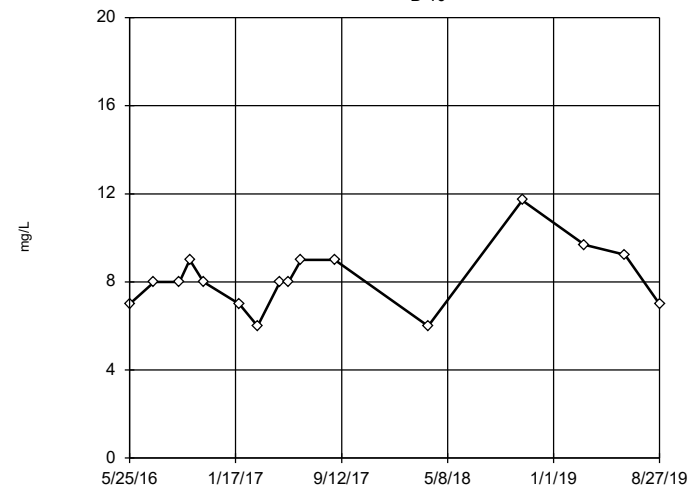


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 163.7, low cutoff = 55.36, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

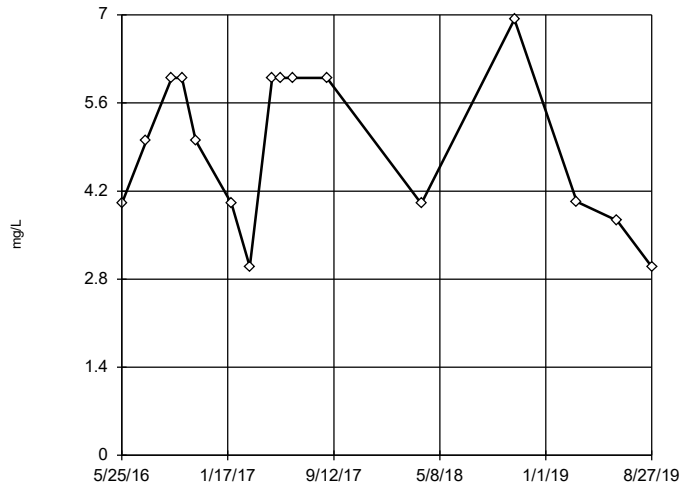


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 19.13, low cutoff = 3.294, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

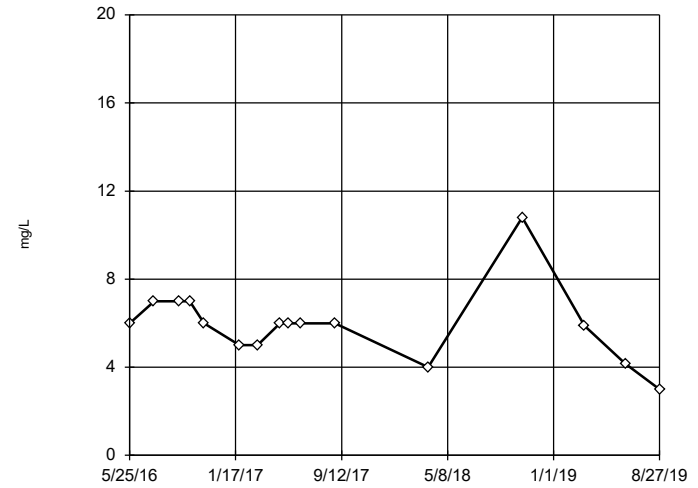


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 12, low cutoff = -2, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

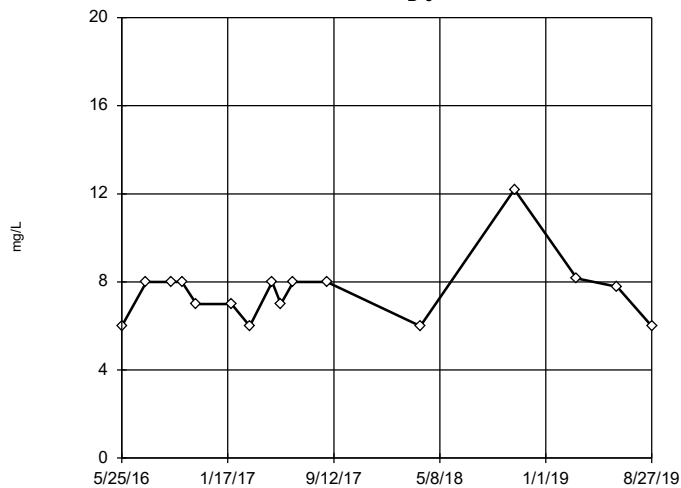


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 14.11, low cutoff = 2.296, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

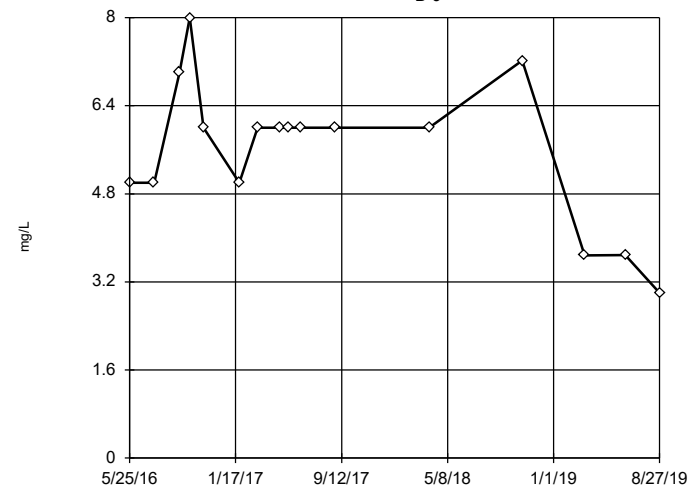


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 15.05, low cutoff = 3.445, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

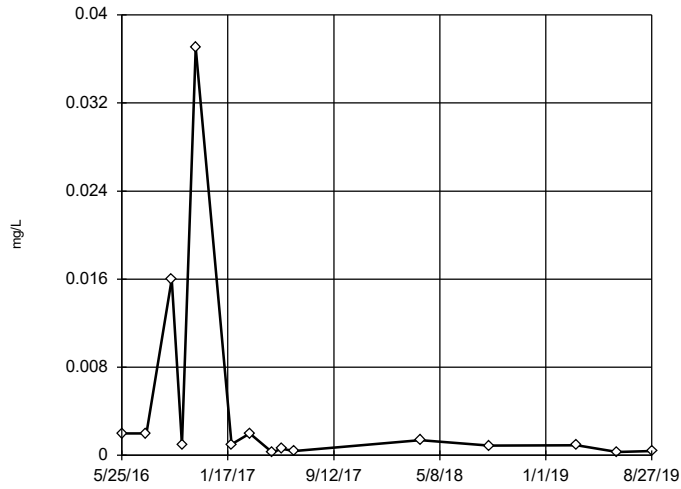
B-9



n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 8.307, low cutoff = -2.828, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

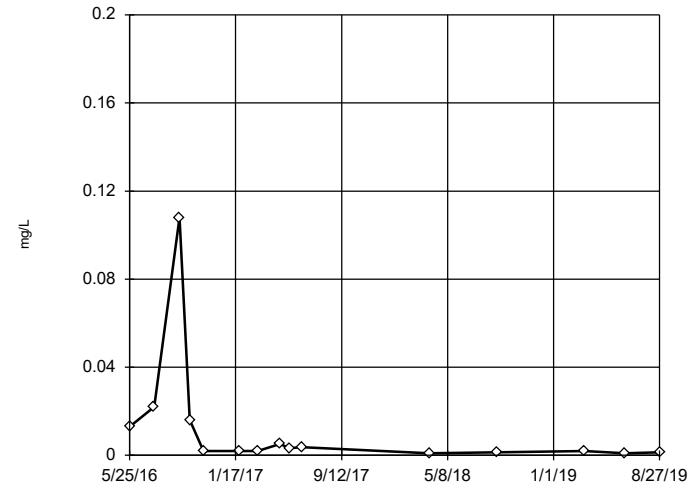
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-10



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.2697,  
 low cutoff = 0.000002892,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App I  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

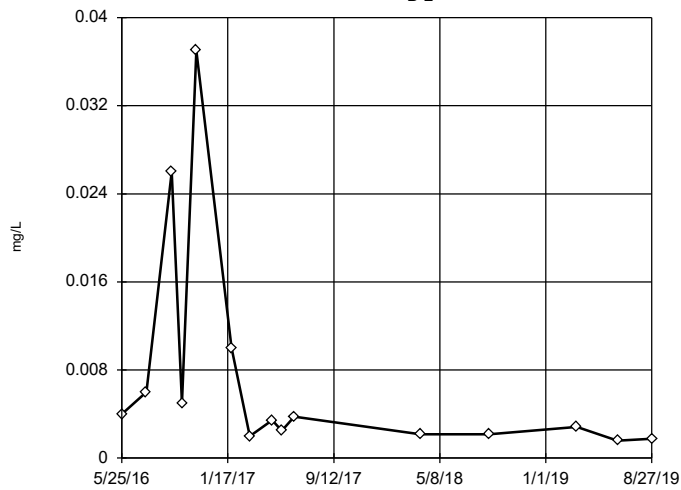
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-11



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 11.35,  
 low cutoff = 0.000001557,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App I  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

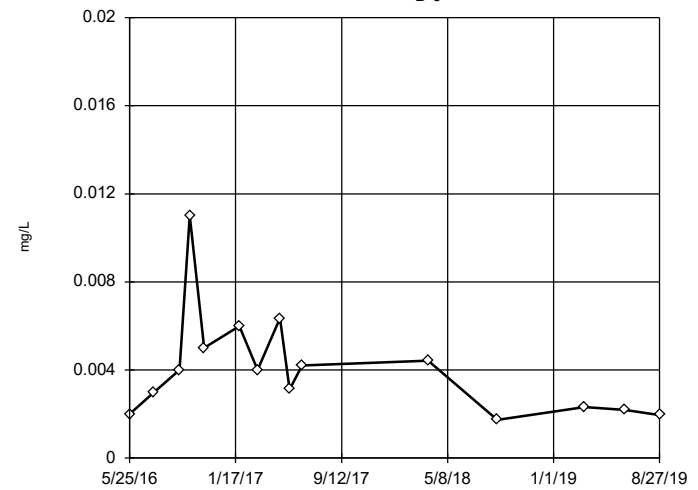
### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-2



n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.1304,  
 low cutoff = 0.00009892,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App I  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening B-6

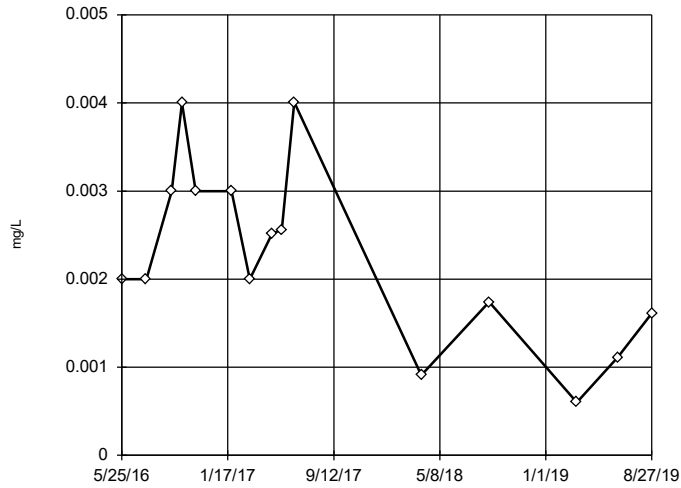


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.06033,  
 low cutoff = 0.0001807,  
 based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App I  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

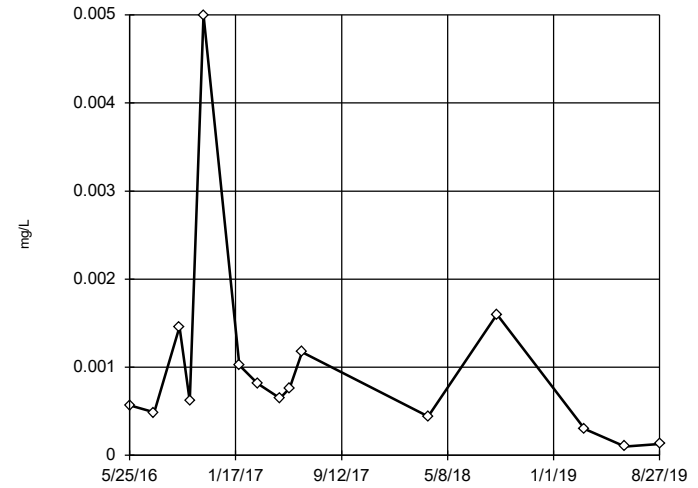


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.009745, low cutoff = -0.0001457, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App I  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

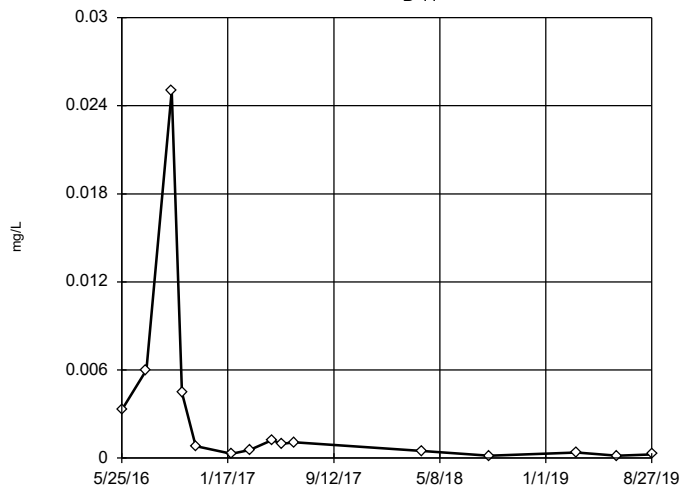


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.022, low cutoff = 0.0000234, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

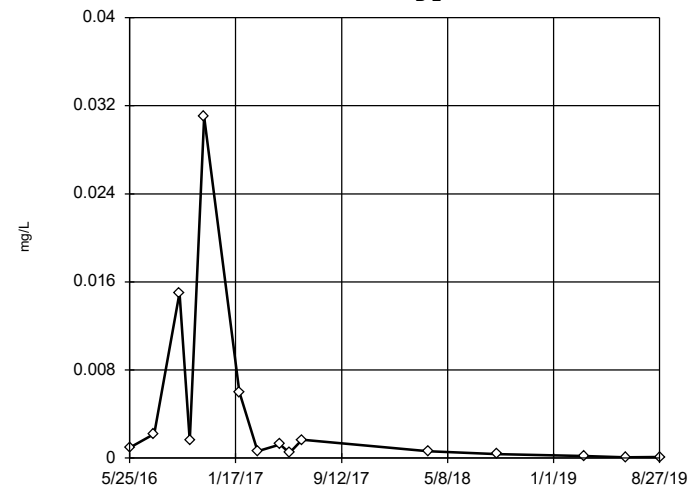


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 4.927, low cutoff = 1.9e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

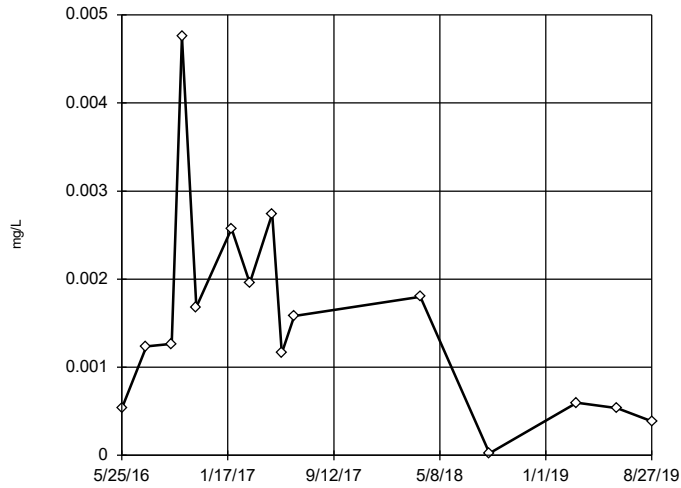


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.4495, low cutoff = 0.000001806, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

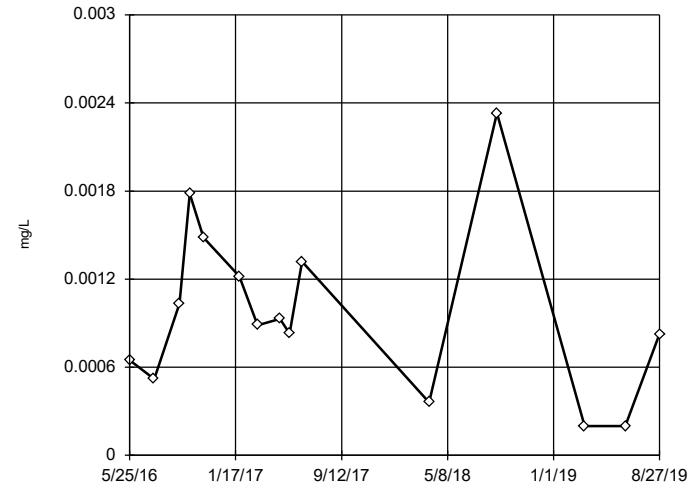


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.01154, low cutoff = -0.001603, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

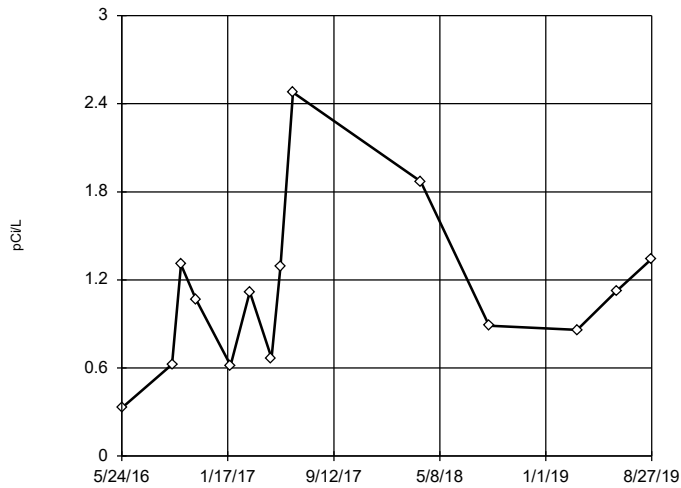


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.005912, low cutoff = -0.0003149, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

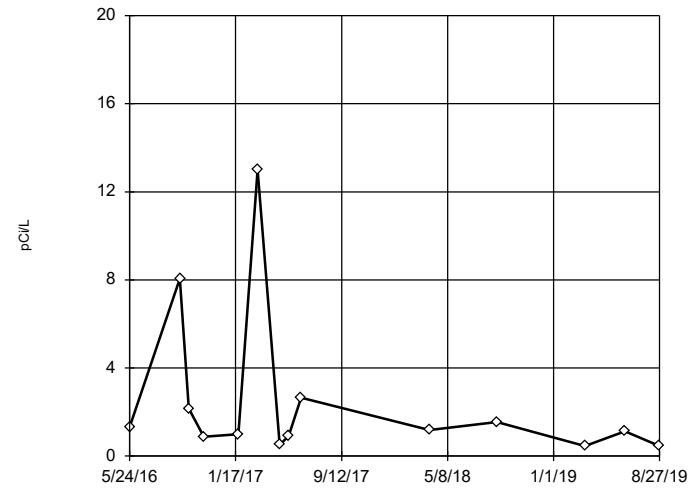


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 5.822, low cutoff = 0.004392, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11



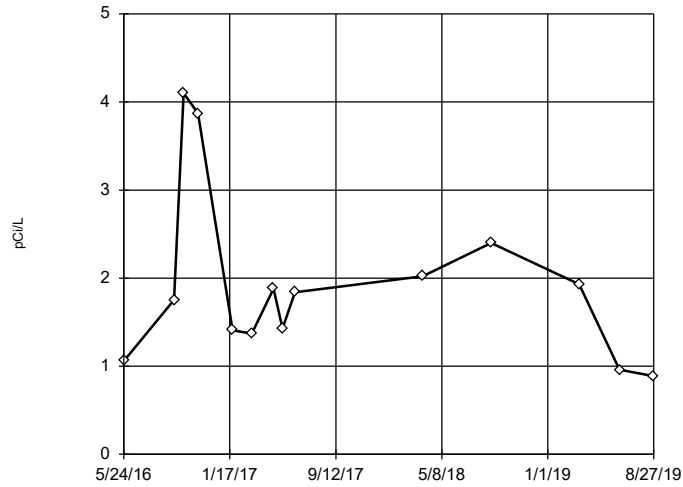
n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 110, low cutoff = 0.01457, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

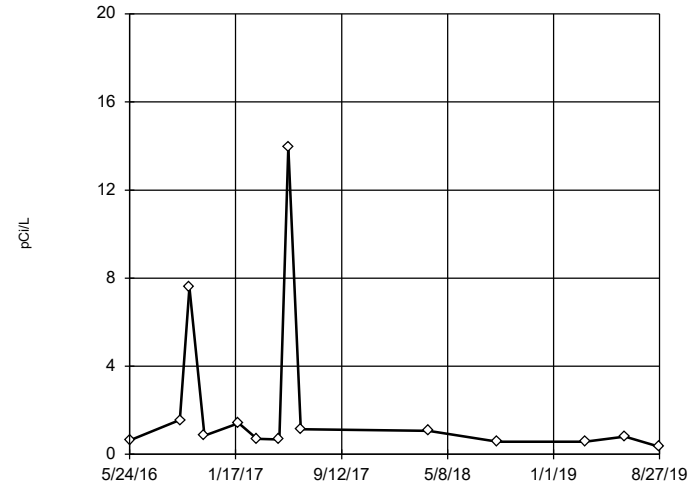


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 13.4, low cutoff = 0.1981, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

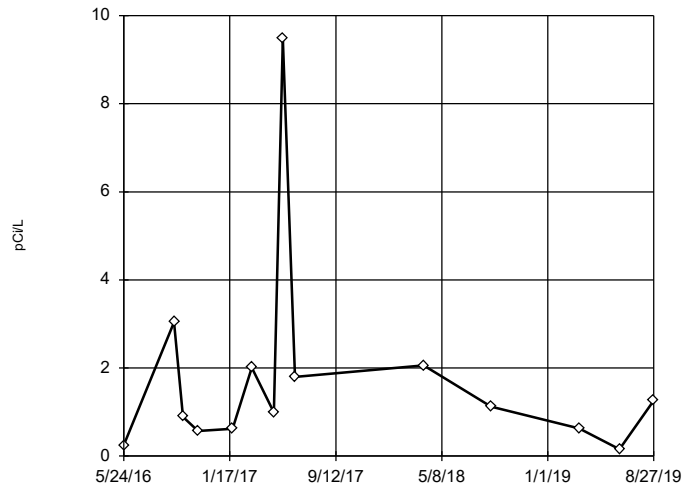


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 22.74, low cutoff = 0.03898, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

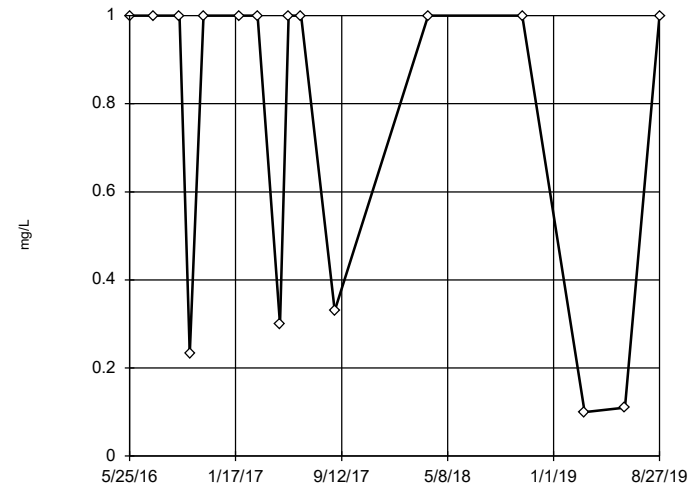


n = 14  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 82.14, low cutoff = 0.01469, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

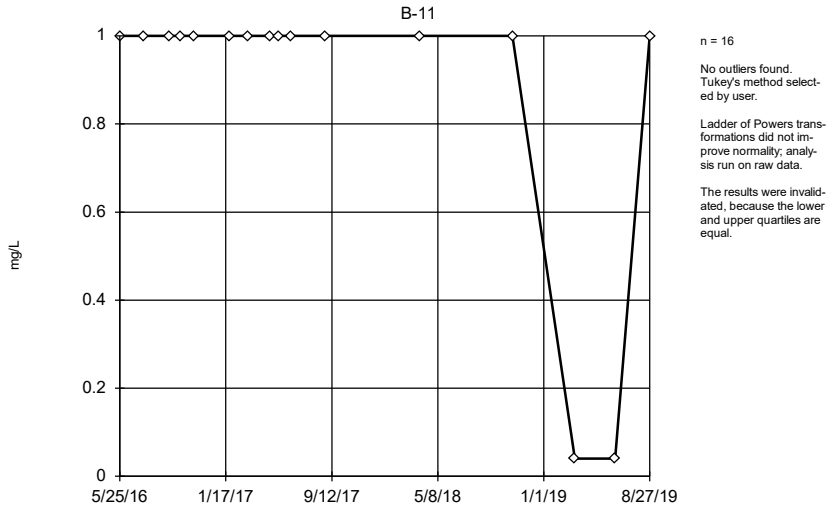
B-10



n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 32.04, low cutoff = 0.009825, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

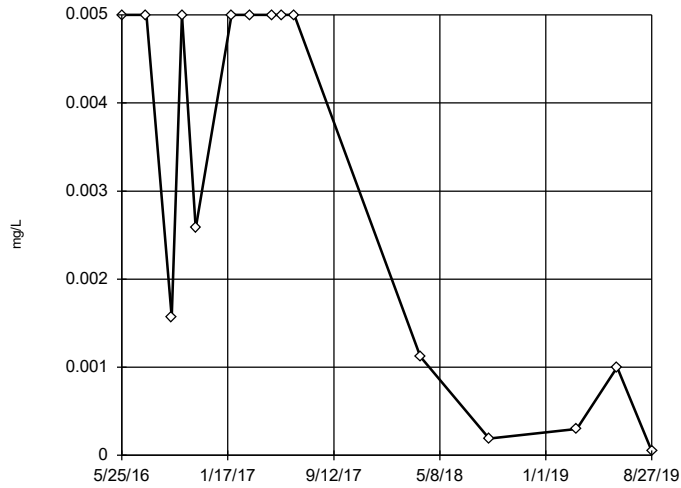
Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

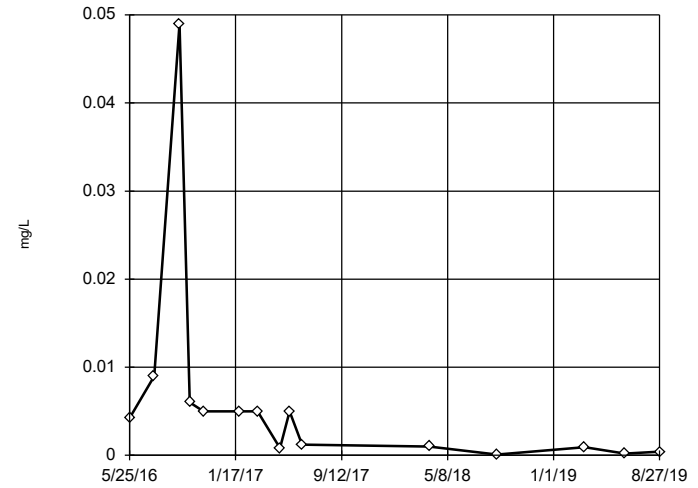


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

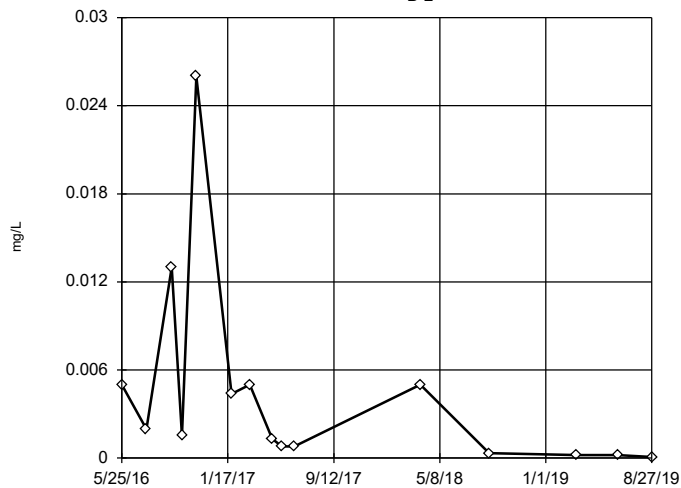


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 1.093, low cutoff = 0.000003797, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

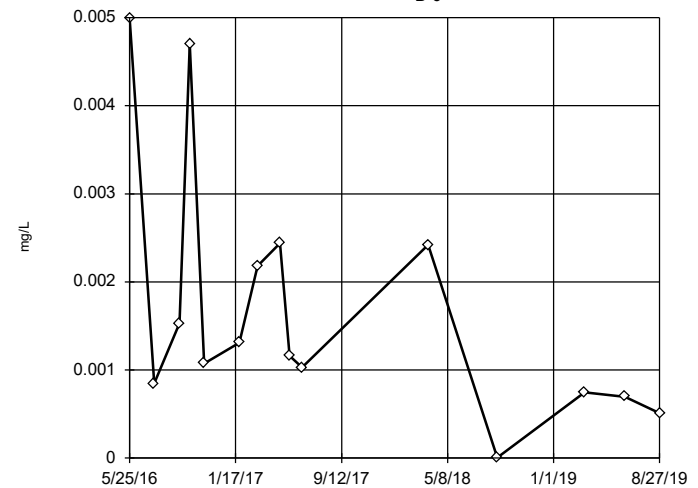


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 17.08, low cutoff = 9.7e-8, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

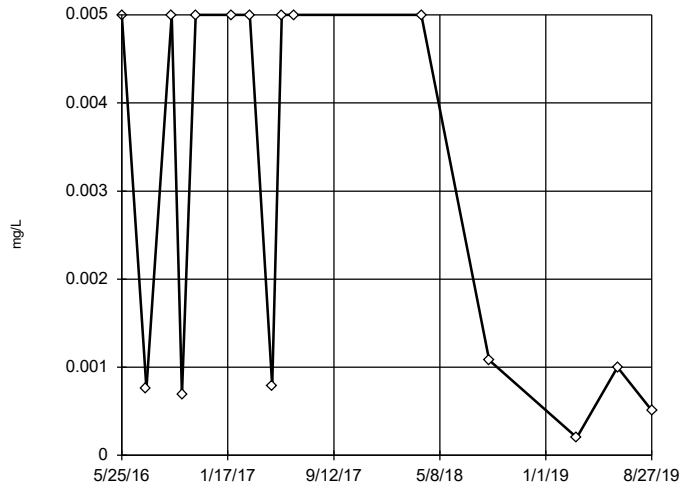


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.01316, low cutoff = -0.001458, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

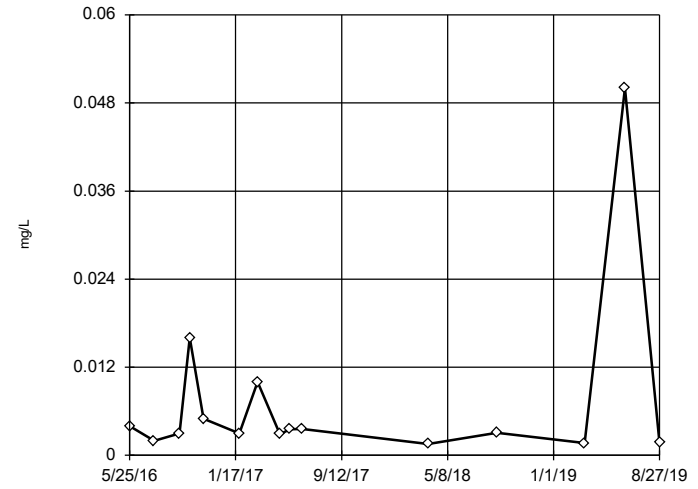


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 1.446, low cutoff = 0.000002614, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

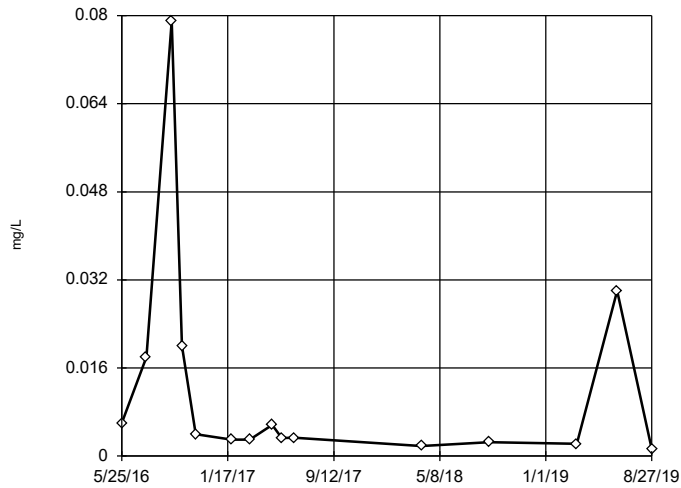


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.07813, low cutoff = 0.000128, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

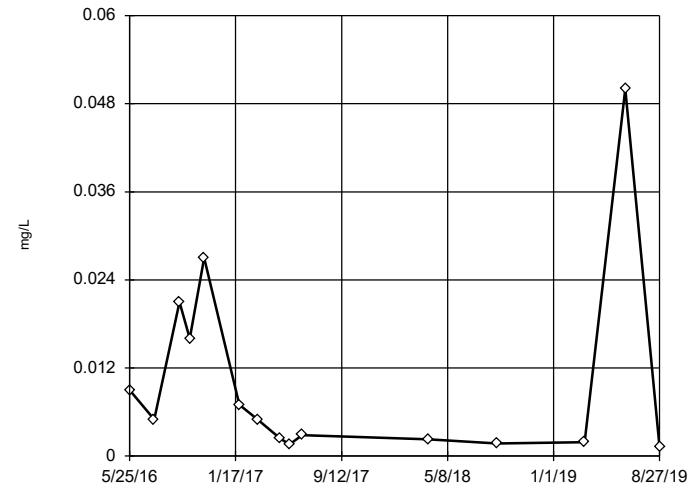


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 6.331, low cutoff = 0.00000725, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

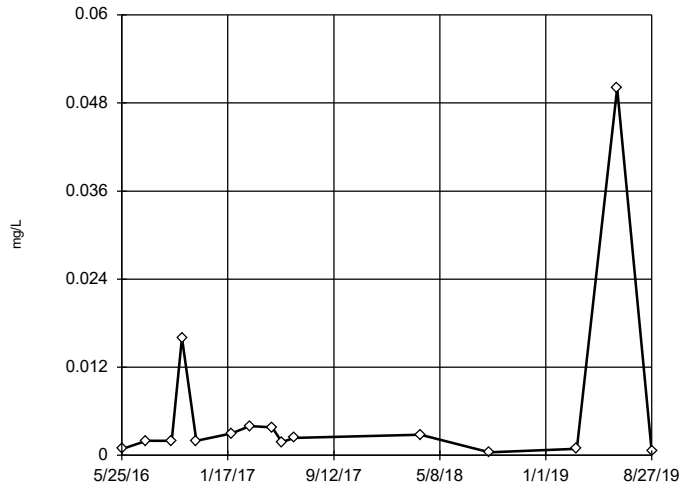


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.863, low cutoff = 0.00000305, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

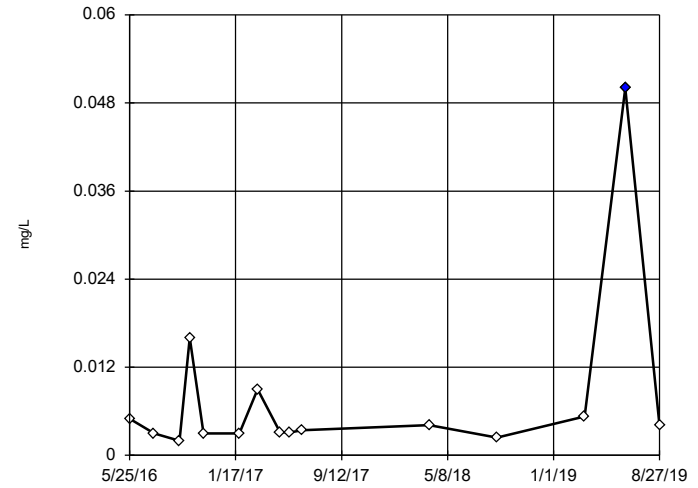


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.286, low cutoff = 0.00001196, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

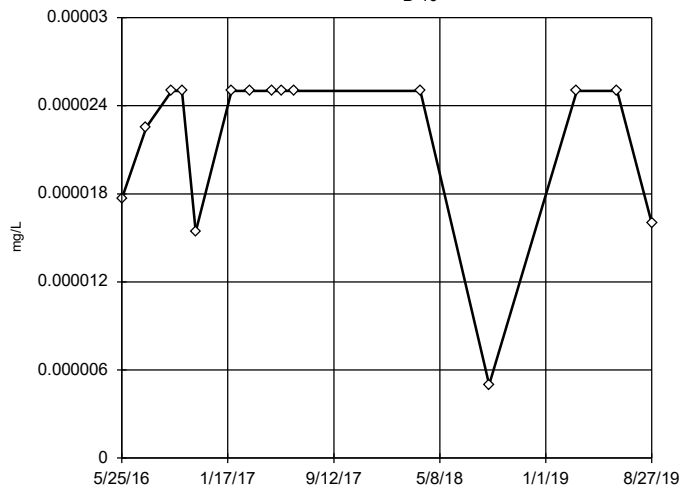


n = 15  
 Outlier is drawn as solid.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.02879, low cutoff = 0.0005503, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

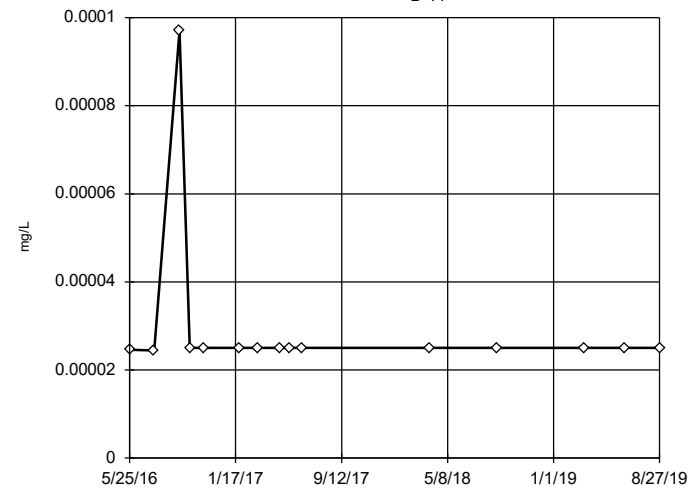


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.00003954, low cutoff = -0.00002502, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

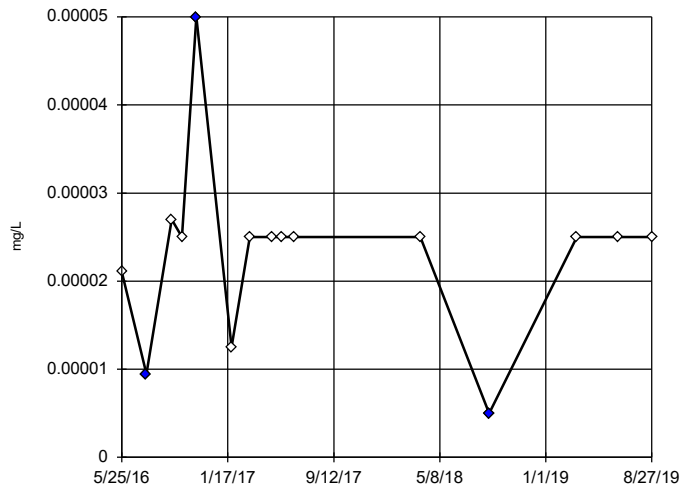
### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

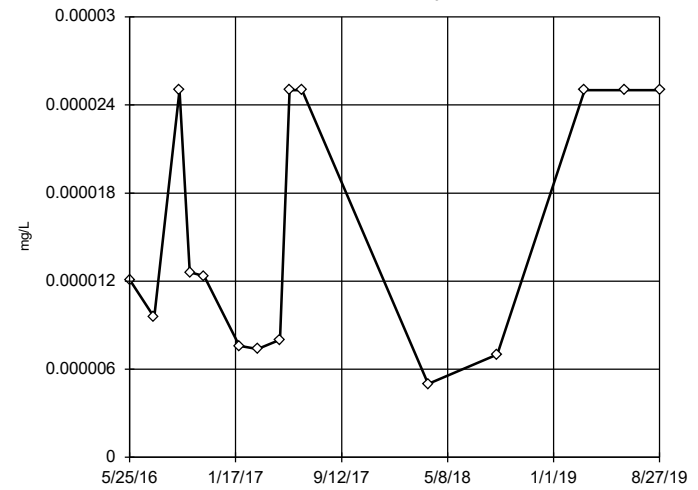


n = 15  
 Outliers are drawn as solid. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.00003885, low cutoff = 0.00001127, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

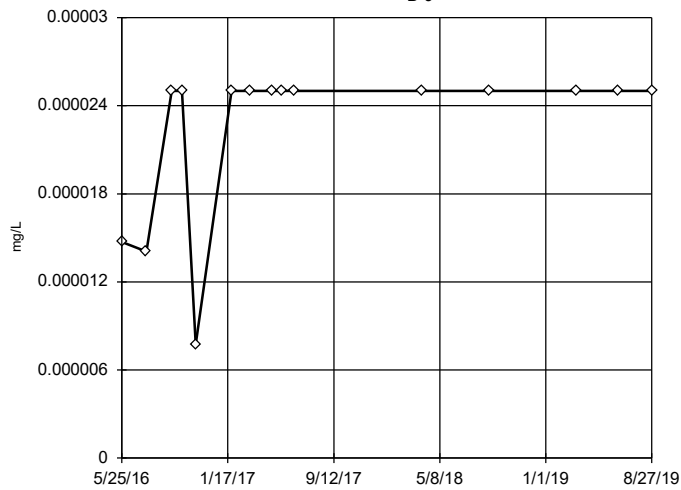


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.0008934, low cutoff = 2.1e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

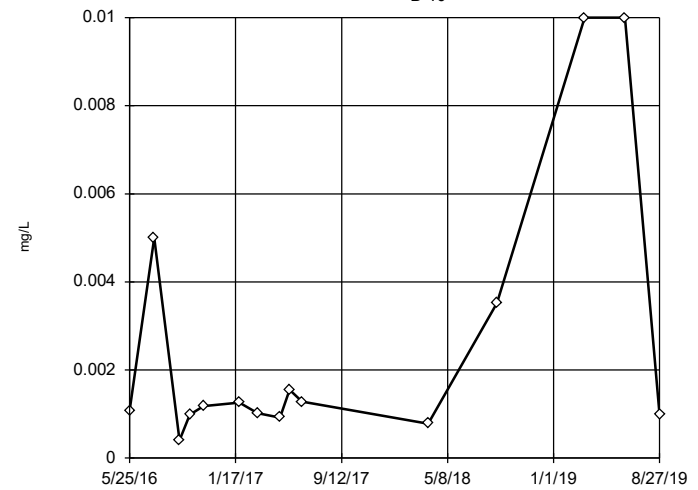


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 The results were invalidated, because the lower and upper quartiles are equal.

Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

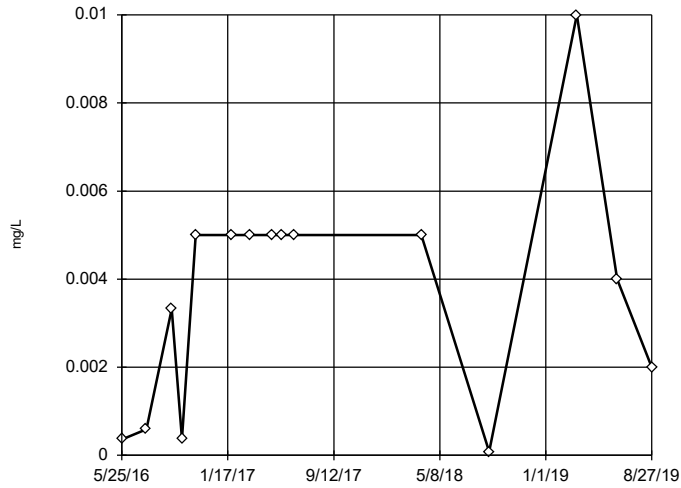


n = 15  
 No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.162, low cutoff = 0.00002135, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

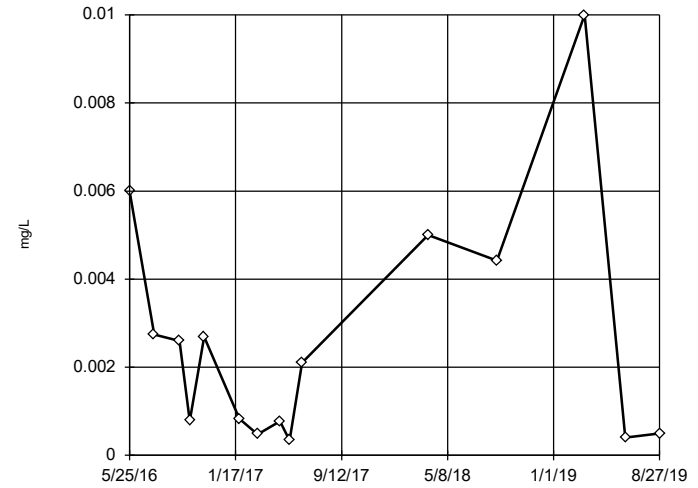


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.04409, low cutoff = -0.01322, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

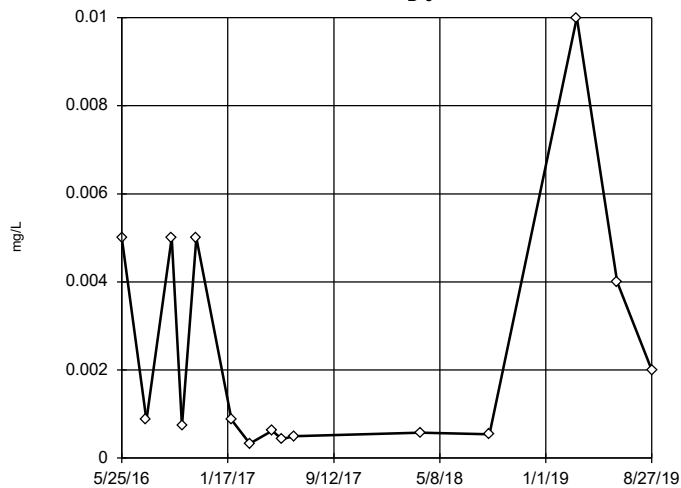


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 3.053, low cutoff = 7.2e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

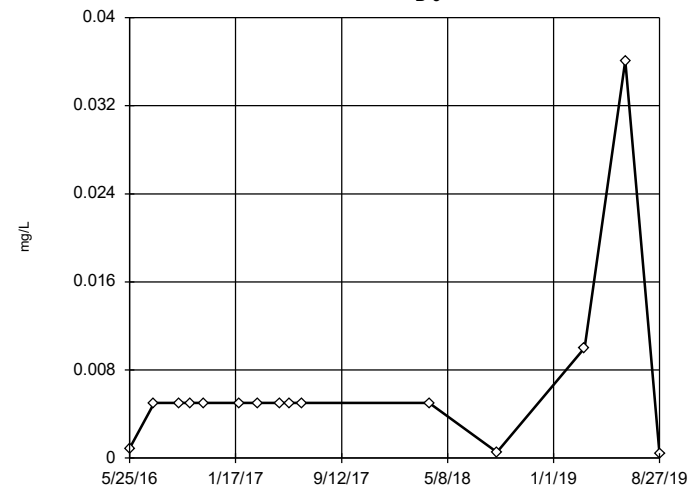


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 3.969, low cutoff = 6.8e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

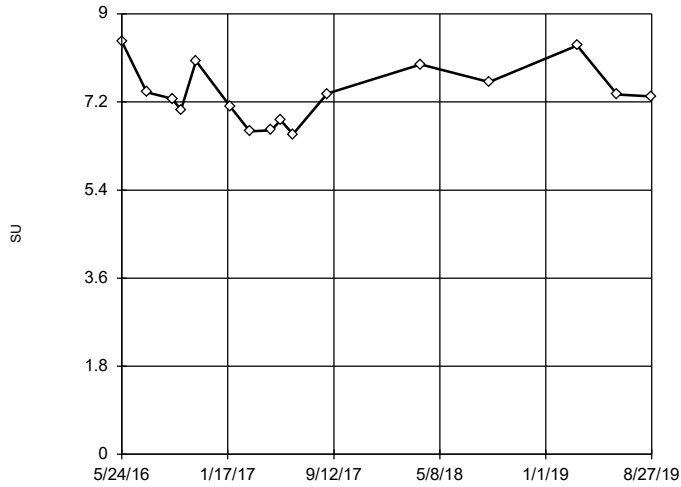
### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

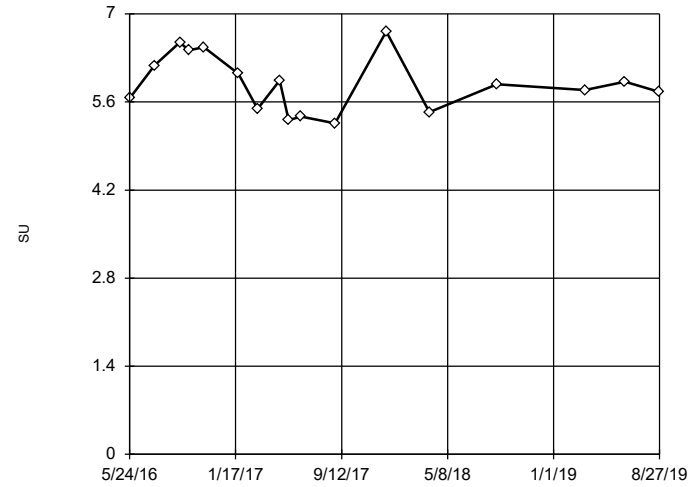


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 11.03, low cutoff = 4.895, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

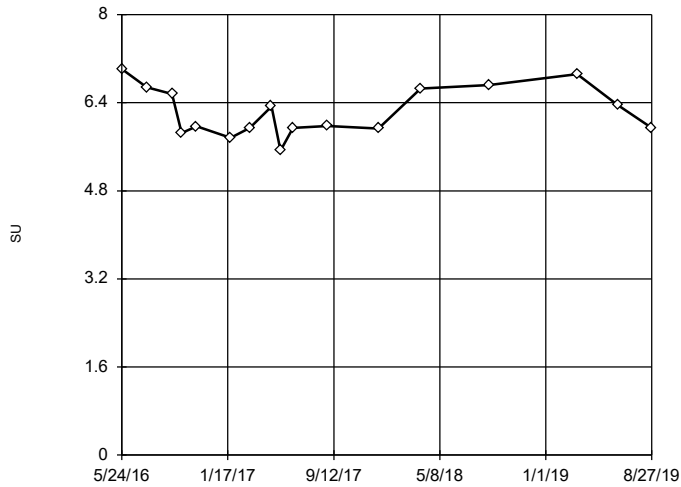


n = 17  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.645, low cutoff = 3.569, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

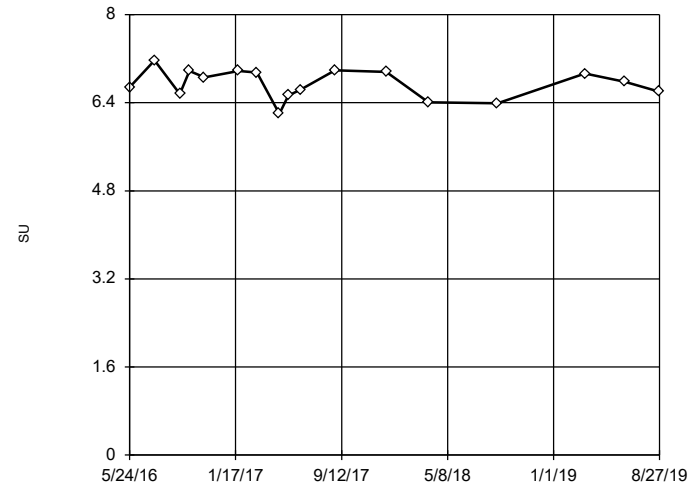


n = 17  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 9.468, low cutoff = 4.181, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6



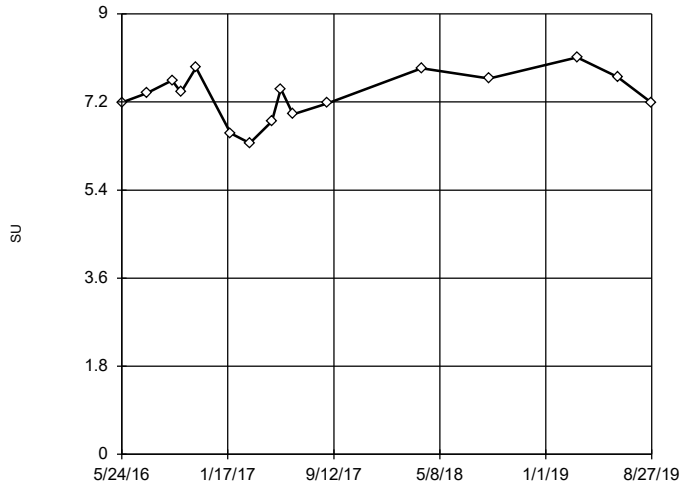
n = 17  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were x^6 transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 7.786, low cutoff = -5.56, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



n = 16

No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.

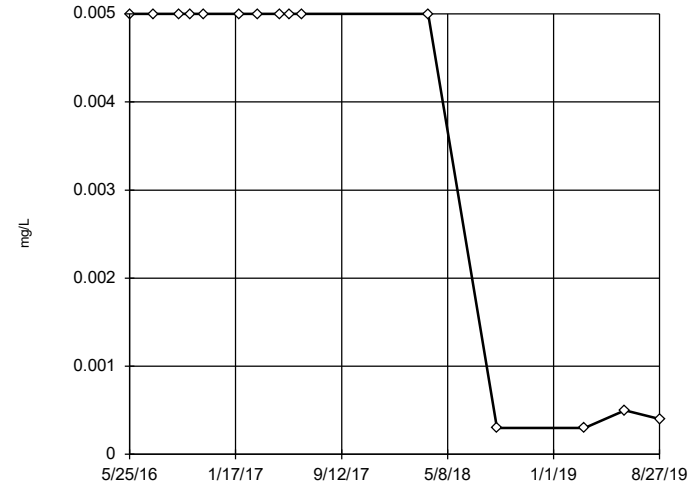
Data were  $x^4$  transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 9, low cutoff = -4.879, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10



n = 15

No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.

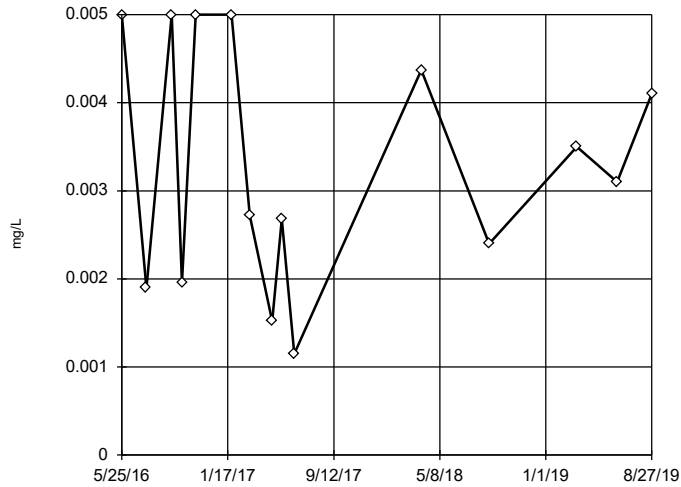
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 5, low cutoff = 5.0e-7, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11



n = 15

No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.

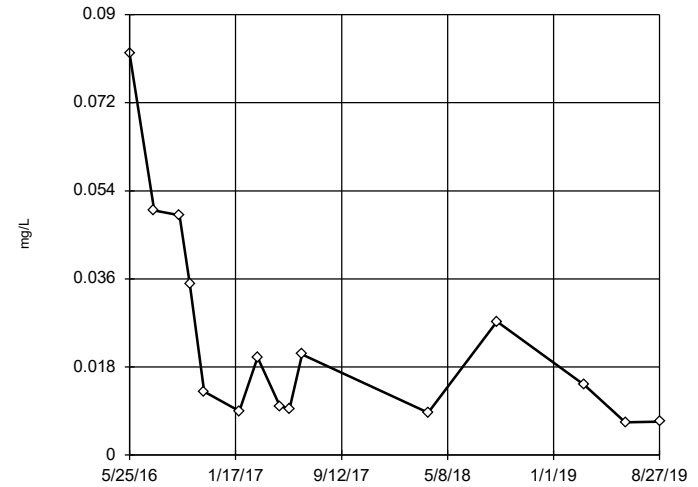
Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 0.02947, low cutoff = -0.000002123, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2



n = 15

No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.

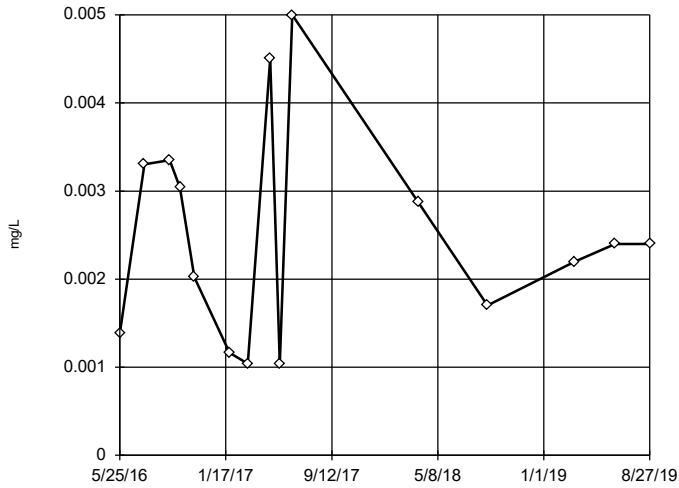
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 2.058, low cutoff = 0.000153, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:06 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6



n = 15

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

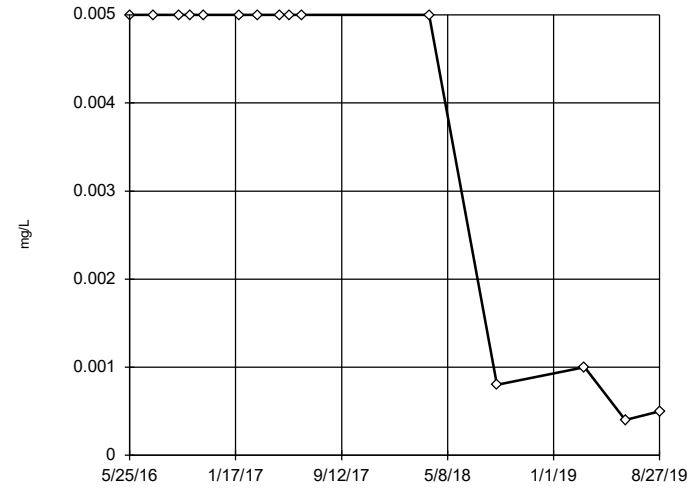
Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 0.01786, low cutoff = -1.1e-9, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



n = 15

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

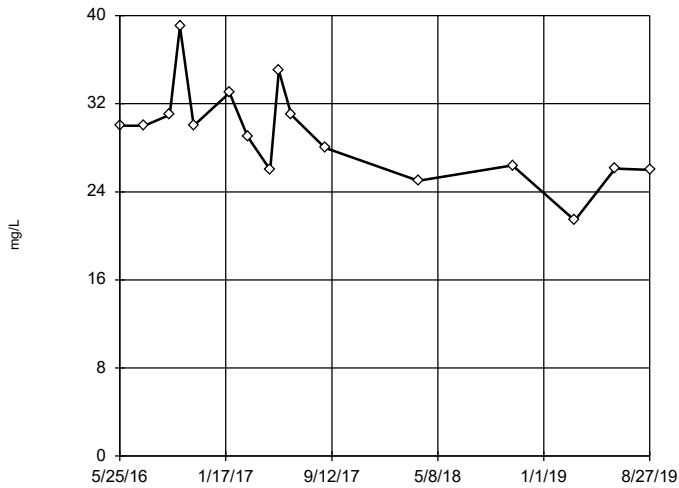
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

The results were invalidated, because both the lower and upper quartiles represent reporting limits.

Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10



n = 16

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

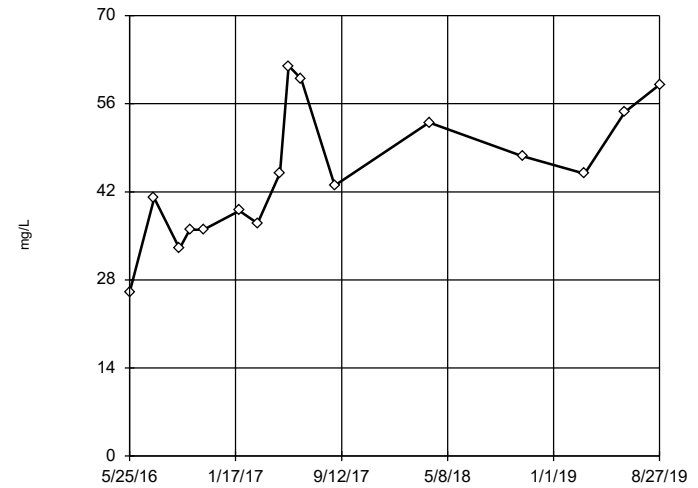
Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 52.24, low cutoff = 15.46, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11



n = 16

No outliers found. Tukey's method selected by user.

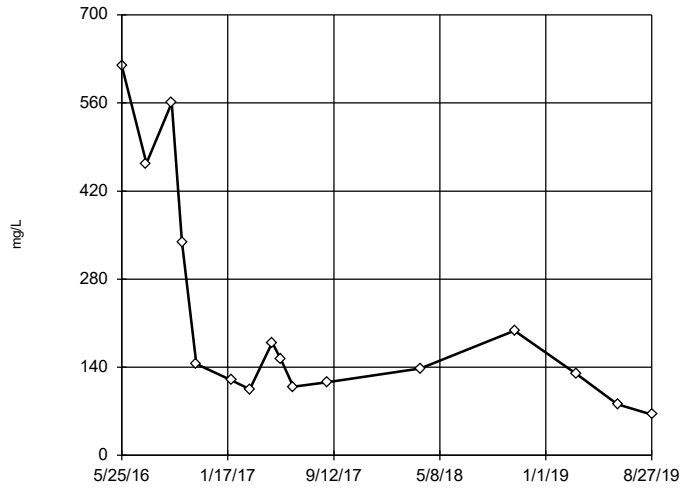
Data were cube root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 136.9, low cutoff = 7.299, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

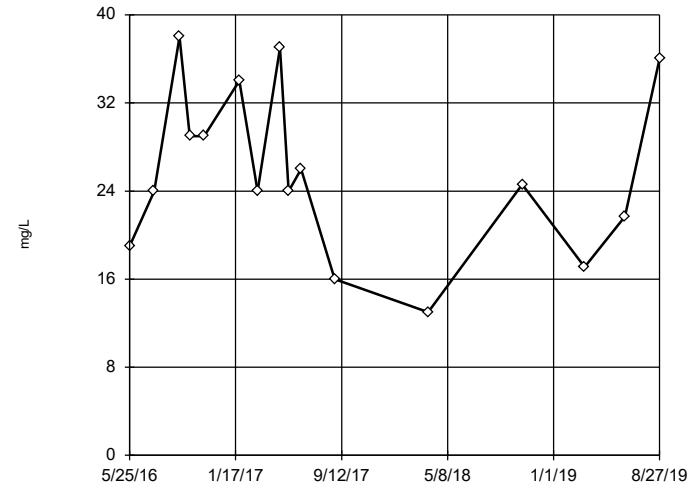


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 3169, low cutoff = 9.193, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6



n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 79.32, low cutoff = 1.465, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

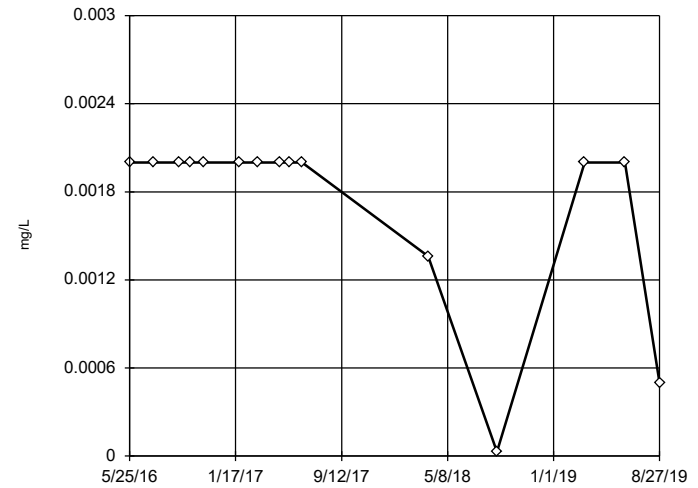


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 134.5, low cutoff = 4.379, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

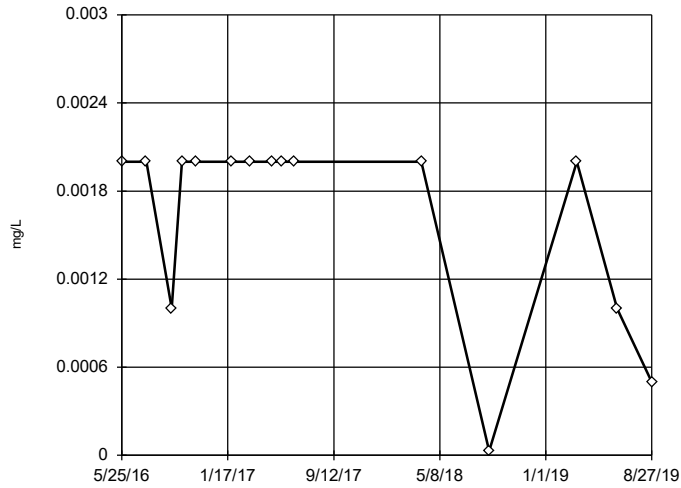


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 The results were invalidated, because the lower and upper quartiles are equal.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

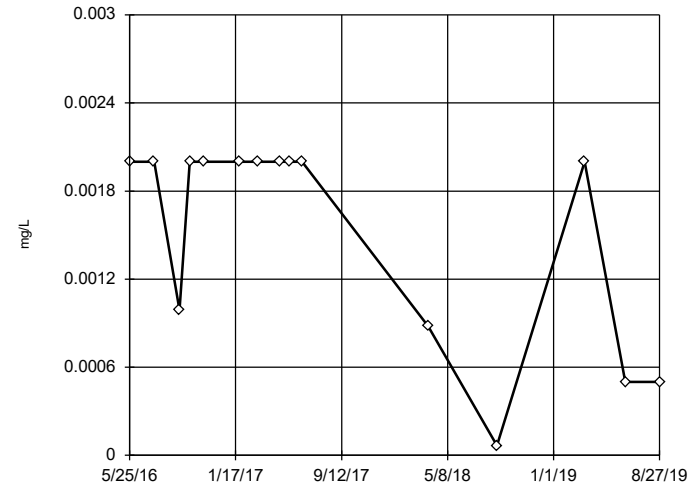


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 0.004997, low cutoff = -0.001996, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2

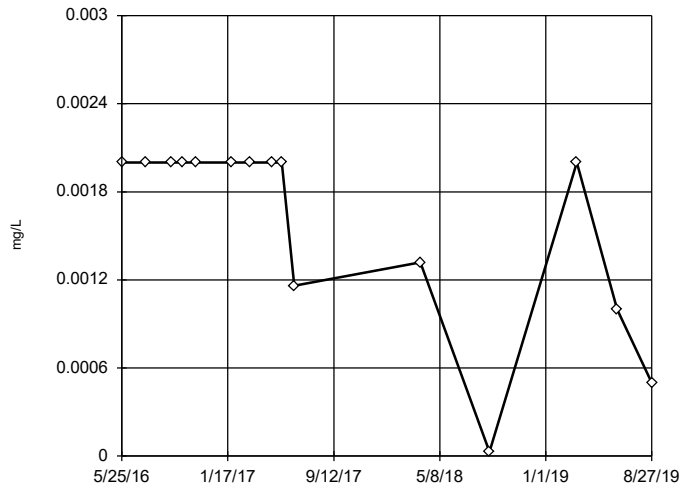


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.00808, low cutoff = -0.002404, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

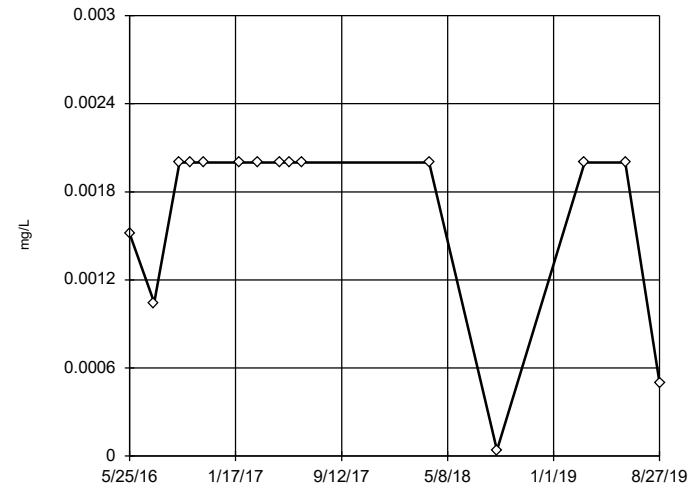


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Ladder of Powers transformations did not improve normality; analysis run on raw data.  
 High cutoff = 0.00452, low cutoff = -0.00136, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9

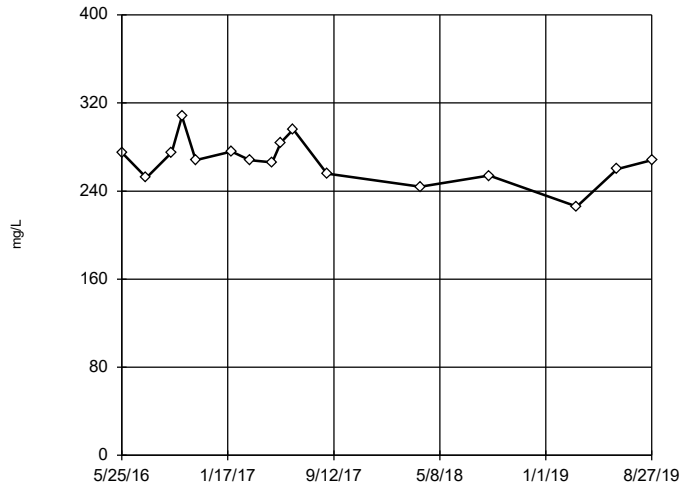


n = 15  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 0.003018, low cutoff = -0.001676, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgradient - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-10

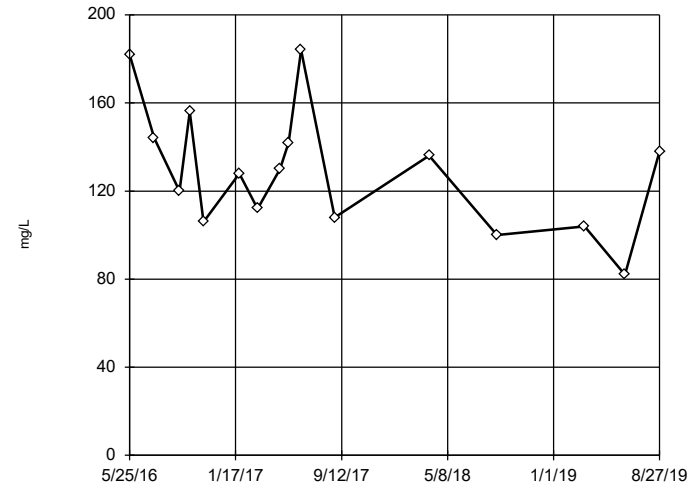


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square root transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 341.8, low cutoff = 198.3, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-11

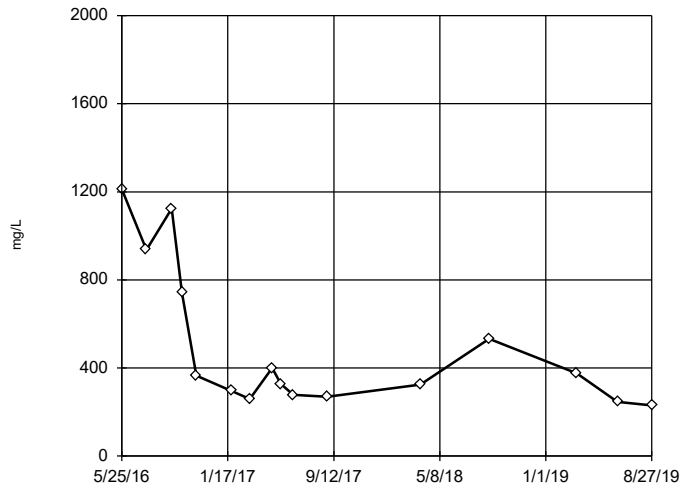


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 341.4, low cutoff = 44.82, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-2



n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 7557, low cutoff = 22.76, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-6

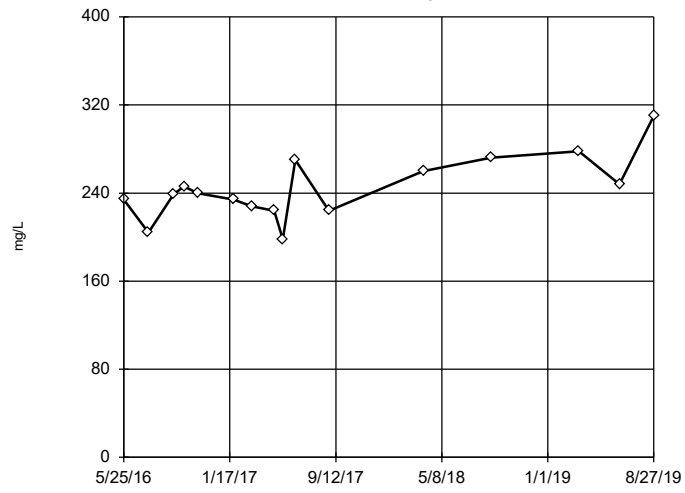


n = 16  
 No outliers found.  
 Tukey's method selected by user.  
 Data were square transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).  
 High cutoff = 366.1, low cutoff = -223.3, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Tukey's Outlier Screening

B-9



n = 16

No outliers found.  
Tukey's method selected by user.

Data were natural log transformed to achieve best W statistic (graph shown in original units).

High cutoff = 427, low cutoff = 140.2, based on IQR multiplier of 3.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:07 AM View: Outlier Tests - Downgra  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Mann-Whitney - Significant Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:35 AM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Calc.</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>Method</u>
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-10	-2.758	Yes	Yes	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-10	-2.631	Yes	Yes	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	2.708	Yes	Yes	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-10	-2.622	Yes	Yes	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-6	-2.902	Yes	Yes	Mann-W

# Mann-Whitney - All Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:35 AM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Calc.</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>Method</u>
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	-1.487	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	-0.6364	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-0.07071	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	-2.548	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	-2.126	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0.07118	No	No	Mann-W
<b>Calcium, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-10</b>	<b>-2.758</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Mann-W</b>
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-11	-2.192	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-2	-1.202	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-6	-2.475	No	No	Mann-W
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.7778	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	0.2913	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	-1.777	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-0.5812	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	-1.341	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	0.7964	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0.3658	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-10	1.311	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.2962	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-2	-0.5923	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-6	1.189	No	No	Mann-W
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-9	-0.07589	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	-0.9282	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	-0.9282	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-2.074	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	-1.739	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	-0.9282	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	-1.506	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	-1.151	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	-1.739	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	-0.9282	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	-2.437	No	No	Mann-W
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	-1.071	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-12 (bg)	2.192	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-13 (bg)	0.3536	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-1B (bg)	1.416	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-4 (bg)	2.475	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-5 (bg)	-0.07071	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-7A (bg)	0.5663	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-10	1.626	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-11	-0.6736	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-2	1.165	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-6	-0.1839	No	No	Mann-W
pH, field (SU)	B-9	1.626	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	-1.847	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	0.5676	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-2.426	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	0.6428	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	-0.2832	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	-0.3637	No	No	Mann-W
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-10</b>	<b>-2.631</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Mann-W</b>
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-11	1.345	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-2	-0.9192	No	No	Mann-W
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-6	-2.346	No	No	Mann-W
<b>Sulfate, total (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-9</b>	<b>2.708</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Mann-W</b>



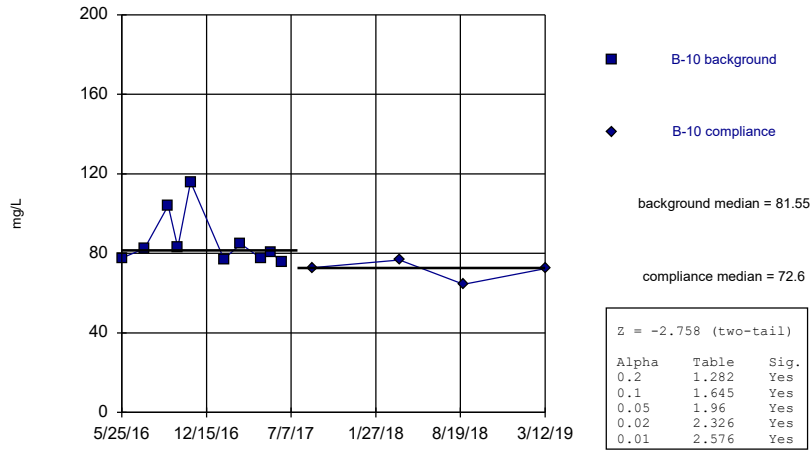
# Mann-Whitney - All Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 9:35 AM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Calc.</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>Method</u>
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	-0.9921	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	-0.2126	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	-1.561	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	-2.407	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	-1.78	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0	No	No	Mann-W
<b>Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-10</b>	<b>-2.622</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Mann-W</b>
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-11	-2.051	No	No	Mann-W
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-2	-0.7778	No	No	Mann-W
<b>Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)</b>	<b>B-6</b>	<b>-2.902</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Mann-W</b>
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-9	1.559	No	No	Mann-W

Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon Rank Sum)

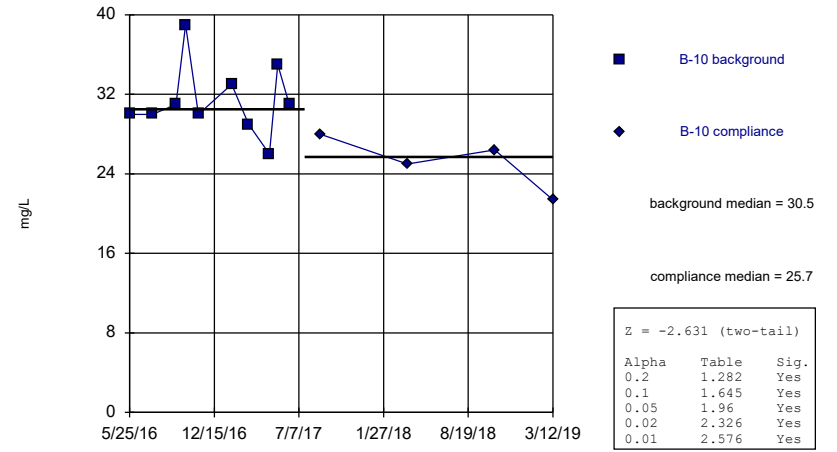
B-10



Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:34 AM View: Mann Whitney  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon Rank Sum)

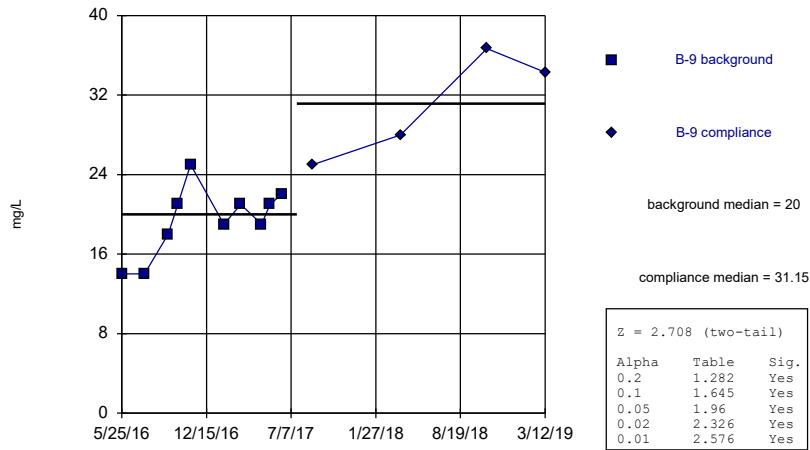
B-10



Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:34 AM View: Mann Whitney  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon Rank Sum)

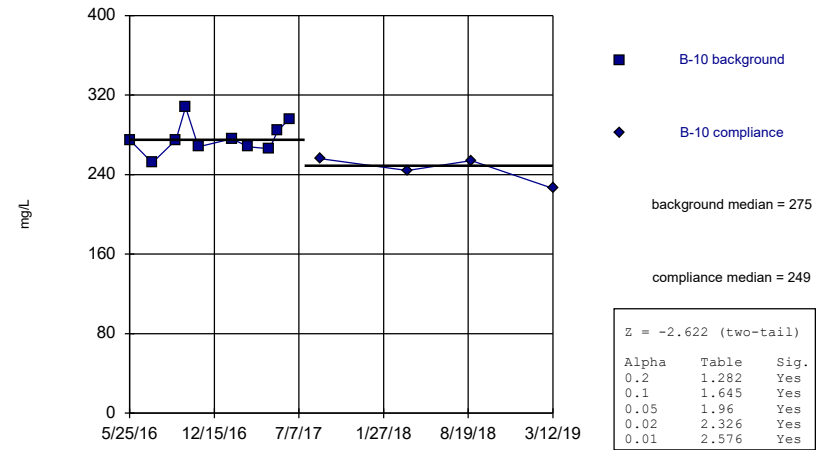
B-9



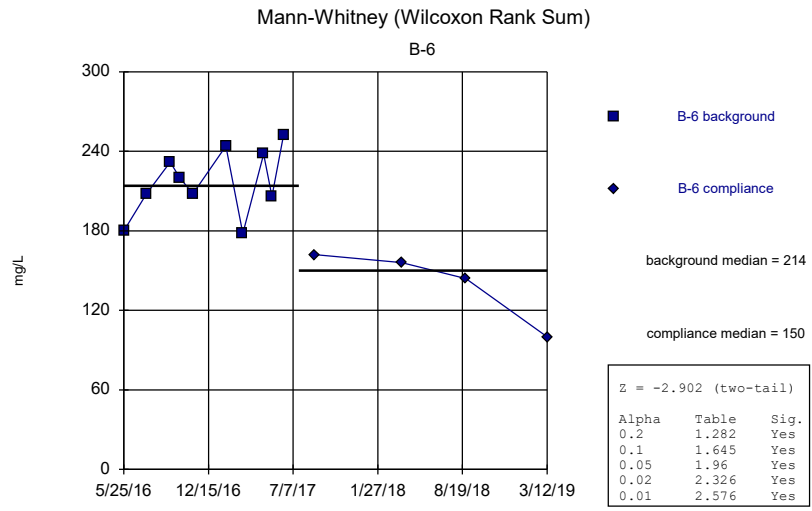
Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:34 AM View: Mann Whitney  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Mann-Whitney (Wilcoxon Rank Sum)

B-10



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:34 AM View: Mann Whitney  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/8/2019 9:34 AM View: Mann Whitney  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

# Intrawell Prediction Limit Summary

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/24/2019, 9:43 AM

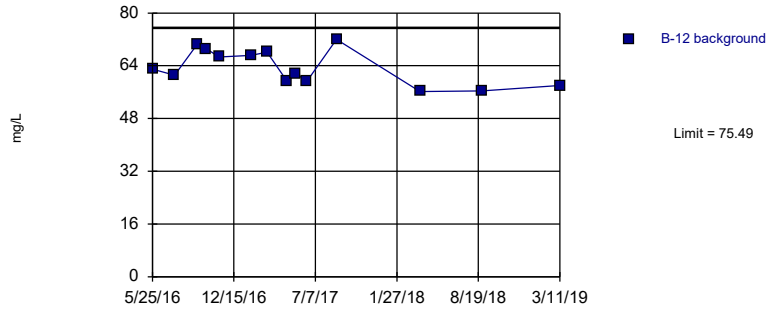
Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-12	75.49	n/a	14	63.47	5.376	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-13	23.53	n/a	14	13.11	4.659	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-1B	96.65	n/a	14	88.73	3.541	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-4	32.15	n/a	14	13.04	8.545	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-5	19.15	n/a	14	17.01	0.9534	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-7A	109.1	n/a	14	101.3	3.479	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-10	111.9	n/a	14	9.017	0.6971	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-11	18.31	n/a	14	13.04	2.356	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-2	87.96	n/a	14	39.34	21.74	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-6	61.48	n/a	14	44.62	7.541	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Calcium, total (mg/L)	B-9	136.9	n/a	14	99.17	16.89	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-12	13.71	n/a	14	10.23	1.557	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-13	5.697	n/a	14	3.609	0.934	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-1B	5.842	n/a	14	3.346	1.116	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-4	10.83	n/a	14	67.59	22.27	0	None	x^2	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-5	11.56	n/a	14	7.664	1.743	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-7A	6.865	n/a	14	4.194	1.195	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-10	11.52	n/a	14	8.17	1.496	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-11	7.726	n/a	14	5.14	1.157	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-2	9.825	n/a	14	2.487	0.2896	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-6	12.2	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (normality) 1 of 2
Chloride, total (mg/L)	B-9	8.306	n/a	14	5.921	1.066	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-12	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	85.71	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-13	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	85.71	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-1B	0.7071	n/a	14	0.43	0.1239	28.57	Kaplan-Meier	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-4	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	92.86	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-5	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	85.71	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-7A	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	71.43	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	71.43	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	92.86	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	85.71	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.2066	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	92.86	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	1	n/a	14	n/a	n/a	64.29	n/a	n/a	0.008612	NP Intra (NDs) 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-12	8.782	5.598	14	7.19	0.7119	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-13	7.662	3.797	14	5.729	0.8643	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-1B	8.4	6.162	14	7.281	0.5005	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-4	7.889	6.162	14	7.026	0.3862	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-5	6.814	4.285	14	5.549	0.5654	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-7A	7.877	6.488	14	7.183	0.3105	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-10	8.798	5.942	14	7.37	0.6385	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-11	6.964	4.84	15	5.902	0.4841	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-2	7.278	5.226	15	6.252	0.4681	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-6	7.368	6.129	15	6.749	0.2825	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
pH, field (SU)	B-9	8.481	6.162	14	7.321	0.5186	0	None	No	0.000752	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-12	19.27	n/a	14	11.08	3.662	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-13	37.26	n/a	14	20.67	7.419	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-1B	28.09	n/a	14	21.66	2.876	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-4	16.46	n/a	14	9.979	2.9	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-5	243.3	n/a	14	200	19.34	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-7A	37.07	n/a	14	33.16	1.747	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2

# Intrawell Prediction Limit Summary

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/24/2019, 9:43 AM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Bg N	Bg Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-10	39.39	n/a	14	29.63	4.368	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-11	65.67	n/a	14	43.11	10.09	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-2	803	n/a	14	5.276	0.6315	0	None	In(x)	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-6	42.34	n/a	14	25.34	7.606	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Sulfate, total (mg/L)	B-9	37.64	n/a	14	22.71	6.675	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-12	323.3	n/a	14	252.4	31.73	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-13	119.5	n/a	14	75.14	19.83	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-1B	316.8	n/a	14	272.6	19.73	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-4	121.6	n/a	14	76.79	20.03	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-5	447.2	n/a	14	395.5	23.14	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-7A	339	n/a	14	312.1	12.01	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-10	314.7	n/a	14	267.7	21.01	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-11	193.2	n/a	14	132.3	27.26	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-2	1409	n/a	14	7.823	1.515	0	None	x^(1/3)	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-6	292.3	n/a	14	194.9	43.59	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2
Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] (mg/L)	B-9	293.4	n/a	14	239.4	24.16	0	None	No	0.001504	Param Intra 1 of 2

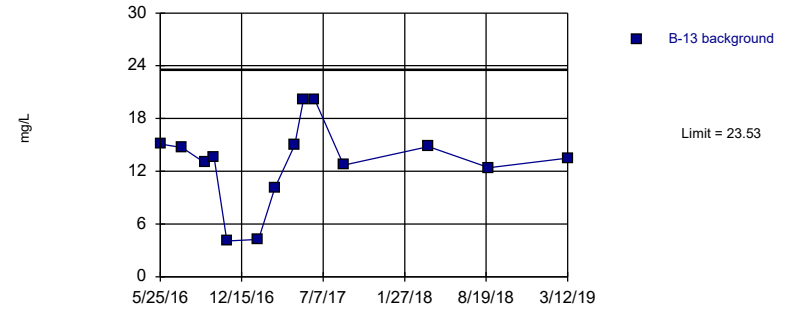
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-12 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=63.47, Std. Dev.=5.376, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9304, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

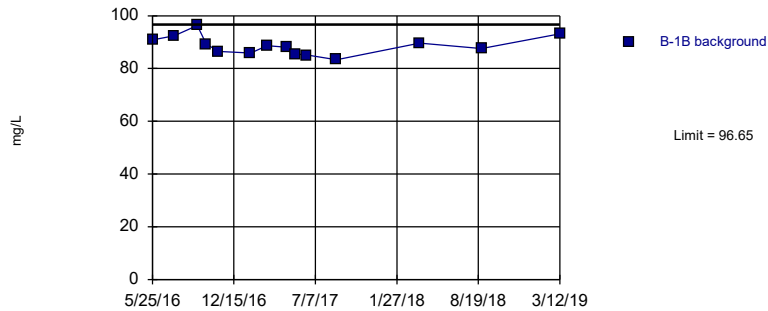
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-13 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=13.11, Std. Dev.=4.659, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8857, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

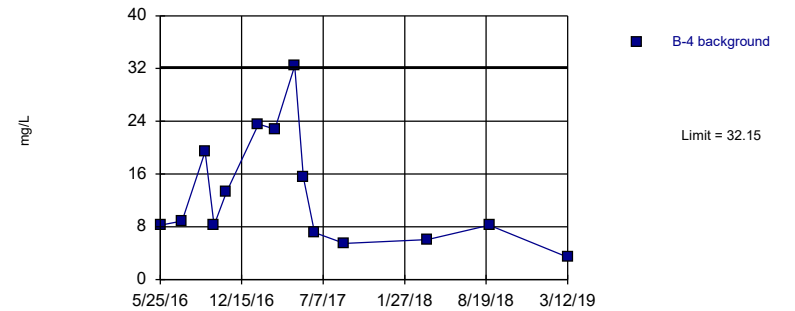
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=88.73, Std. Dev.=3.541, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9715, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

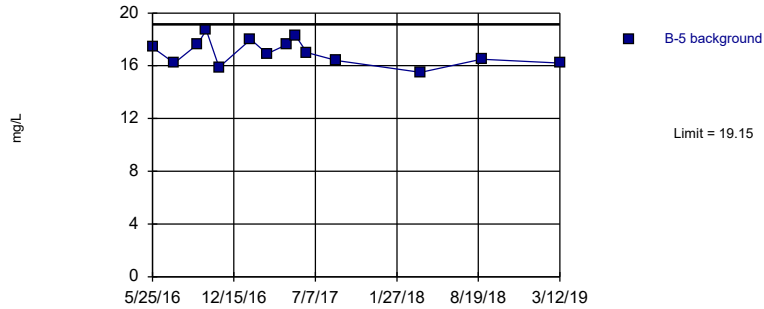
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-4 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=13.04, Std. Dev.=8.545, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8778, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

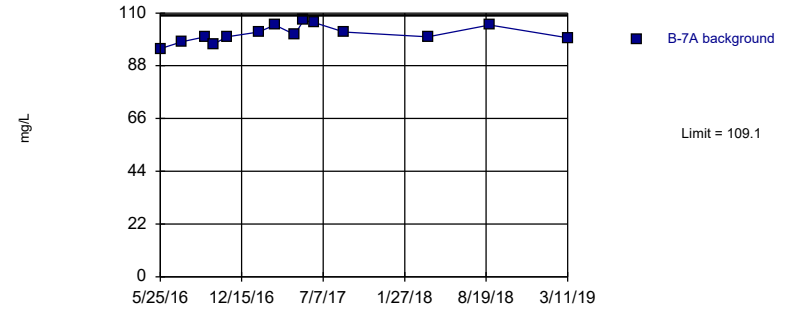
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-5 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=17.01, Std. Dev.=0.9534, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9715, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

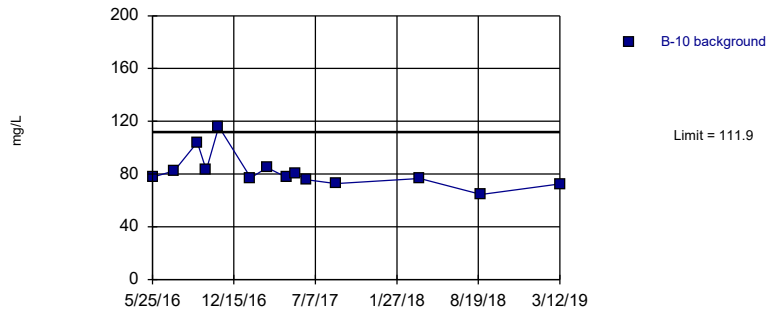
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-7A (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=101.3, Std. Dev.=3.479, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9601, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

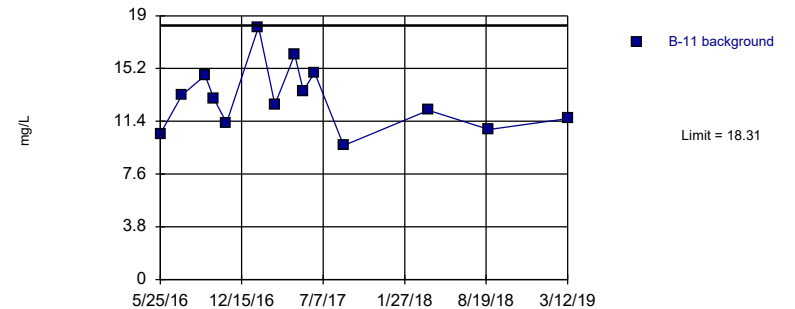
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-10



Background Data Summary (based on square root transformation): Mean=9.017, Std. Dev.=0.6971, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8359, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

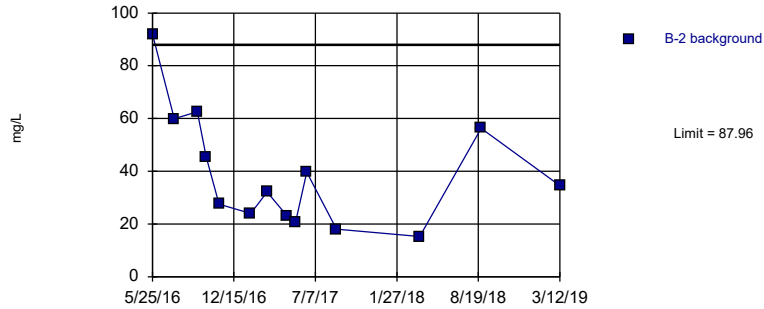
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-11



Background Data Summary: Mean=13.04, Std. Dev.=2.356, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9637, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

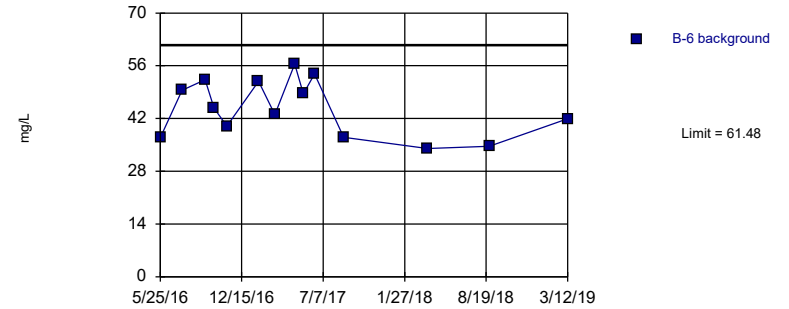
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-2



Background Data Summary: Mean=39.34, Std. Dev.=21.74, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8965, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

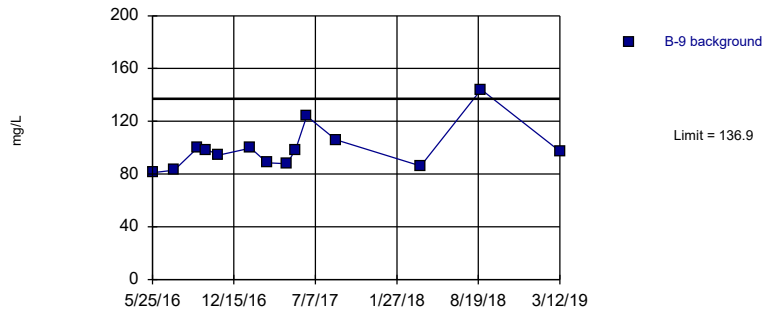
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-6



Background Data Summary: Mean=44.62, Std. Dev.=7.541, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9402, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

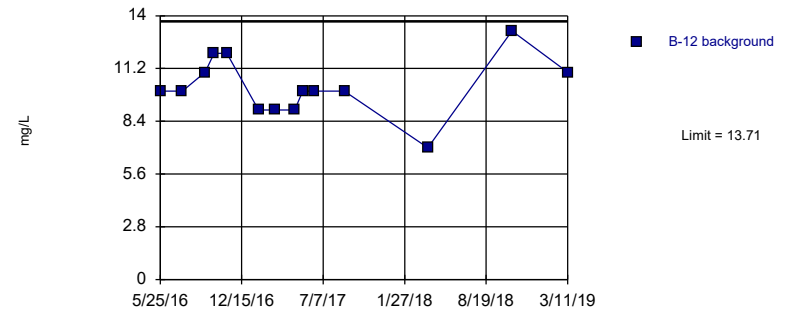
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-9



Background Data Summary: Mean=99.17, Std. Dev.=16.89, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8298, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Calcium, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-12 (bg)

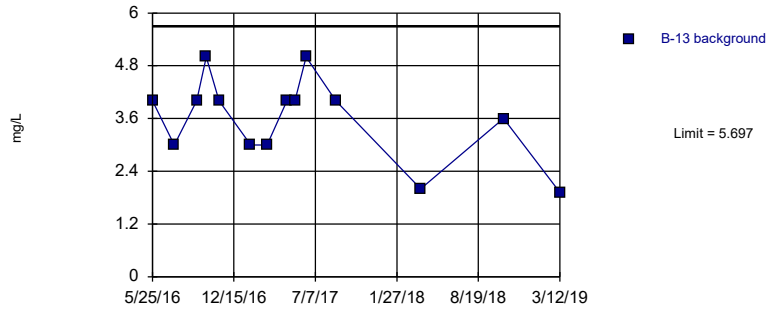


Background Data Summary: Mean=10.23, Std. Dev.=1.557, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9508, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



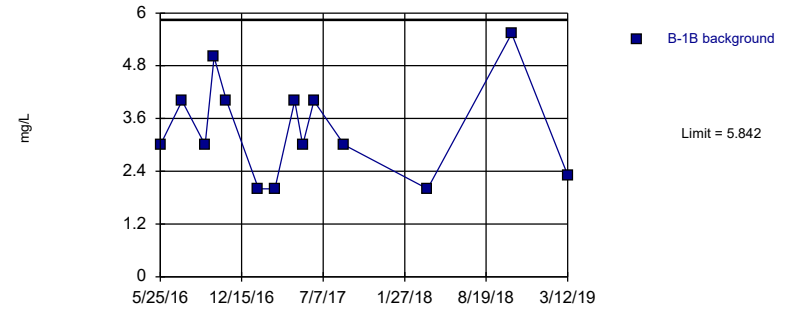
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-13 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=3.609, Std. Dev.=0.934, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8984, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

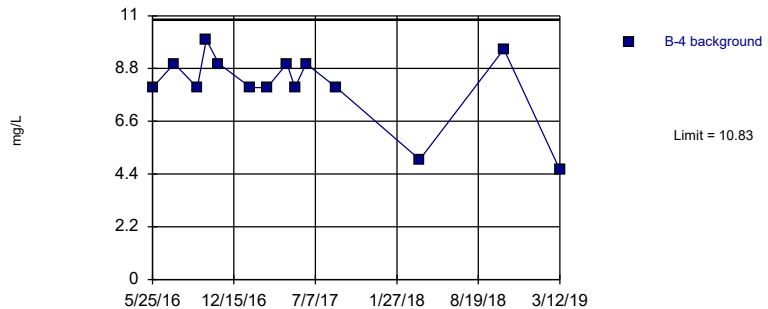
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=3.346, Std. Dev.=1.116, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9111, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

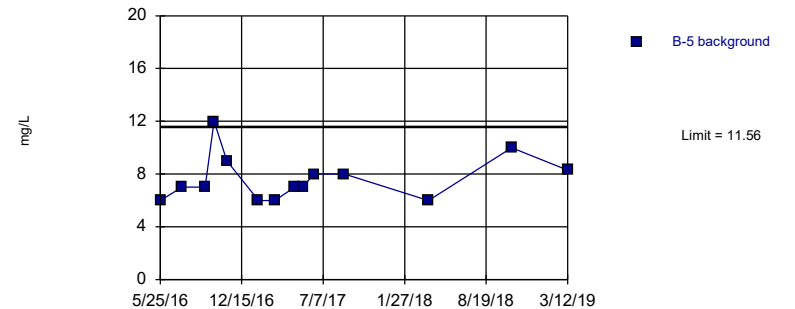
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-4 (bg)



Background Data Summary (based on square transformation): Mean=67.59, Std. Dev.=22.27, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8593, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

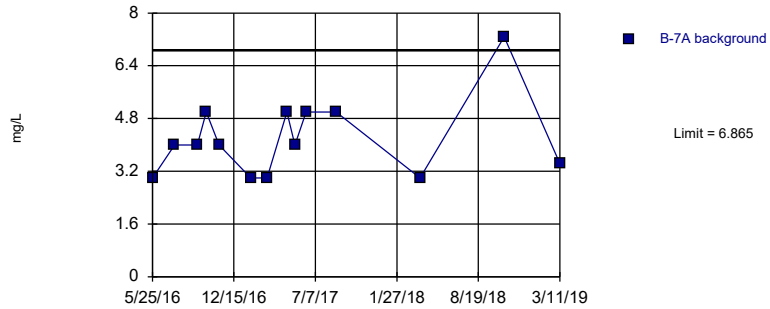
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-5 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.664, Std. Dev.=1.743, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8593, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

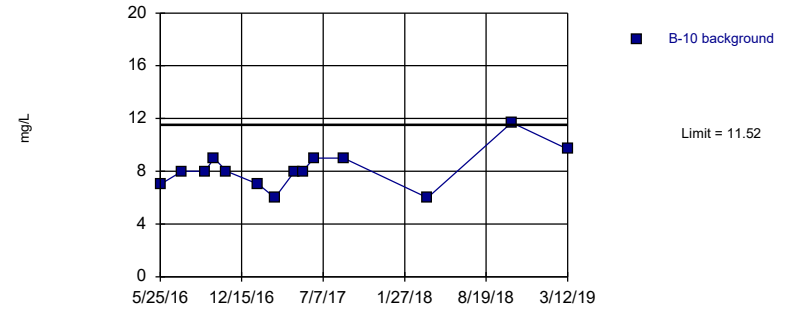
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-7A (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=4.194, Std. Dev.=1.195, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8442, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

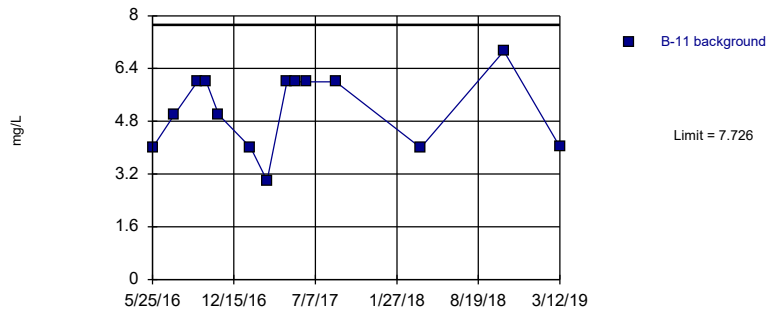
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-10



Background Data Summary: Mean=8.17, Std. Dev.=1.496, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9256, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

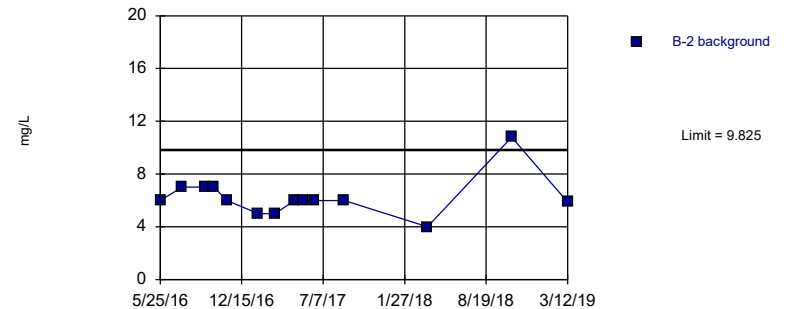
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-11



Background Data Summary: Mean=5.14, Std. Dev.=1.157, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8838, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

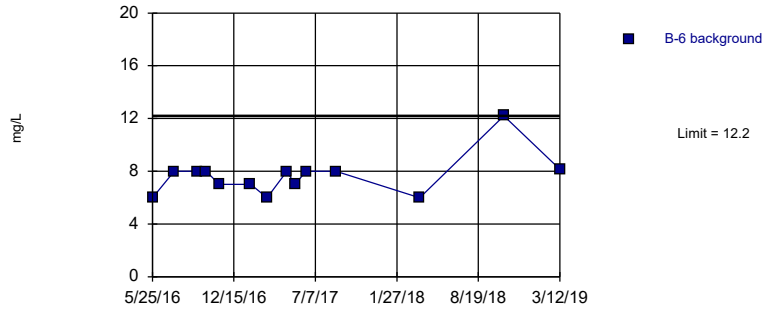
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-2



Background Data Summary (based on square root transformation): Mean=2.487, Std. Dev.=0.2896, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8315, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

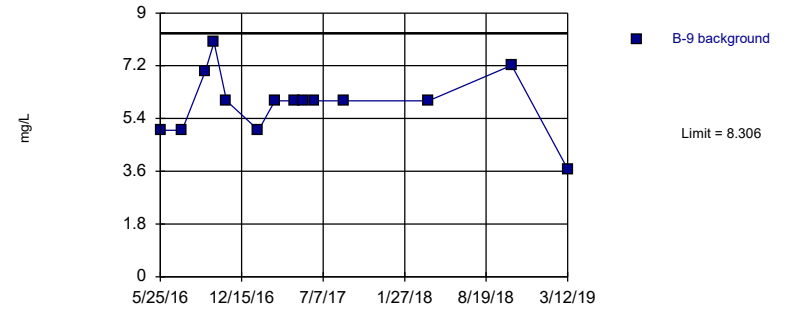
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-6



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because the Shapiro Wilk normality test showed the data to be non-normal at the 0.01 alpha level. Limit is highest of 14 background values. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

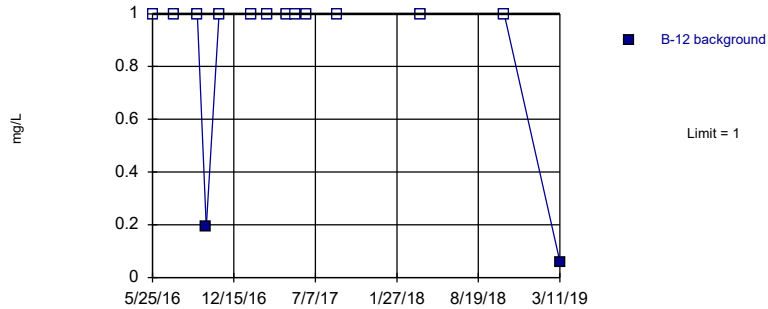
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-9



Background Data Summary: Mean=5.921, Std. Dev.=1.066, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9146, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Chloride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

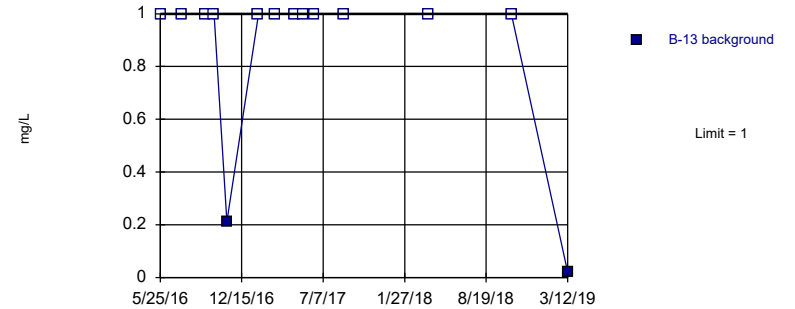
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-12 (bg)



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 85.71% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

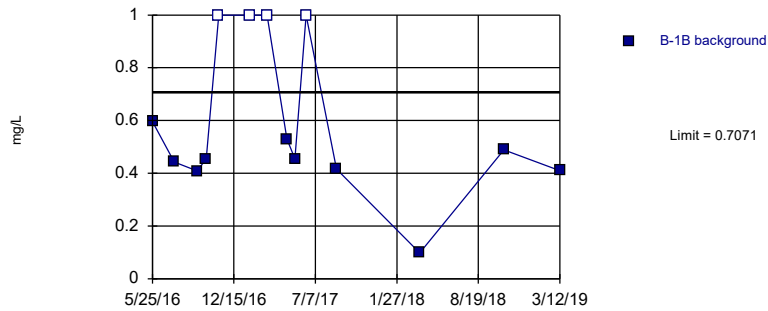
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-13 (bg)



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 85.71% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

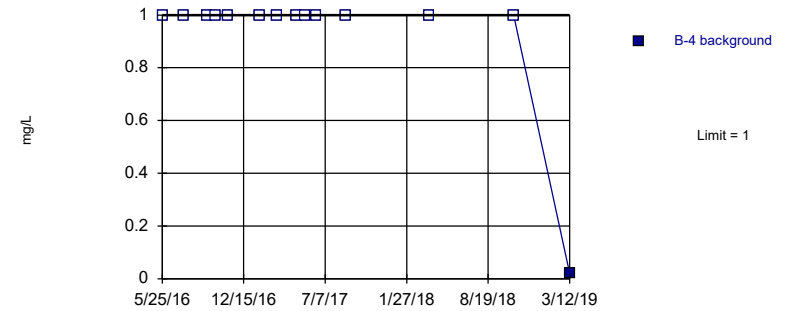
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary (after Kaplan-Meier Adjustment): Mean=0.43, Std. Dev.=0.1239, n=14, 28.57% NDs. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8263, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

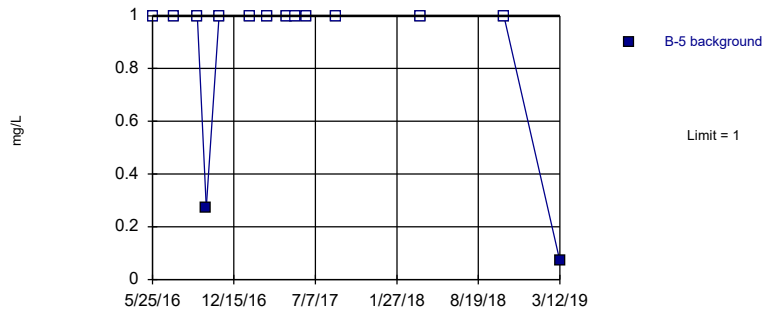
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-4 (bg)



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 92.86% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

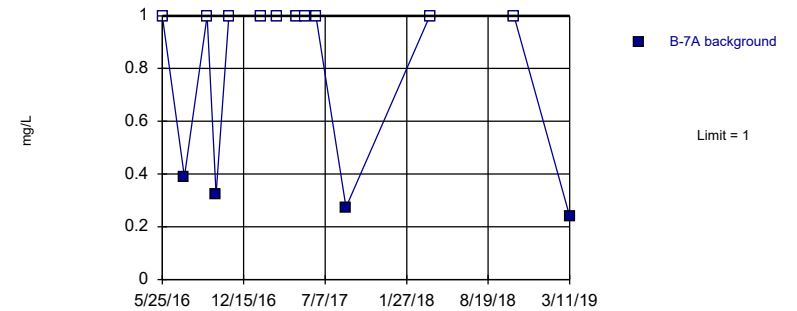
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-5 (bg)



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 85.71% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

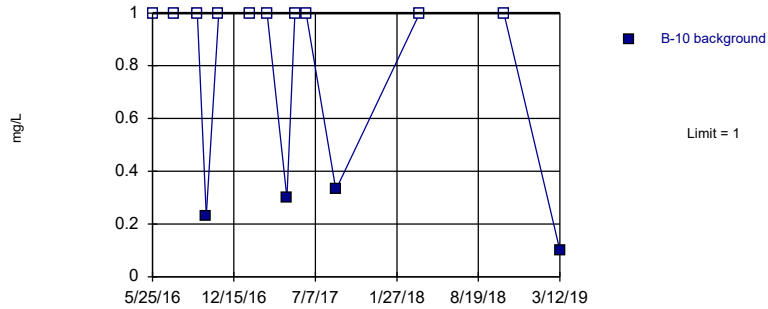
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-7A (bg)



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 71.43% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

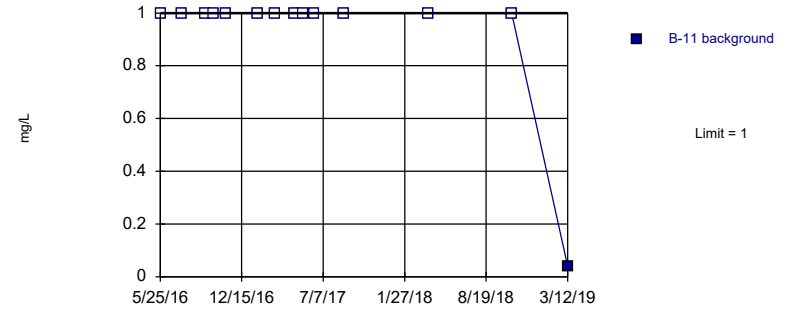
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-10



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 71.43% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

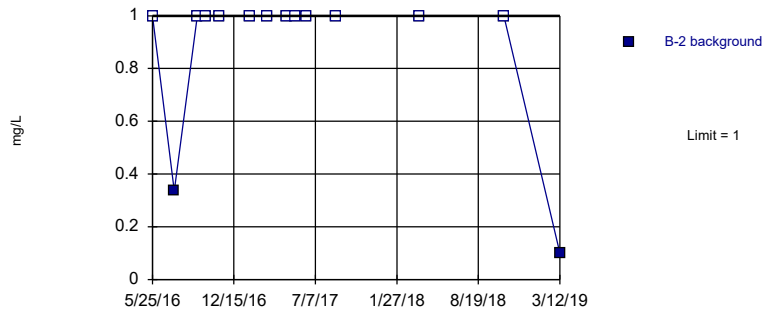
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-11



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 92.86% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

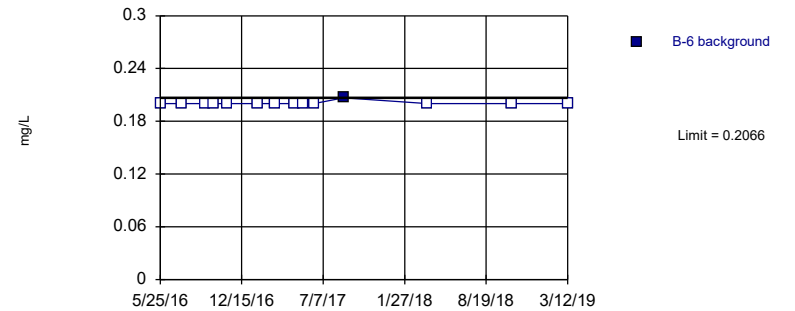
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-2



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 85.71% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

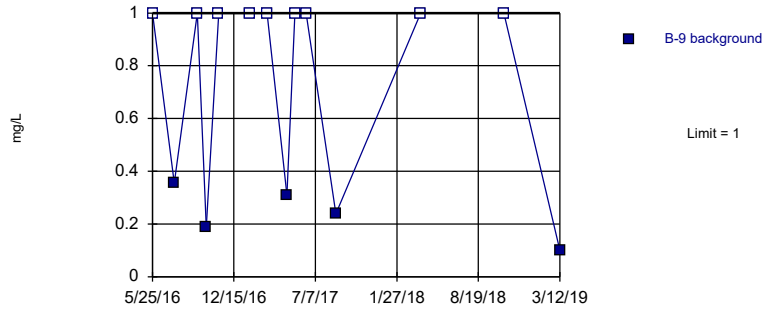
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Non-parametric, B-6



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 92.86% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

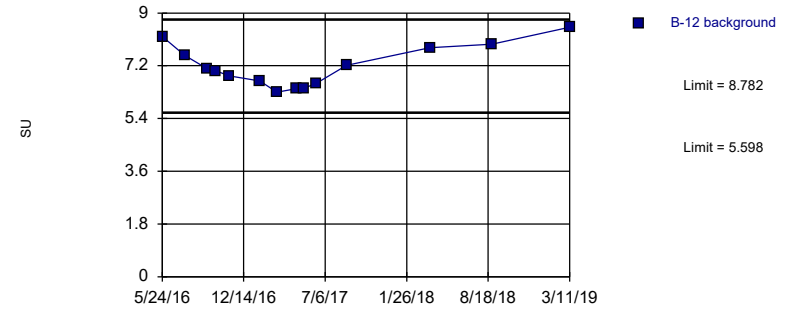
Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Non-parametric, B-9



Non-parametric test used in lieu of parametric prediction limit because censored data exceeded 50%. Limit is highest of 14 background values. 64.29% NDs. Well-constituent pair annual alpha = 0.01715. Individual comparison alpha = 0.008612 (1 of 2). Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

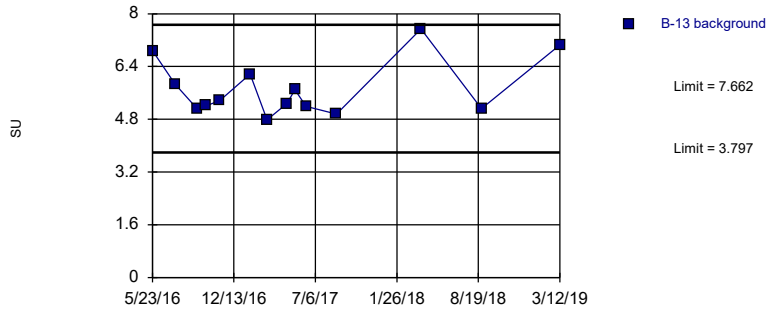
Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric, B-12 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.19, Std. Dev.=0.7119, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.935, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

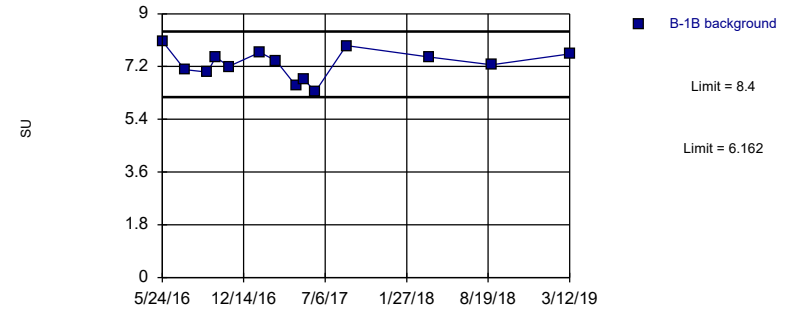
Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric, B-13 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=5.729, Std. Dev.=0.8643, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8605, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

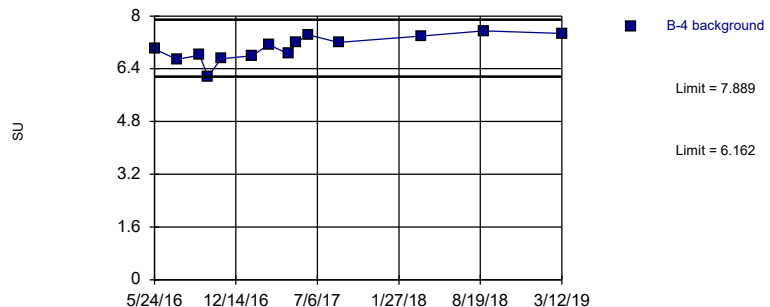
Prediction Limit  
 Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.281, Std. Dev.=0.5005, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9765, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

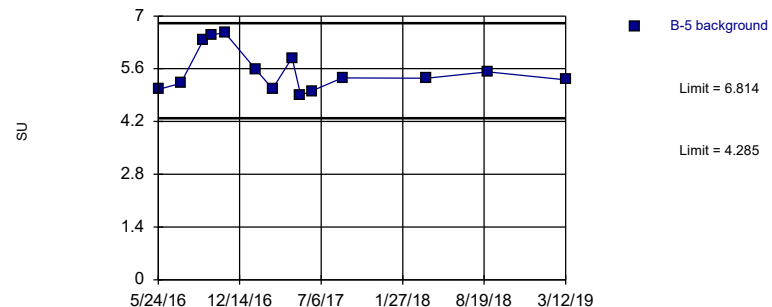
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-4 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.026, Std. Dev.=0.3862, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9438, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:39 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-5 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=5.549, Std. Dev.=0.5654, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8679, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

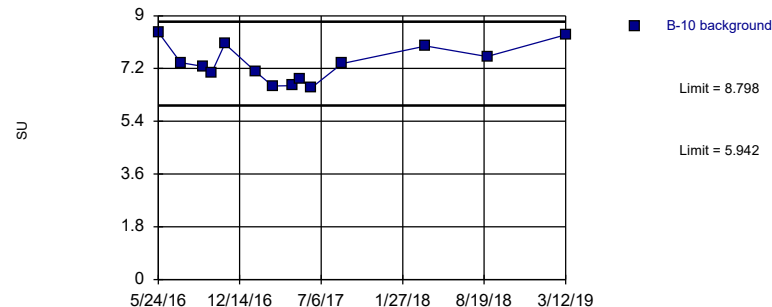
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-7A (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.183, Std. Dev.=0.3105, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9601, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

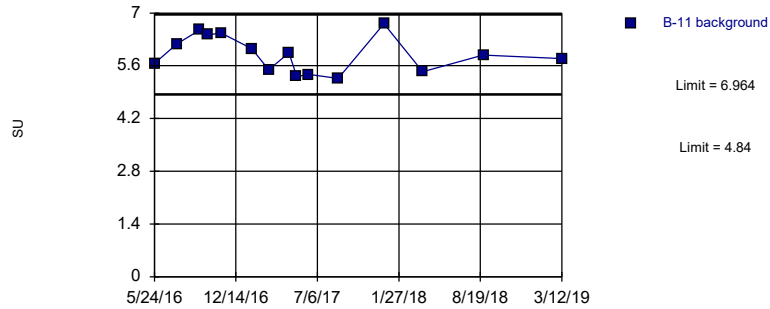
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-10



Background Data Summary: Mean=7.37, Std. Dev.=0.6385, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9365, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

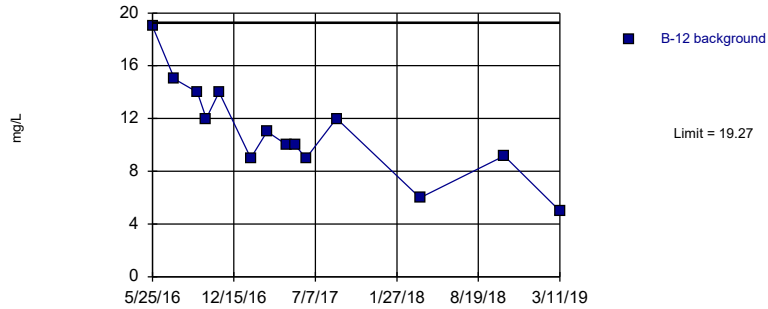
Constituent: pH, field Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-11





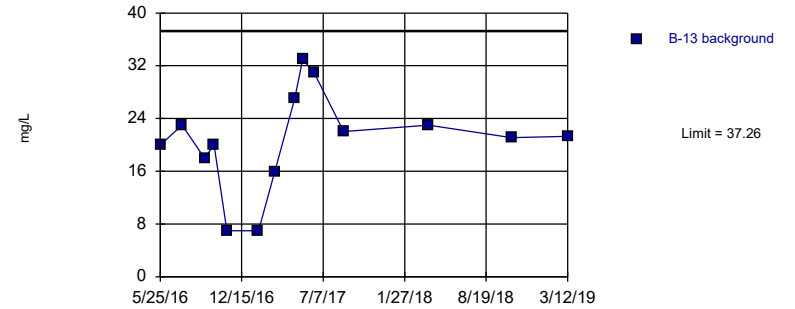
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-12 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=11.08, Std. Dev.=3.662, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9682, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

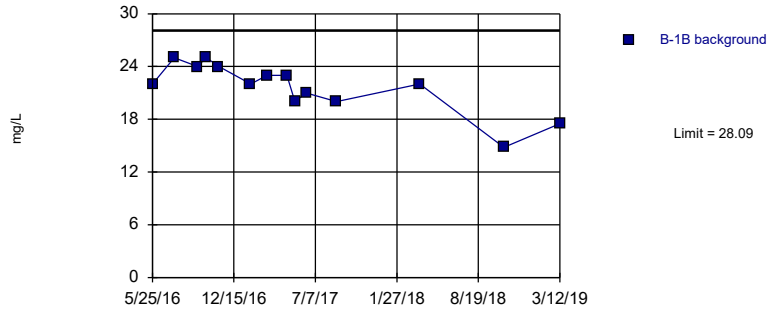
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-13 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=20.67, Std. Dev.=7.419, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9262, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

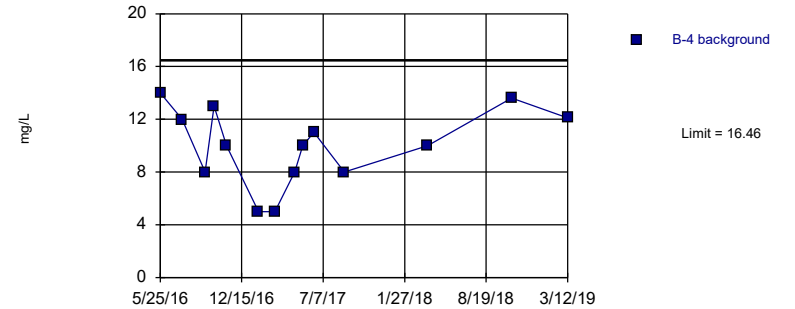
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=21.66, Std. Dev.=2.876, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9061, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

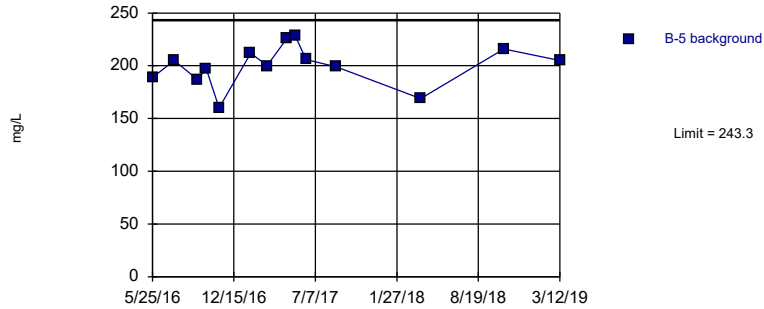
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-4 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=9.979, Std. Dev.=2.9, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9359, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

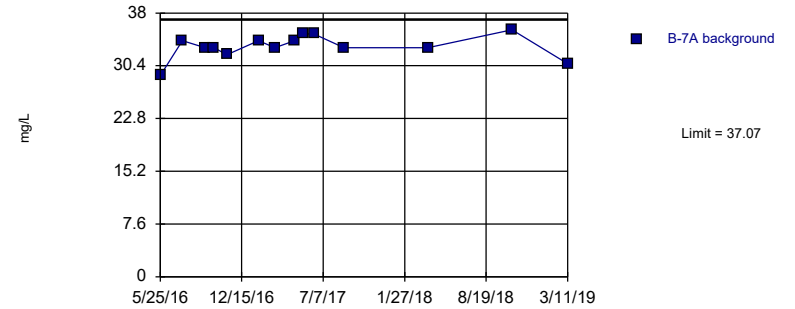
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-5 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=200, Std. Dev.=19.34, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9533, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

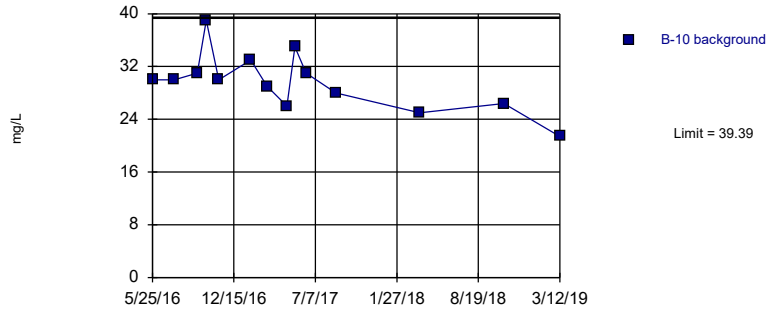
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-7A (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=33.16, Std. Dev.=1.747, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9096, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

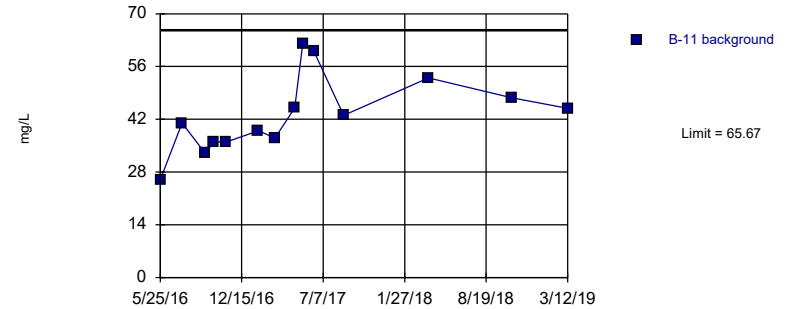
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-10



Background Data Summary: Mean=29.63, Std. Dev.=4.368, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9757, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

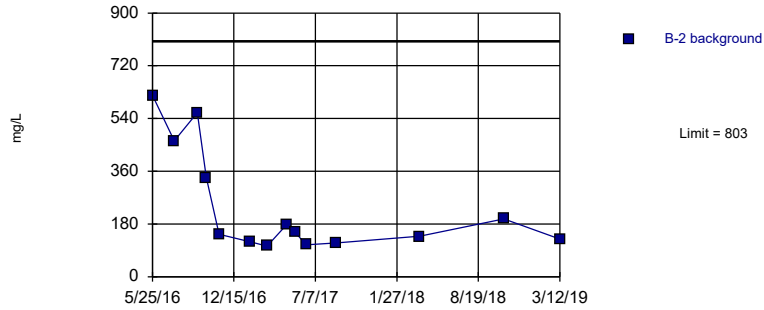
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-11



Background Data Summary: Mean=43.11, Std. Dev.=10.09, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9595, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

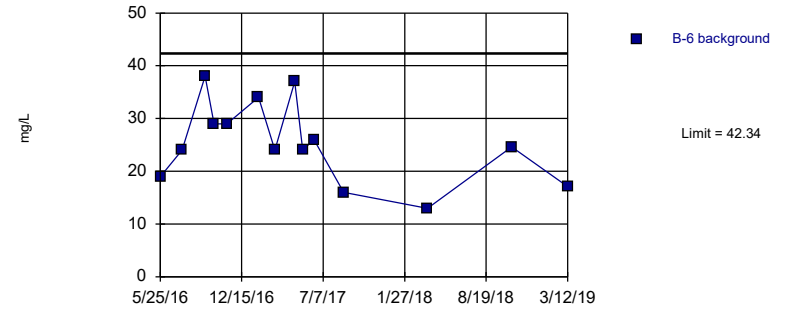
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-2



Background Data Summary (based on natural log transformation): Mean=5.276, Std. Dev.=0.6315, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8327, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

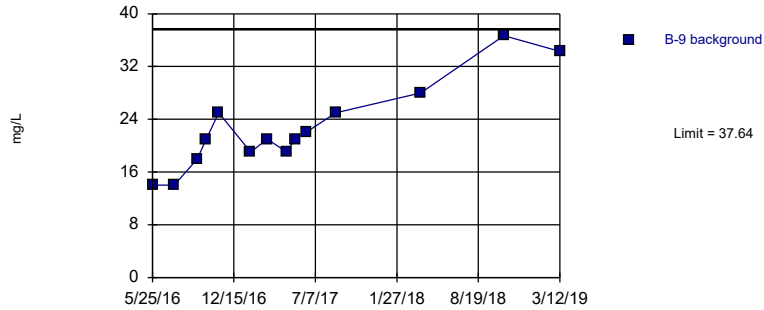
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-6



Background Data Summary: Mean=25.34, Std. Dev.=7.606, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9576, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

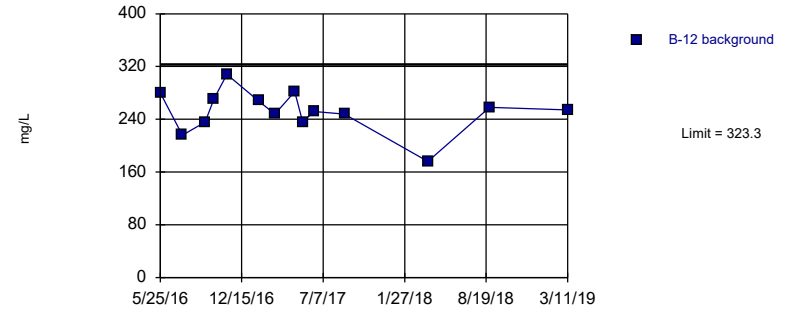
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-9



Background Data Summary: Mean=22.71, Std. Dev.=6.675, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9143, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Sulfate, total Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

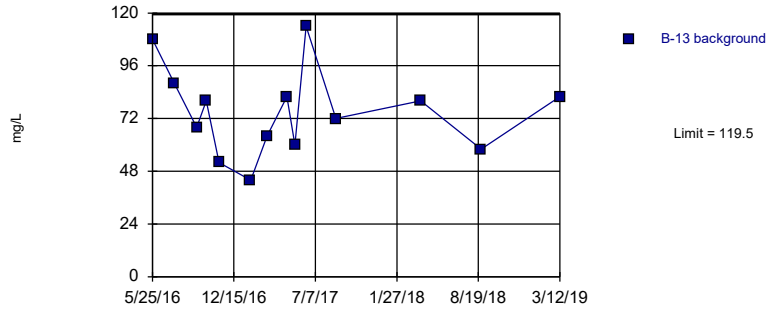
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-12 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=252.4, Std. Dev.=31.73, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9513, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

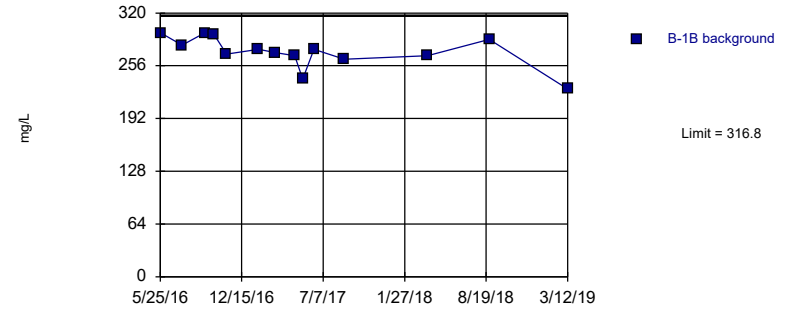
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-13 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=75.14, Std. Dev.=19.83, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9584, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

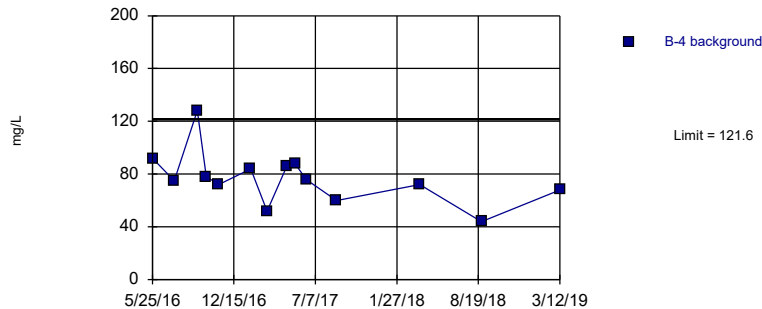
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-1B (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=272.6, Std. Dev.=19.73, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8983, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

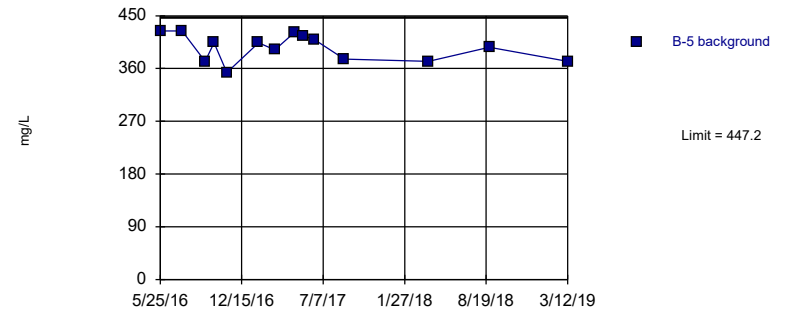
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-4 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=76.79, Std. Dev.=20.03, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9249, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

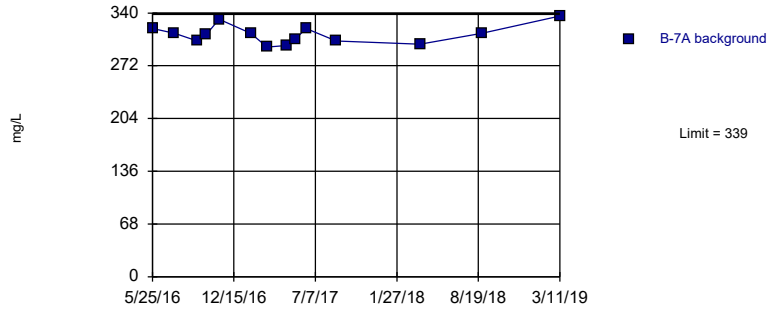
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-5 (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=395.5, Std. Dev.=23.14, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.921, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

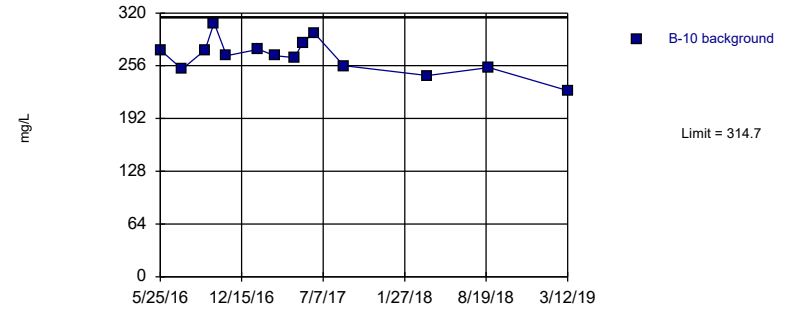
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-7A (bg)



Background Data Summary: Mean=312.1, Std. Dev.=12.01, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9386, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

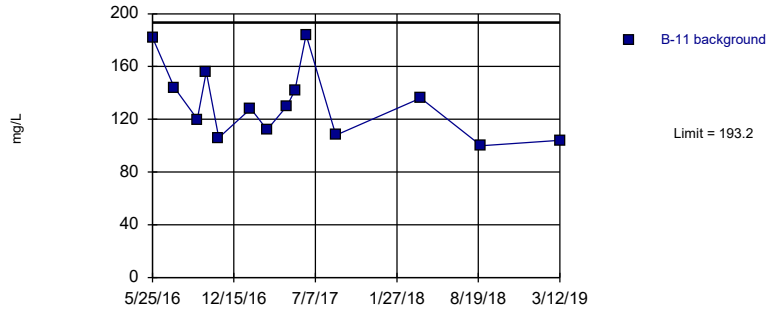
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-10



Background Data Summary: Mean=267.7, Std. Dev.=21.01, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.984, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

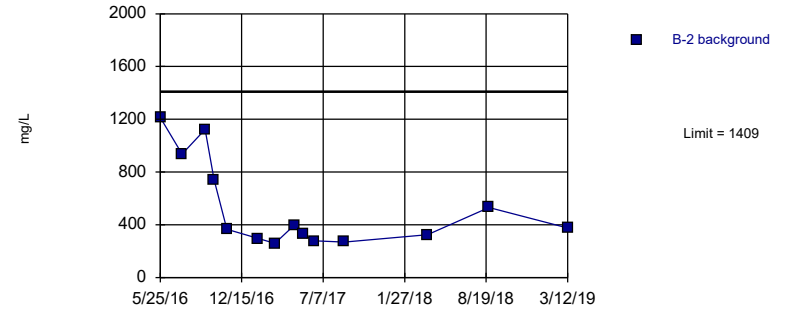
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-11



Background Data Summary: Mean=132.3, Std. Dev.=27.26, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9087, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

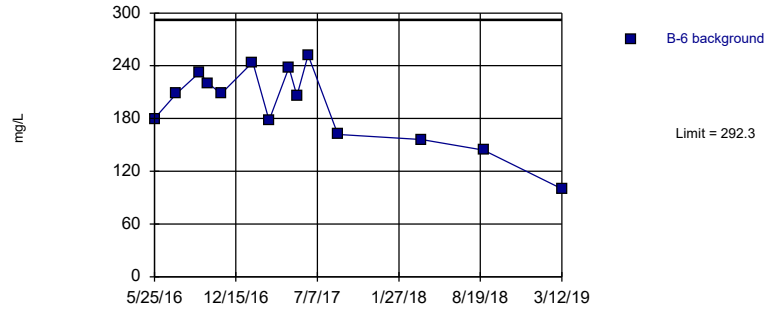
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-2



Background Data Summary (based on cube root transformation): Mean=7.823, Std. Dev.=1.515, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.8281, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

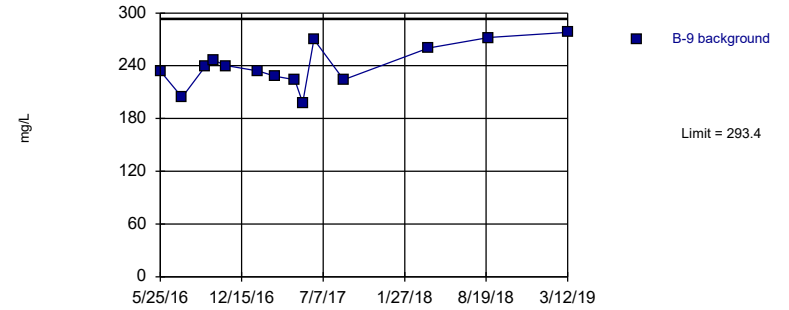
Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-6



Background Data Summary: Mean=194.9, Std. Dev.=43.59, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9486, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

Prediction Limit  
Intrawell Parametric, B-9



Background Data Summary: Mean=239.4, Std. Dev.=24.16, n=14. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.01, calculated = 0.9559, critical = 0.825. Kappa = 2.236 (c=7, w=5, 1 of 2, event alpha = 0.05132). Report alpha = 0.001504. Assumes 1 future value.

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids [TDS] Analysis Run 12/24/2019 9:40 AM View: PLs - Intrawell  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

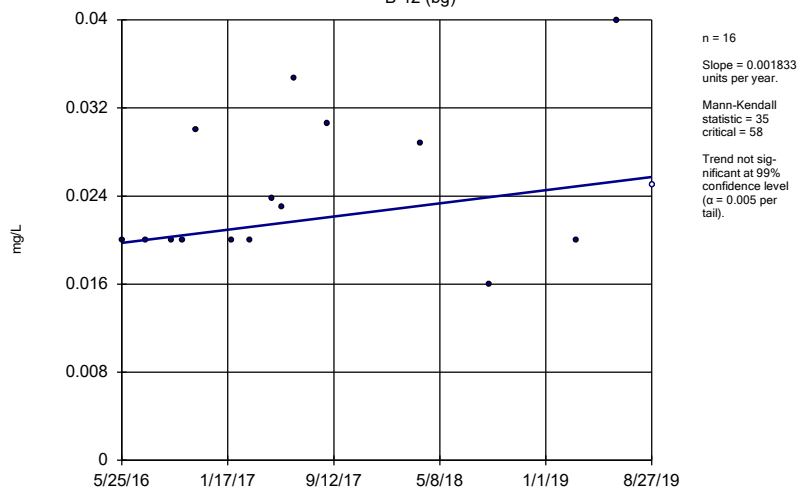
# Trend Test Summary Table - All Results

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 12:02 PM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Slope</u>	<u>Calc.</u>	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%NDs</u>	<u>Normality</u>	<u>Xform</u>	<u>Alpha</u>	<u>Method</u>
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-12 (bg)	0.001833	35	58	No	16	6.25	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-13 (bg)	0.001928	25	58	No	16	12.5	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-1B (bg)	0.0004874	32	58	No	16	6.25	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-4 (bg)	0.007867	44	58	No	16	0	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-5 (bg)	0.004951	43	58	No	16	12.5	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP
Boron, total (mg/L)	B-7A (bg)	0	12	58	No	16	12.5	n/a	n/a	0.01	NP

### Sen's Slope Estimator

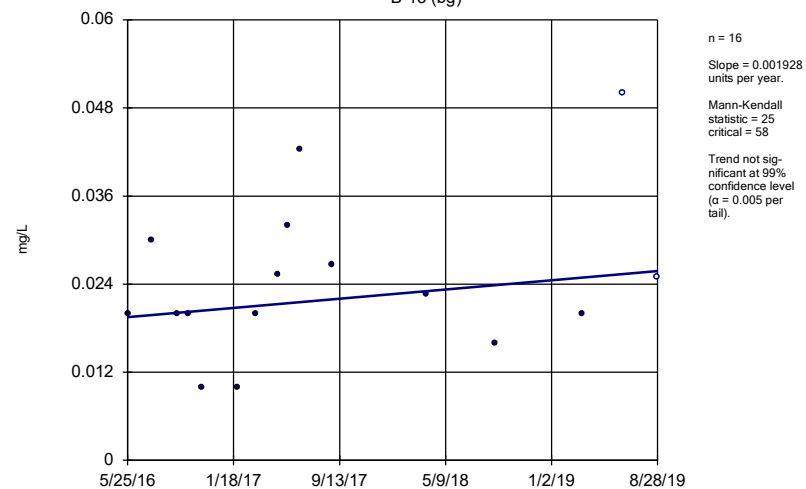
B-12 (bg)



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:02 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

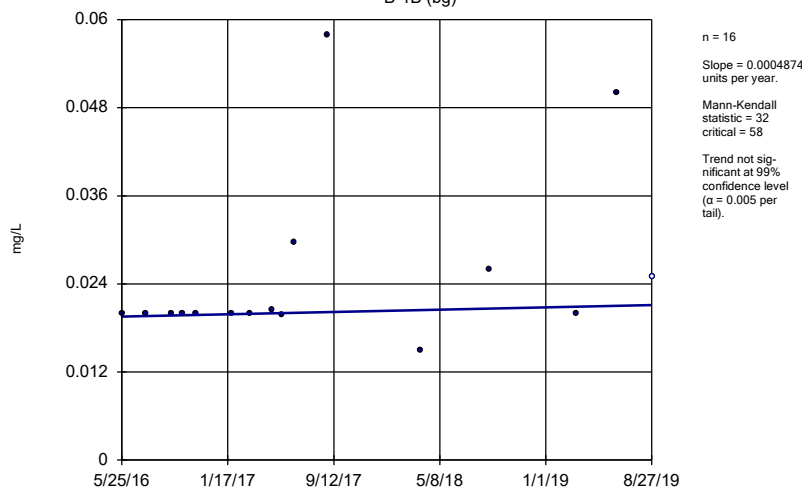
B-13 (bg)



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:02 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

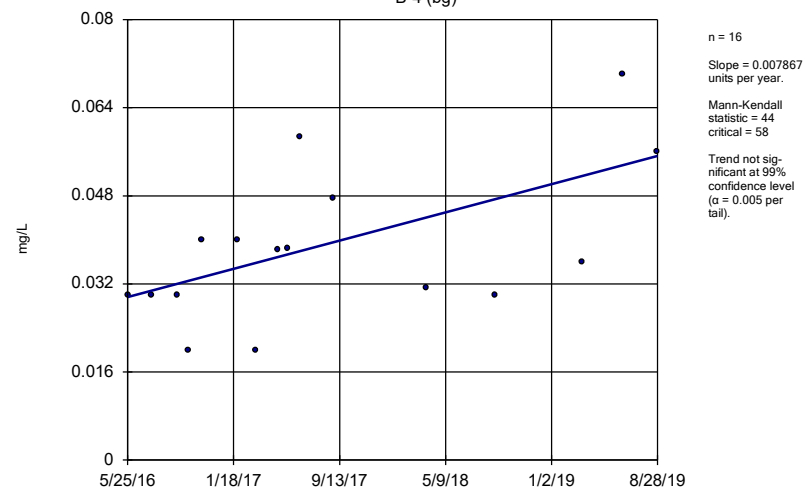
B-1B (bg)



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:02 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Sen's Slope Estimator

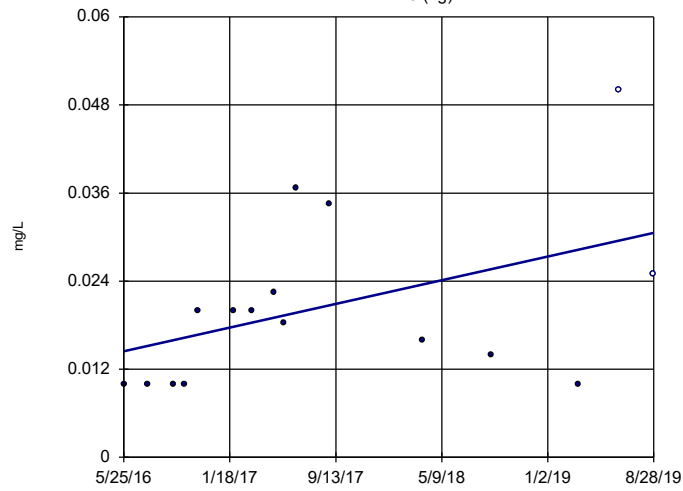
B-4 (bg)



Constituent: Boron, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:02 PM View: Trend Tests  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Sen's Slope Estimator B-5 (bg)



# Interwell Prediction Limit Summary

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 11:47 AM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Upper Lim.</u>	<u>Sig.</u>	<u>Bg N</u>	<u>Bg Mean</u>	<u>Std. Dev.</u>	<u>%NDs</u>	<u>ND Adj.</u>	<u>Transform</u>	<u>Alpha</u>	<u>Method</u>
Boron, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.0588	n/a	84	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.0002746	NP (normality) 1 of 2

# Tolerance Limit Summary Table

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 3:50 PM

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>Well</u>	<u>Upper Lim.</u>	<u>Bg N</u>	<u>Bg Mean</u>	<u>Std. Dev.</u>	<u>%NDs</u>	<u>ND Adj.</u>	<u>Transform</u>	<u>Alpha</u>	<u>Method</u>
Antimony, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.005	90	n/a	n/a	74.44	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.008	90	n/a	n/a	57.78	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.131	90	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.001	90	n/a	n/a	32.22	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.001	90	n/a	n/a	57.78	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.005071	89	0.1085	0.03253	10.11	None	x^(1/3)	0.05	Inter
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.005202	89	-7.438	1.12	3.371	None	ln(x)	0.05	Inter
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	n/a	9.419	84	0.4635	0.9102	1.19	None	ln(x)	0.05	Inter
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	n/a	1	96	n/a	n/a	69.79	n/a	n/a	0.007269	NP Inter(normality)
Lead, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.005	89	n/a	n/a	51.69	n/a	n/a	0.01041	NP Inter(normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.05	90	n/a	n/a	8.889	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.000096	90	n/a	n/a	56.67	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.01	90	n/a	n/a	63.33	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.0392	90	n/a	n/a	62.22	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(normality)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	n/a	0.002	90	n/a	n/a	85.56	n/a	n/a	0.009888	NP Inter(NDs)

<b>FLINT CREEK LANDFILL GWPS</b>				
<b>Constituent Name</b>	<b>MCL</b>	<b>CCR-Rule Specified</b>	<b>Background Limit</b>	<b>GWPS</b>
Antimony, Total (mg/L)	0.006		0.005	0.006
Arsenic, Total (mg/L)	0.01		0.008	0.01
Barium, Total (mg/L)	2		0.13	2
Beryllium, Total (mg/L)	0.004		0.001	0.004
Cadmium, Total (mg/L)	0.005		0.001	0.005
Chromium, Total (mg/L)	0.1		0.0051	0.1
Cobalt, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.006	0.0052	0.006
Combined Radium, Total (pCi/L)	5		9.42	9.42
Fluoride, Total (mg/L)	4		1	4
Lead, Total (mg/L)	0.015		0.005	0.015
Lithium, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.04	0.05	0.05
Mercury, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.000096	0.002
Molybdenum, Total (mg/L)	n/a	0.1	0.01	0.1
Selenium, Total (mg/L)	0.05		0.039	0.05
Thallium, Total (mg/L)	0.002		0.002	0.002

*\*Grey cell indicates ACL is higher than MCL.*

*\*MCL = Maximum Contaminant Level*

*\*GWPS = Groundwater Protection Standard*

# Confidence Interval Summary Table - All Results (No Significant)

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 12:00 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Compliance	Sig.	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005	0.00011	0.006	No	15	0.003701	0.00223	73.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.005	0.0002	0.006	No	15	0.003713	0.002194	86.67	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.005	0.0001	0.006	No	15	0.002585	0.002257	53.33	None	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005	0.00008	0.006	No	15	0.003473	0.002259	73.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Antimony, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.0005	0.006	No	15	0.003506	0.002205	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.006	0.00067	0.01	No	15	0.003564	0.002058	53.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.007	0.00055	0.01	No	14	0.003454	0.002312	50	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.008	0.0004	0.01	No	15	0.003648	0.004383	26.67	None	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005	0.00051	0.01	No	15	0.002773	0.00205	40	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Arsenic, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.00111	0.01	No	15	0.003242	0.001958	53.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.08048	0.07518	2	No	13	0.07783	0.003569	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.145	0.1093	2	No	14	0.1271	0.02521	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.1157	0.05487	2	No	14	0.09198	0.05817	0	None	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.06802	0.05048	2	No	15	0.05925	0.01295	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Barium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.1621	0.1385	2	No	15	0.1505	0.01778	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001	0.000049150.004		No	15	0.0005733	0.0004399	66.67	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.0006942	0.0002667	0.004	No	14	0.0005489	0.0004836	0	None	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.0002973	0.0001312	0.004	No	14	0.0002677	0.0002699	0	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.0003454	0.000070150.004		No	15	0.0002347	0.0002642	13.33	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Beryllium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001	0.00003	0.004	No	15	0.0004197	0.0004528	46.67	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001	0.00005	0.005	No	15	0.0007142	0.0004279	73.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.0007086	0.0001489	0.005	No	14	0.0004982	0.000539	0	None	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.001	0.00005	0.005	No	15	0.0005712	0.0004635	46.67	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.001	0.00008	0.005	No	15	0.0005437	0.0004471	53.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Cadmium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001	0.0002	0.005	No	15	0.0007693	0.0003975	86.67	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001492	0.000521	0.1	No	13	0.001006	0.0006529	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.006423	0.001484	0.1	No	14	0.005403	0.006635	0	None	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.004987	0.002054	0.1	No	13	0.003628	0.002327	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005371	0.002526	0.1	No	15	0.004085	0.002403	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Chromium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.002965	0.001577	0.1	No	15	0.002271	0.001024	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.001046	0.0003992	0.006	No	14	0.0007224	0.0004563	7.143	None	No	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.002024	0.0003276	0.006	No	14	0.001437	0.001816	0	None	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.002961	0.000286	0.006	No	14	0.002221	0.003977	0	None	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.00233	0.000713	0.006	No	15	0.001522	0.001193	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Cobalt, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.001371	0.0005716	0.006	No	15	0.0009714	0.00059	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-10	1.505	0.722	9.42	No	14	1.113	0.5527	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-11	1.711	0.6529	9.42	No	12	1.182	0.674	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-2	2.499	1.255	9.42	No	14	1.922	0.9752	0	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-6	1.145	0.5735	9.42	No	12	0.8594	0.3644	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Combined Radium 226 + 228 (pCi/L)	B-9	1.803	0.5641	9.42	No	13	1.184	0.8331	0	None	No	0.01	Param.
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-10	1	0.2319	4	No	16	0.7545	0.38	68.75	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-11	1	0.04	4	No	16	0.88	0.3279	87.5	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-2	1	0.3361	4	No	16	0.8435	0.3408	81.25	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-6	1	0.2066	4	No	16	0.8398	0.3464	87.5	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Fluoride, total (mg/L)	B-9	1	0.1884	4	No	16	0.7077	0.394	62.5	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005	0.0003	0.015	No	15	0.00312	0.002162	60	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.006	0.000416	0.015	No	14	0.003139	0.002792	28.57	None	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.005	0.0002	0.015	No	14	0.002829	0.003513	28.57	None	No	0.01	NP (Cohens/xfrm)
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.002459	0.0006731	0.015	No	15	0.00171	0.00145	6.667	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Lead, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.000693	0.015	No	15	0.003002	0.00222	60	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.01	0.00169	0.05	No	15	0.007401	0.01239	6.667	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.00899	0.002358	0.05	No	14	0.00744	0.008724	0	None	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.01161	0.002431	0.05	No	15	0.01027	0.01351	6.667	None	ln(x)	0.01	Param.
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.0038	0.0008463	0.05	No	14	0.005464	0.01287	7.143	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Lithium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.009	0.00241	0.05	No	15	0.007772	0.01221	6.667	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)

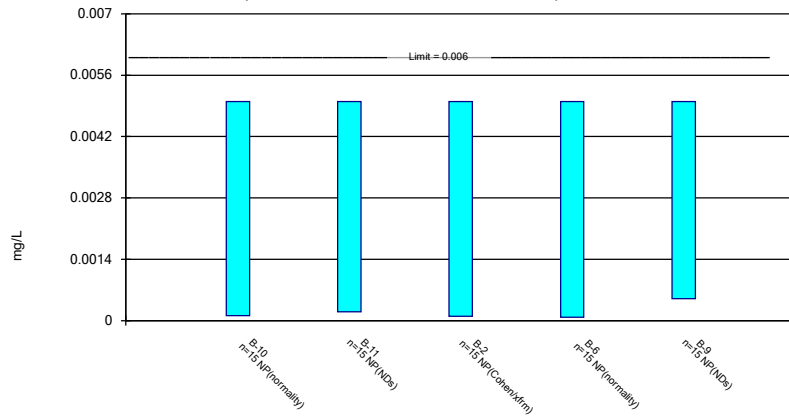
# Confidence Interval Summary Table - All Results (No Significant) Page 2

Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF Printed 12/8/2019, 12:00 PM

Constituent	Well	Upper Lim.	Lower Lim.	Compliance	Sig.	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	%NDs	ND Adj.	Transform	Alpha	Method
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.000025	0.000016	0.002	No	15	0.00002178	0.000005834	66.67	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.000025	0.000024580	0.002	No	14	0.00002493	1.8e-7	85.71	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.000027	0.000012520	0.002	No	15	0.00002334	0.00001	60	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.000025	0.000007380	0.002	No	15	0.00001544	0.000008342	40	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Mercury, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.000025	0.000014720	0.002	No	15	0.00002244	0.000005506	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005	0.00092	0.1	No	15	0.002665	0.003203	13.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.01	0.0003706	0.1	No	15	0.003715	0.002668	66.67	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.00388	0.000828	0.1	No	15	0.002644	0.002729	13.33	None	sqrt(x)	0.01	Param.
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.005	0.0005	0.1	No	15	0.002431	0.002802	40	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Molybdenum, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.01	0.0008719	0.1	No	15	0.006527	0.008516	73.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.005	0.0004	0.05	No	15	0.003767	0.002118	73.33	None	No	0.01	NP (normality)
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.00476	0.002361	0.05	No	15	0.003293	0.001377	26.67	Cohen's d	No	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.03288	0.01037	0.05	No	15	0.02412	0.02155	0	None	x^(1/3)	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.003311	0.001678	0.05	No	15	0.002494	0.001205	6.667	None	No	0.01	Param.
Selenium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.005	0.0008	0.05	No	15	0.003847	0.001984	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-10	0.002	0.00136	0.002	No	15	0.001726	0.0006219	86.67	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-11	0.002	0.001	0.002	No	15	0.001635	0.000662	86.67	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-2	0.002	0.0005	0.002	No	15	0.001529	0.0007166	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-6	0.002	0.001	0.002	No	15	0.001601	0.0006496	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)
Thallium, total (mg/L)	B-9	0.002	0.001044	0.002	No	15	0.001673	0.0006346	80	None	No	0.01	NP (NDs)

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

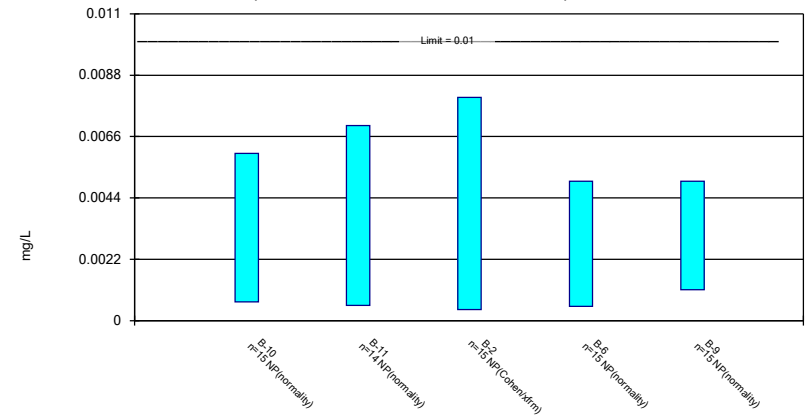
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Antimony, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

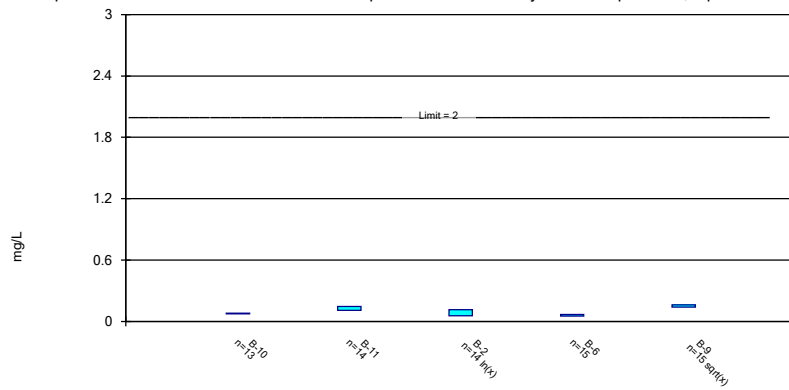
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Arsenic, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric Confidence Interval

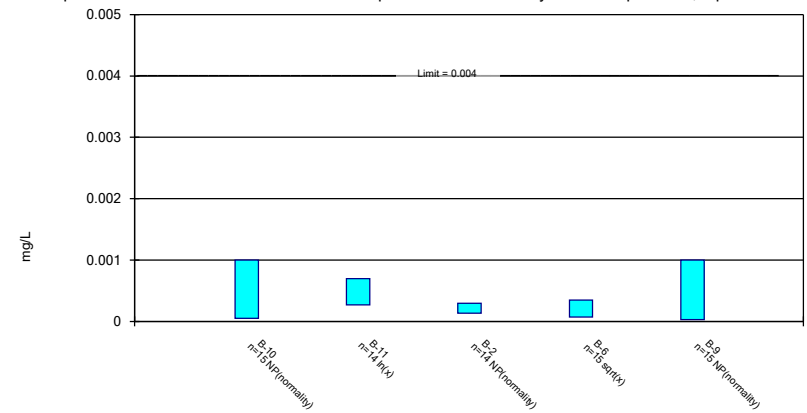
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Barium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

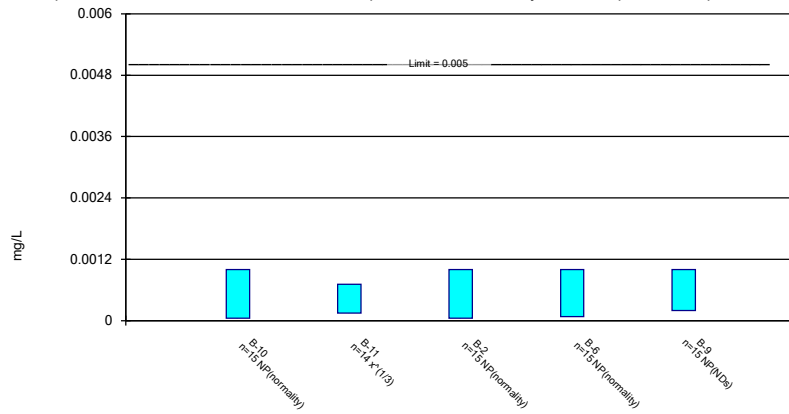
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Beryllium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

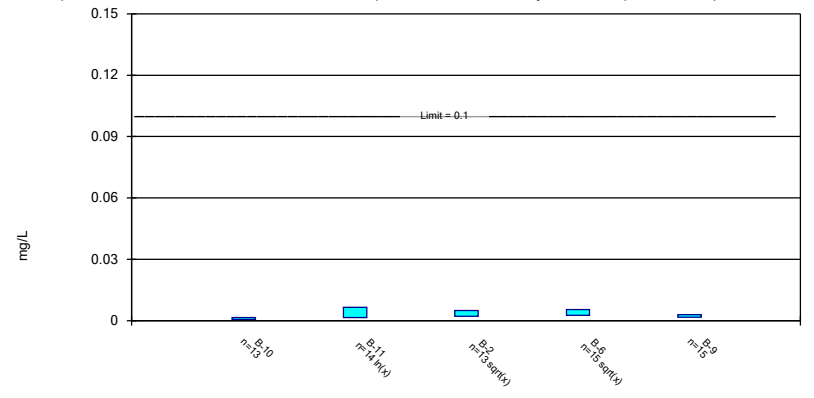
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Cadmium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric Confidence Interval

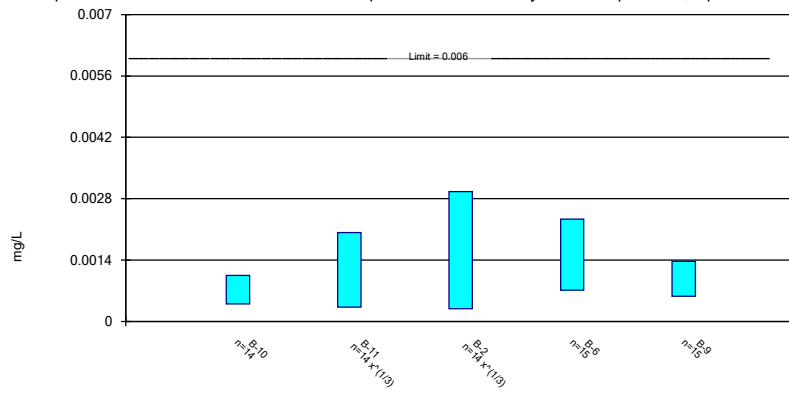
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Chromium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric Confidence Interval

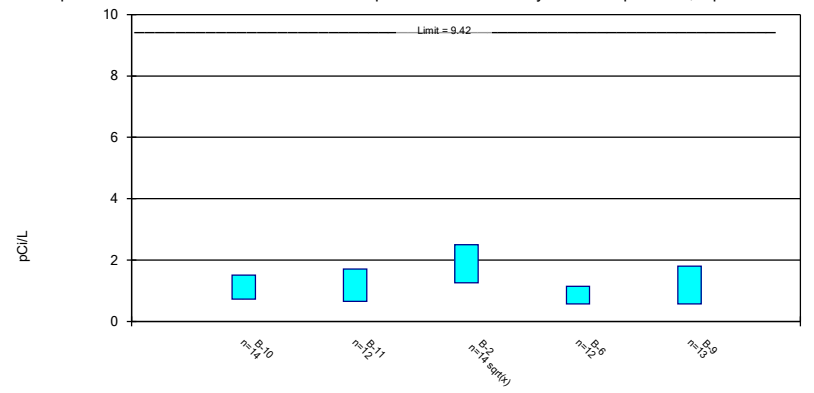
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Cobalt, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric Confidence Interval

Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.

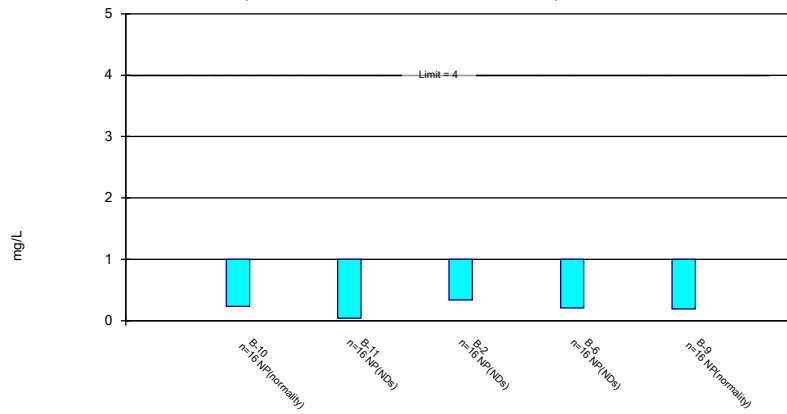


Constituent: Combined Radium 226 + 228 Analysis Run 12/8/2019 11:59 AM View: Confidence Intervals -  
Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF



### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

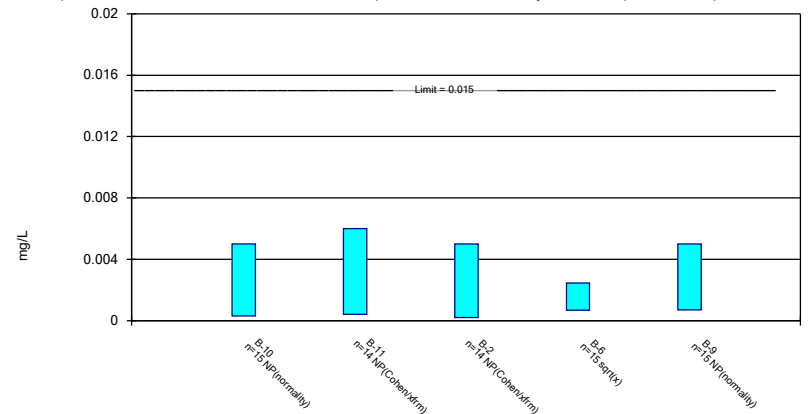
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Fluoride, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

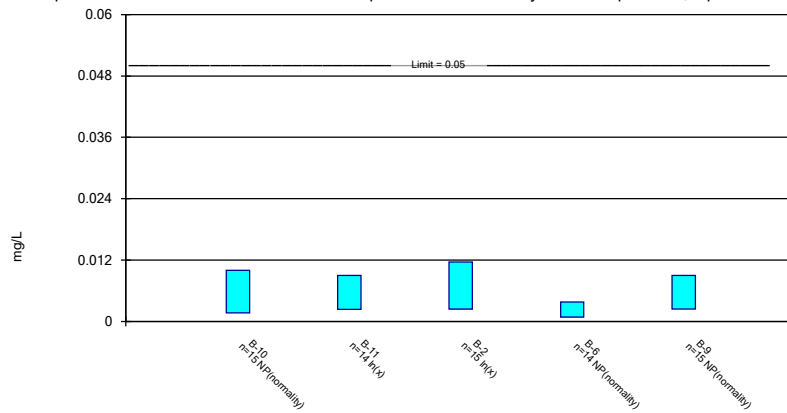
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Lead, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

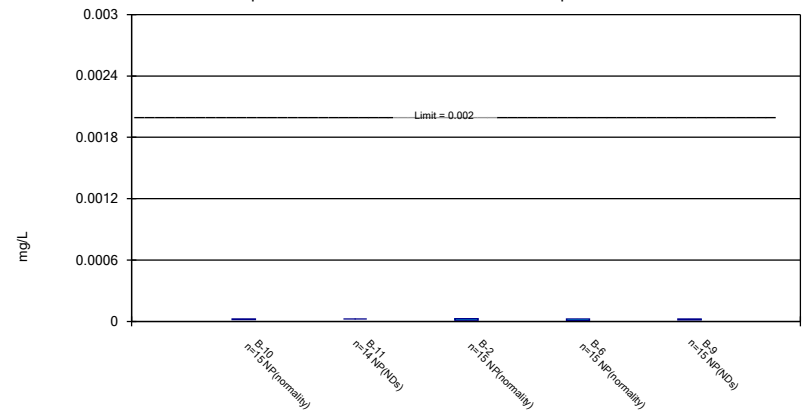
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Lithium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

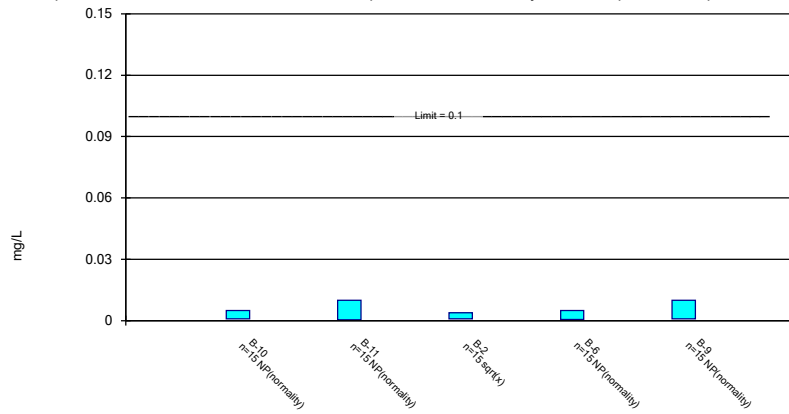
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Mercury, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

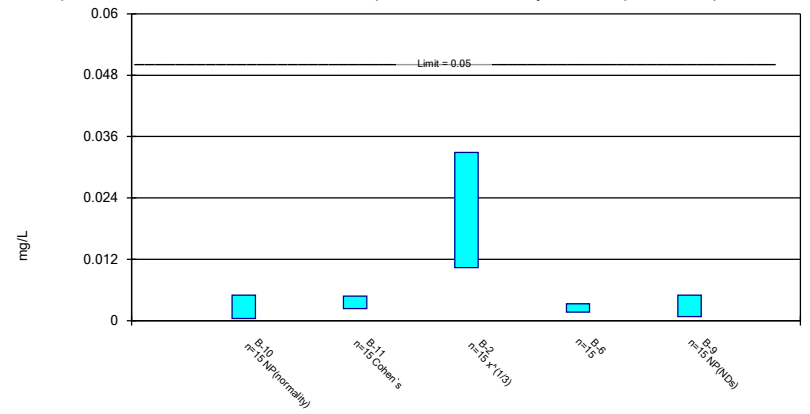
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Molybdenum, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Parametric and Non-Parametric (NP) Confidence Interval

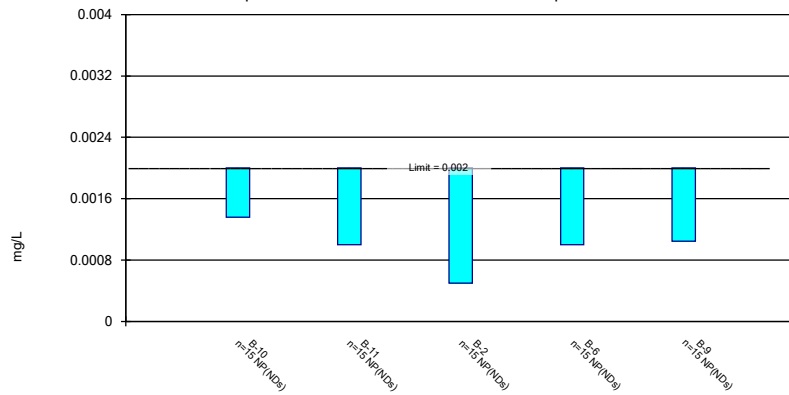
Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01. Normality Test: Shapiro Wilk, alpha based on n.



Constituent: Selenium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF

### Non-Parametric Confidence Interval

Compliance Limit is not exceeded. Per-well alpha = 0.01.



Constituent: Thallium, total Analysis Run 12/8/2019 12:00 PM View: Confidence Intervals - App IV  
 Flint Creek LF Client: Geosyntec Data: Flint Creek LF